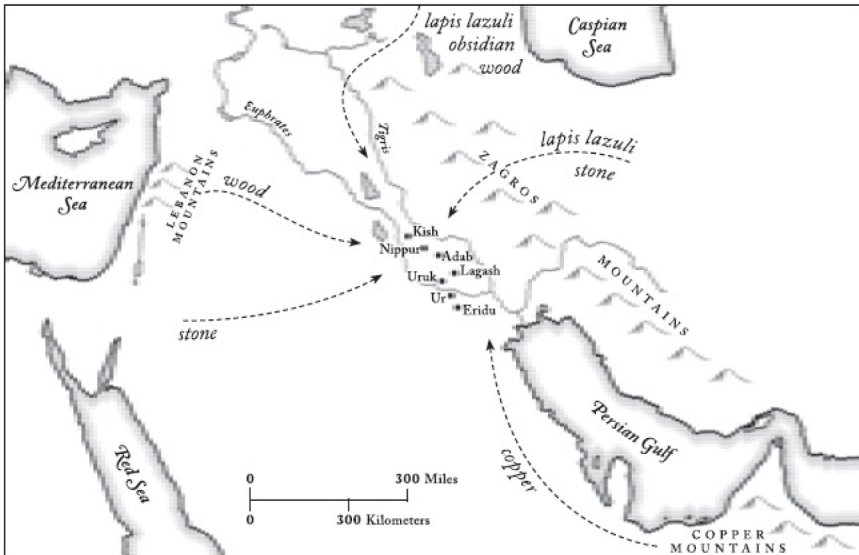


## *1.1 Very Ancient Mesopotamia*



## *2.1 Before the Ryan-Pitman Flood*





### *3.1 Early Cities of Sumer*



## *4.1 Upper and Lower Egypt*

## MESOPOTAMIA

Warming begins (11,000 BC)

Sumerian and Semitic peoples mingle

Beginning of kingship

The deluge

Ubaïd period (5000–4000)

Uruk period (4000–3200)

Jemdat Nasr period (3200–2900)

Atab

Etanah

Balih

## EGYPT

First Egyptians settle in the Nile valley

Badarian period (5000–4000)

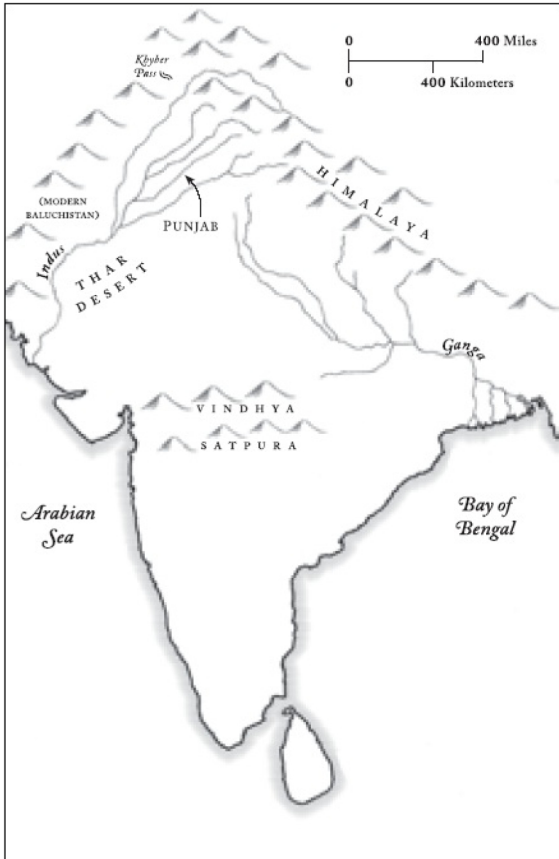
Naqada period (4000–3000)

Archaic period (3100–2686)

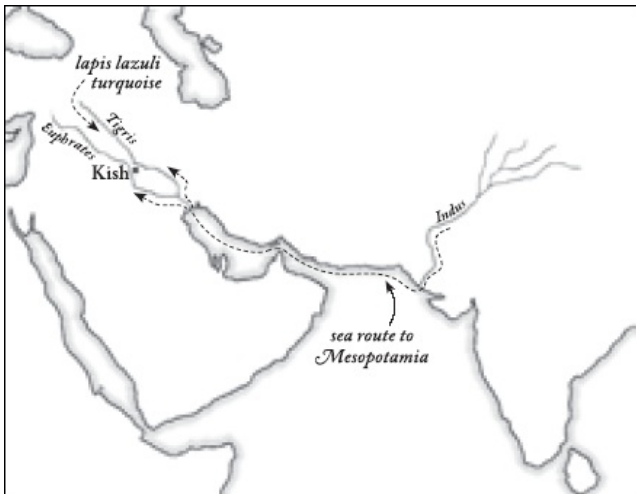
*Dynasty 1* (3100–2890)

Menes (Narmer)

*Note:* On all timelines, names of rulers are in bold type.



