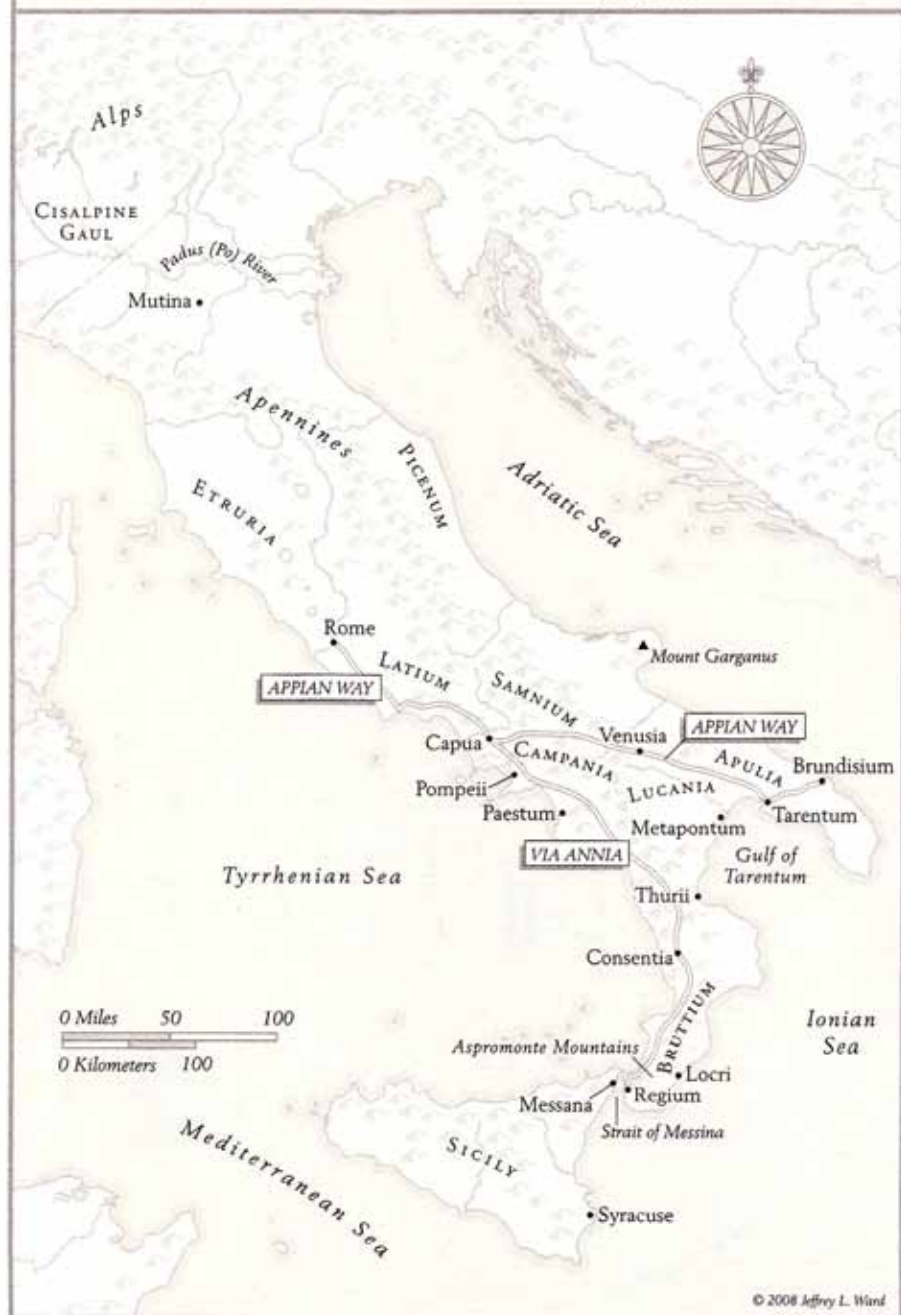


CHRONOLOGY

- 135–132 B.C. First Sicilian Slave War
- 133 Tiberius Gracchus attempts to reform Rome and is assassinated
- 123–122 Gaius Gracchus attempts to reform Rome and is assassinated
- 110–104 War with Jugurtha
- 105 Cimbri and Teutones crush Romans at Arausio (Orange, France)
- 104–100 Second Sicilian Slave War
- 104 Vettius's Revolt in Capua
- 102–101 Marius twice defeats Cimbri and Teutones
- 91–88 "Social War," i.e., revolt of Rome's Italian allies
- 88–63 Wars with Mithridates
- 88 Sulla marches on Rome and restores order
 - 87 Marius and Cinna take Rome and massacre opponents
 - 85 Sulla raids Thrace
 - 82 Battle of the Colline Gate; Sulla massacres opponents and becomes dictator
- 80–72 Sertorius's revolt in Spain
- 79 Death of Sulla
- Spring–Summer 73 Gladiators break out of Capua, occupy Vesuvius, defeat Glaber
- Summer–Autumn 73 Sertorius assassinated by rival, Perperna

- Autumn 73 Spartacus raids Campania and Lucania, defeats Varinius
- Winter 73–72 Rebels occupy Thurii
- Winter–Spring 72 Pompey captures Perperna and ends revolt in Spain
 - Spring 72 Rebels march to Mutina, defeat consuls; Romans defeat Crixus
 - Summer 72 Rebels return to southern Italy
 - Autumn 72 Crassus takes command, decimates cohort, drives Spartacus southward
- ca. January 71 Spartacus negotiates with pirates, tries to cross Strait of Messina
- ca. February 71 Spartacus breaks out of Crassus's trap
 - ca. April 71 Spartacus's last battle
 - ca. May 71 Crassus crucifies six thousand surviving rebels
 - 70 Rebel bands raid Tempsa; December 29, Crassus celebrates *ovatio*
 - 63 Death of Mithridates
 - 60 Octavius wipes out last remnants of Spartacus's followers

ROMAN ITALY AT THE TIME OF THE SPARTACUS WAR, 73-71 B.C.



◆ CAMPANIA AND LUCANIA ◆

