

NONBELIEVER NATION

THE RISE *of* SECULAR AMERICANS

DAVID NIOSE

palgrave
macmillan

<i>Group</i>	<i>Budget</i>	<i>Founded</i>
PAT ROBERTSON EMPIRE		
Christian Broadcasting Network	\$295 million	1961
Regent University	\$60 million	1978
American Center for Law and Justice	\$13 million	1990
Christian Advocates Serving Evangelism	\$43 million	1988
THE FALWELL EMPIRE		
Liberty University	\$396 million	1971
Jerry Falwell Ministries	\$4 million	1956
Liberty Counsel	\$1 million	1989
OTHERS		
Family Research Council / FRC Action / FRC PAC	\$14 million	1981
American Family Association	\$21 million	1977
Alliance Defense Fund	\$30 million	1994
Focus on the Family	\$130 million	1977
SBC Ethics & Religious Liberty Commission	\$3 million	1845
Traditional Values Coalition	\$10 million	1980
Coral Ridge Ministries	\$17 million	1974
Faith & Freedom Coalition	unavailable	2009
WallBuilder Presentations / WallBuilders	Over \$1 million	1989
Concerned Women for America	\$11 million	1979

APPENDIX

SECULAR COALITION FOR AMERICA'S 2011 CONGRESSIONAL REPORT CARD

For the full text of the scorecard, visit the Secular Coalition for America's website:
<http://secular.org/content/scorecards>.

LEGISLATION

RC 93

Would have eliminated all federal funds to Planned Parenthood Federation of America.

RC 204

Would have expanded federal funding for religious schools in D.C.

RC 236

Would have acknowledged Congress accepts climate change is occurring.

RC 601

Would have amended the Securities Act of 1933 to allow certain church plans to be exempt from registration and disclosure requirements.

RC 673

Would have established a special envoy to promote freedom of religious minorities in the Near East and South Central Asia.

RC 816

Would have reaffirmed "In God We Trust" as national motto and encouraged all public buildings to display such motto.

HR 473

Would have required the conveyance of specified land to the Boy Scouts of America. This was a voice vote.

GRADES

- $\geq 70\%$ = A
- $\geq 60\%$ = B
- $\geq 40\%$ = C
- $\geq 30\%$ = D
- $\leq 29\%$ = F

Note: No member of the House received a perfect score because of the voice vote for HR 473, the vote to approve a land conveyance to a Boy Scout council. Due to the fact that the House approved the conveyance by a voice vote, meaning no one asked for a record of the vote, the Secular Coalition chose to give every member of the House a negative score rather than not count this vote at all.

An asterisk (*) denotes that the score is incomplete because Representative did not vote at least once in the scored votes. Two asterisks (**) denote that Representative was not in office for the full term.

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
ALABAMA			
Aderholt, R.	4th	R	F
Bachus, S.	6th	R	F
Bonner, J.	1st	R	F
Brooks, M.	5th	R	F*
Roby, M.	2nd	R	F
Rogers, Mike	3rd	R	F
Sewell, T.	7th	D	C
ALASKA			
Young, D.	At Large	R	F*
ARIZONA			
Flake, J.	6th	R	F*
Franks, T.	2nd	R	F
Giffords, G.**	8th	D	0
Gosar, P.	1st	R	F
Grijalva, R.	7th	D	B*
Pastor, E.	4th	D	C
Quayle, B.	3rd	R	F*

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
Schweikert, D.	5th	R	F
ARKANSAS			
Crawford, E.	1st	R	F
Griffin, T.	2nd	R	F
Ross, M.	4th	D	C
Womack, S.	3rd	R	F
CALIFORNIA			
Baca, J.	43rd	D	C*
Bass, K.	33rd	D	C
Becerra, X.	31st	D	C
Berman, H.	28th	D	B*
Bilbray, B.	50th	R	F
Bono Mack, M.	45th	R	D*
Calvert, K.	44th	R	F*
Campbell, J.	48th	R	F*
Capps, L.	23rd	D	B*
Cardoza, D.	18th	D	B*
Chu, J.	32nd	D	A
Costa, J.	20th	D	B*
Davis, S.	53rd	D	B*
Denham, J.	19th	R	F
Dreier, D.	26th	R	F
Eshoo, A.	14th	D	B*
Farr, S.	17th	D	B*
Filner, B.	51st	D	A*
Gallegly, E.	24th	R	F
Garamendi, J.	10th	D	C
Hahn, J.**	36th	D	D*
Herger, W.	2nd	R	F*
Honda, M.	15th	D	A
Hunter, D.	52nd	R	F*
Issa, D.	49th	R	F*
Lee, B.	9th	D	B*
Lewis, Je.	41st	R	F
Lofgren, Z.	16th	D	B*
Lungren, D.	3rd	R	F
Matsui, D.	5th	D	C
McCarthy, K.	22nd	R	F
McClintock, T.	4th	R	F
McKeon, H.	25th	R	F*
McNerney, J.	11th	D	B*
Miller, Ga.	42nd	R	F*
Miller, Ge.	7th	D	B*
Napolitano, G.	38th	D	C
Nunes, D.	21st	R	F

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
Pelosi, N.	8th	D	C
Richardson, L.	37th	D	C
Rohrabacher, D.	46th	R	F*
Roybal-Allard, L.	34th	D	C
Royce, E.	40th	R	F
Sanchez, Li.	39th	D	C
Sanchez, Lo.	47th	D	B*
Sciff, A.	29th	D	C
Sherman, B.	27th	D	C
Speier, J.	12th	D	A*
Stark, P.	13th	D	A
Thompson, M.	1st	D	C
Waters, M.	35th	D	B*
Waxman, H.	30th	D	C
Woolsey, L.	6th	D	C
COLORADO			
Coffman, M.	6th	R	F
DeGette, D.	1st	D	B*
Gardner, C.	4th	R	F
Lamborn, D.	5th	R	F
Perlmutter, E.	7th	D	B*
Polis, J.	2nd	D	C
Tipton, S.	3rd	R	F
CONNECTICUT			
Courtney, J.	2nd	D	B*
DeLauro, R.	3rd	D	B*
Himes, J.	4th	D	C
Larson, J.	1st	D	C
Murphy, C.	5th	D	B*
DELAWARE			
Carney, J.	At Large	D	C
FLORIDA			
Adams, S.	24th	R	F
Bilirakis, G.	9th	R	F*
Brown, C.	3rd	D	C
Buchanan, V.	13th	R	F*
Castor, K.	11th	D	B*
Crenshaw, A.	4th	R	F
Deutch, T.	19th	D	C
Diaz-Balart, M.	21st	R	F*
Hastings, A.	23rd	D	C
Mack, C.	14th	R	F*
Mica, J.	7th	R	F*

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
Miller, J.	1st	R	F
Nugent, R.	5th	R	F
Posey, B.	15th	R	F
Rivera, D.	25th	R	F
Rooney, T.	16th	R	F
Ros-Lehtinen, I.	18th	R	F
Ross, D.	12th	R	F
Southerland, S.	2nd	R	F
Stearns, C.	6th	R	F
Wasserman Schultz, D.	20th	D	C
Webster, D.	8th	R	F
West, A.	22nd	R	F
Wilson, F.	17th	R	B*
Young, C.	10th	R	F*
GEORGIA			
Barrow, J.	12th	D	B*
Bishop, S.	2nd	D	A*
Broun, P.	10th	R	F
Gingrey, P.	11th	R	F*
Graves, T.	9th	R	F
Johnson, H.	4th	D	A
Kingston, J.	1st	R	F
Lewis, Jo.	5th	D	B*
Price, T.	6th	R	F
Scott, A.	8th	R	F
Scott, D.	13th	D	C
Westmoreland, L.	3rd	R	F
Woodall, R.	7th	R	F
HAWAII			
Hanabusa, C.	1st	D	C
Hirono, M.	2nd	D	C*
IDAHO			
Labrador, R.	1st	R	F*
Simpson, M.	2nd	R	D*
ILLINOIS			
Biggert, J.	13th	R	C
Costello, J.	12th	D	B*
Davis, D.	7th	D	C
Dold, R.	10th	R	C
Gutierrez, L.	4th	D	A*
Hultgren, R.	14th	R	F*
Jackson, J.	2nd	D	C
Johnson, T.	15th	R	D*

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
Kinzinger, A.	11th	R	F*
Lipinski, D.	3rd	D	D*
Manzullo, D.	16th	R	F*
Quigley, M.	5th	D	C
Roskam, P.	6th	R	F
Rush, B.	1st	D	A*
Schakowsky, J.	9th	D	B*
Schilling, R.	17th	R	F
Schock, A.	18th	R	F
Shimkus, J.	19th	R	F*
Walsh, J.	8th	R	F
INDIANA			
Buchson, L.	8th	R	F*
Burton, D.	5th	R	F*
Carson, A.	7th	D	B*
Donnelly, J.	2nd	D	C
Pence, M.	6th	R	F*
Rokita, T.	4th	R	F*
Stutzman, M.	3rd	R	F*
Visclosky, P.	1st	D	C
Young, T.	9th	R	F
IOWA			
Boswell, L.	3rd	D	B*
Braley, B.	1st	D	C
King, S.	5th	R	F
Latham, T.	4th	R	F*
Loeb sack, D.	2nd	D	B*
KANSAS			
Huelskamp, T.	1st	R	F
Jenkins, L.	2nd	R	F
Pompeo, M.	4th	R	F*
Yoder, K.	3rd	R	F
KENTUCKY			
Chandler, B.	6th	D	C
Davis, G.	4th	R	F
Guthrie, B.	2nd	R	F
Rogers, H.	5th	R	F
Whitfield, E.	1st	R	F
Yarmuth, J.	3rd	D	C
LOUISIANA			
Alexander, R.	5th	R	F
Boustany, C.	7th	R	F

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
Cassidy, B.	6th	R	F
Fleming, J.	4th	R	F
Landry, J.	3rd	R	F
Richmond, C.	2nd	D	B*
Scalise, S.	1st	R	F
MAINE			
Michaud, M.	2nd	D	B*
Pingree, C.	1st	D	C*
MARYLAND			
Bartlett, R.	6th	R	F
Cummings, E.	7th	D	B*
Edwards, D.	4th	D	C
Harris, A.	1st	R	F*
Hoyer, S.	5th	D	C
Ruppersberger, C.	2nd	D	C
Sarbanes, J.	3rd	D	C
Van Hollen, C.	8th	D	C
MASSACHUSETTS			
Capuano, M.	8th	D	B*
Frank, B.	4th	D	C
Keating, W.	10th	D	C*
Lynch, S.	9th	D	A*
Markey, E.	7th	D	C
McGovern, J.	3rd	D	C
Neal, R.	2nd	D	C
Olver, J.	1st	D	B*
Tierney, J.	6th	D	C
Tsongas, N.	5th	D	A*
MICHIGAN			
Amash, J.	3rd	R	F
Benishek, D.	1st	R	F
Camp, D.	4th	R	F*
Clarke, H.	13th	D	C
Conyers, J.	14th	D	C
Dingell, J.	15th	D	B*
Huizenga, B.	2nd	R	F
Kildee, D.	5th	D	C
Levin, S.	12th	D	C
McCotter, T.	11th	R	F*
Miller, C.	10th	R	F
Peters, G.	9th	D	C
Rogers, Mike	8th	R	F
Upton, F.	6th	R	F

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
Walberg, T.	7th	R	F*
MINNESOTA			
Bachmann, M.	6th	R	F*
Cravaack, C.	8th	R	F*
Ellison, K.	5th	D	C
Kline, J.	2nd	R	F
McCollum, B.	4th	D	B*
Paulsen, E.	3rd	R	F*
Peterson, C.	7th	D	D*
Walz, T.	1st	D	C
MISSISSIPPI			
Harper, G.	3rd	R	F*
Nunnelee, A.	1st	R	F*
Palazzo, S.	4th	R	F*
Thompson, B.	2nd	D	B*
MISSOURI			
Akin, W.	2nd	R	F*
Carnahan, R.	3rd	D	C
Clay, W.	1st	D	B*
Cleaver, E.	5th	D	A
Emerson, J.	8th	R	F*
Graves, S.	6th	R	D*
Hartzler, V.	4th	R	F
Long, B.	7th	R	F
Luetkemeyer, B.	9th	R	F
MONTANA			
Rehberg, D.	At Large	R	F
NEBRASKA			
Fortenberry, J.	1st	R	F*
Smith, A.	3rd	R	F
Terry, L.	2nd	R	F
NEVADA			
Amodei, M.**	2nd	R	F*
Berkley, S.	1st	D	C
Heck, J.	3rd	R	F
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Bass, C.	2nd	R	F
Guinta, F.	1st	R	F
NEW JERSEY			
Andrews, R.	1st	D	B*

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
Frelinghuysen, R.	11th	R	C*
Garrett, S.	5th	R	F
Holt, R.	12th	D	C
Lance, L.	7th	R	F
LoBiondo, F.	2nd	R	F
Pallone, F.	6th	D	C
Pascrell, B.	8th	D	B*
Payne, D.	10th	D	C
Rothman, S.	9th	D	B*
Runyan, J.	3rd	R	F
Sires, A.	13th	D	C
Smith, C.	4th	R	F
NEW MEXICO			
Heinrich, M.	1st	D	B*
Lujan, B.	3rd	D	C
Pearce, S.	2nd	R	F
NEW YORK			
Ackerman, G.	5th	D	A
Bishop, T.	1st	D	B*
Buerkle, A.	25th	R	F
Clarke, Y.	11th	D	C
Crowley, J.	7th	D	B*
Engel, E.	17th	D	C
Gibson, C.	20th	R	F
Grimm, M.	13th	R	F
Hanna, R.	24th	R	F
Hayworth, N.	19th	R	F
Higgins, B.	27th	D	C
Hinchey, M.	22nd	D	B*
Hochul, K.**	26th	D	F*
Israel, S.	2nd	D	C
King, P.	3rd	R	F
Lowe, N.	18th	D	C
Maloney, C.	14th	D	C
McCarthy, C.	4th	D	C
Meeks, G.	6th	D	B*
Nadler, J.	8th	D	A
Owens, W.	23rd	D	B*
Rangel, C.	15th	D	C*
Reed, T.	29th	R	F
Serrano, J.	16th	D	C
Slaughter, L.	28th	D	B*
Tonko, P.	21st	D	C
Towns, E.	10th	D	C
Turner, R.**	9th	R	F*
Velazquez, N.	12th	D	C*

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
NORTH CAROLINA			
Butterfield, G.K.	1st	D	C
Coble, H.	6th	R	F*
Elkmers, R.	2nd	R	F
Foxx, V.	5th	R	F
Jones, W.	3rd	R	F
Kissell, L.	8th	D	C
McHenry, P.	10th	R	F*
McIntyre, M.	7th	D	C
Miller, B.	13th	D	C
Myrick, S.	9th	R	F
Price, D.	4th	D	C
Shuler, H.	11th	D	D*
Watt, M.	12th	D	B*
NORTH DAKOTA			
Berg, R.	At Large	R	F
OHIO			
Austria, S.	7th	R	F
Boehner, J.	8th	R	0
(* Traditionally, the Speaker of the House rarely votes on floor bills. As such, Rep. Boehner did not receive a grade.)			
Chabot, S.	1st	R	F
Fudge, M.	11th	D	C
Gibbs, B.	18th	R	F
Johnson, B.	6th	R	F
Jordan, J.	4th	R	F
Kaptur, M.	9th	D	B*
Kucinich, D.	10th	D	C
LaTourette, S.	14th	R	F
Latta, R.	5th	R	F*
Renacci, J.	16th	R	F*
Ryan, T.	17th	D	C
Schmidt, J.	2nd	R	F
Stivers, S.	15th	R	F
Sutton, B.	13th	D	C
Tiberi, P.	12th	R	F*
Turner, M.	3rd	R	F
OKLAHOMA			
Boren, D.	2nd	D	D*
Cole, T.	4th	R	F
Lankford, J.	5th	R	F
Lucas, F.	3rd	R	F
Sullivan, J.	1st	R	F

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
OREGON			
Blumenauer, E.	3rd	D	A*
DeFazio, P.	4th	D	B*
Schrader, K.	5th	D	B*
Walden, G.	2nd	R	F
PENNSYLVANIA			
Altmire, J.	4th	D	C
Barletta, L.	11th	R	F
Brady, R.	1st	D	B*
Critz, M.	12th	D	C
Dent, C.	15th	R	C*
Doyle, M.	14th	D	C
Fattah, C.	2nd	D	A*
Fitzpatrick, M.	8th	R	F
Gerlach, J.	6th	R	F*
Holden, T.	17th	D	C
Kelly, M.	3rd	R	F
Marino, T.	10th	R	F
Meehan, P.	7th	R	F
Murphy, T.	18th	R	F
Pitts, J.	16th	R	F
Platts, T.	19th	R	F*
Schwartz, A.	13th	D	C
Shuster, B.	9th	R	F*
Thompson, G.	5th	R	F
RHODE ISLAND			
Cicilline, D.	1st	D	C
Langevin, J.	2nd	D	C
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Clyburn, J.	6th	D	C
Duncan, J.	3rd	R	F
Gowdy, T.	4th	R	F
Mulvaney, M.	5th	R	F*
Scott, T.	1st	R	F
Wilson, J.	2nd	R	F
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Noem, K.	At Large	R	F
TENNESSEE			
Black, D.	6th	R	F*
Blackburn, M.	7th	R	F
Cohen, S.	9th	D	C
Cooper, J.	5th	D	C

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
DesJarlais, S.	4th	R	F
Duncan, J.	2nd	R	F
Fincher, S.	8th	R	F
Fleischmann, C.	3rd	R	F
Roe, D.	1st	R	F
TEXAS			
Barton, J.	6th	R	F*
Brady, K.	8th	R	F
Burgess, M.	26th	R	F
Canseco, F.	23rd	R	F
Carter, J.	31st	R	F*
Conaway, K.	11th	R	F
Cuellar, H.	28th	D	C
Culberson, J.	7th	R	F
Doggett, L.	25th	D	B*
Farenthold, B.	27th	R	F
Flores, B.	17th	R	F
Gohmert, L.	1st	R	F
Gonzalez, C.	20th	D	C
Granger, K.	12th	R	F*
Green, A.	9th	D	C
Green, G.	29th	D	C
Hall, R.	4th	R	F
Hensarling, J.	5th	R	F
Hinojosa, R.	15th	D	C*
Jackson Lee, S.	18th	D	C
Johnson, E.	30th	D	C
Johnson, S.	3rd	R	F
Marchant, K.	24th	R	F*
McCaul, M.	10th	R	F*
Neugebauer, R.	19th	R	F
Olson, P.	22nd	R	F
Paul, R.	14th	R	F*
Poe, T.	2nd	R	F*
Reyes, S.	16th	D	C
Sessions, P.	32nd	R	F
Smith, L.	21st	R	F
Thornberry, M.	13th	R	F
UTAH			
Bishop, R.	1st	R	F
Chaffetz, J.	3rd	R	F
Matheson, J.	2nd	D	C
VERMONT			
Welch, P.	At Large	D	C

(continues)

<i>State</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Grade</i>
VIRGINIA			
Cantor, E.	7th	R	F
Connolly, G.	11th	D	C
Forbes, J.	4th	R	F*
Goodlatte, B.	6th	R	F
Griffith, H.	9th	R	D*
Hurt, R.	5th	R	F
Moran, J.	8th	D	C
Rigell, E.	2nd	R	F
Scott, R.	5th	D	A
Wittman, R.	1st	R	F
Wolf, F.	10th	R	F
WASHINGTON			
Dicks, N.	6th	D	B*
Hastings, D.	4th	R	F*
Herrera Beutler, J.	3rd	R	F
Inslee, J.	1st	D	C
Larsen, R.	2nd	D	C
McDermott, J.	7th	D	B*
McMorris Rodgers, C.	5th	R	F
Reichert, D.	8th	R	C
Smith, A.	9th	D	B*
WEST VIRGINIA			
Capito, S.	2nd	R	F
McKinley, D.	1st	R	F
Rahall, N.	3rd	D	F
WISCONSIN			
Baldwin, T.	2nd	D	C
Duffy, S.	7th	R	F
Kind, R.	3rd	D	C
Moore, G.	4th	D	C
Petri, T.	6th	R	F
Ribble, R.	8th	R	F
Ryan, P.	1st	R	F
Sensenbrenner, J.	5th	R	F
WYOMING			
Lummis, C.	At Large	R	F

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