## ***5.1 India***



## ***5.2 Indian Trade Routes***

## EGYPT

First Egyptians settle in the Nile valley

Badarian period (5000–4000)

Naqada period (4000–3000)

Archaic period (3100–2686)

*Dynasty 1* (3100–2890)

Menes (Narmer)

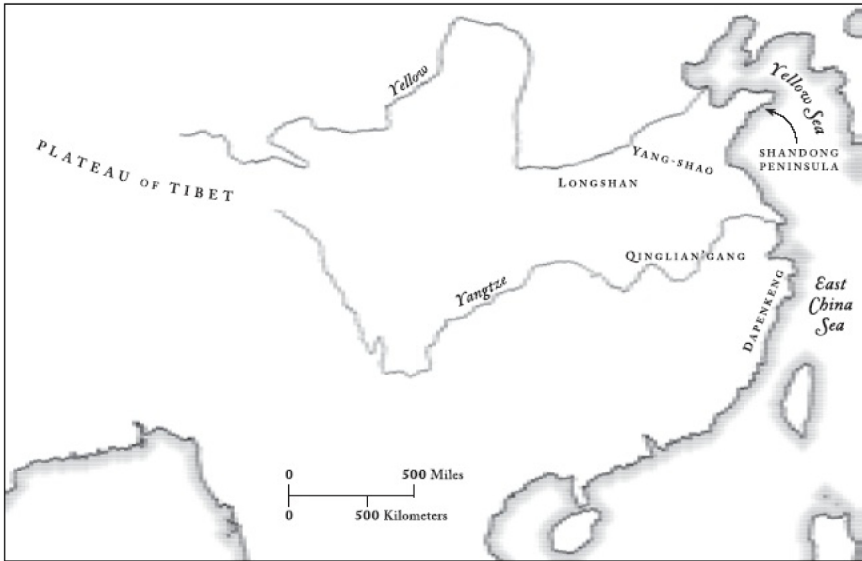
## INDIA

Early settlements along the lower Indus  
and in the Punjab

Kali Yuga, the Age of Iron (3102–present)

Villages begin to grow into towns

Manu Vaivaswata



## *6.1 China's Early Settlements*

## INDIA

Early settlements along the  
lower Indus and in the Punjab

Kali Yuga, the Age of Iron (3102-present)

Villages begin to grow into towns

Manu Vaivaswata

## CHINA

Early cultures of China: Yang-shao,  
Dapenkeng, Qinglian'gang, and Longshan

Fu Xi (2850)

Shennong

Huangdi (2696)

Yao Shun (2598)

Xia Dynasty (2205–1766)

Yü



EGYPTIAN	PROTO-SINAITIC	PHENICIAN	EARLY GREEK	CLASSICAL GREEK	LATIN
𐤀	𐤀	𐤀	𐤀	Μ	M
𐤁	𐤁	𐤁	𐤁	Ν	N
𐤂	𐤂	𐤂	𐤂	Ο	O

***7.2. Alphabet Chart. The transformation of three letters from Egyptian to Latin. Credit Richie Gunn***



## ***8.1 Meskiaggasher's Trade***

## CHINA

Early cultures of China: Yang-shao,  
Dapenkeng, Qinglian'gang, and Longshan

Fu Xi (2850)

Shennong

Huangdi (2696)

Yao Shun (2598)

Xia Dynasty (2205–1766)

Yü

## MESOPOTAMIA

Uruk period (4000–3200)

Jemdat Nasr period (3200–2900)

Atab

Etanah

Balih

Early Dynastic I (2900–2800)

Early Dynastic II (2800–2600)

Gilgamesh

Early Dynastic III (2600–2350)



## *9.1 Egyptian Expansion*

## MESOPOTAMIA

Uruk period (4000–3200)

Jemdat Nasr period (3200–2900)

Atab

Etanah

Balih

Early Dynastic I (2900–2800)

Early Dynastic II (2800–2600)

Gilgamesh

Early Dynastic III (2600–2350)

## EGYPT

Naqada period (4000–3200)

Archaic period (3100–2686)

*Dynasty 1* (3100–2890)

Menes (Narmer)

*Dynasty 2* (2890–2696)

Old Kingdom (2696–2181)

*Dynasty 3* (2686–2613)



## ***11.1 Pyramids of the Old Kingdom***

Herodotus, who has all of the pharaohs in the wrong order, is far from

## MESOPOTAMIA

Jemdat Nasr period (3200–2900)

Atab

Etanah

Balih

Early Dynastic I (2900–2800)

Early Dynastic II (2800–2600)

Gilgamesh

Early Dynastic III (2600–2350)

## EGYPT

Archaic period (3100–2686)

*Dynasty 1* (3100–2890)

Menes (Narmer)

*Dynasty 2* (2890–2696)

Old Kingdom (2696–2181)

*Dynasty 3* (2686–2613)

Djoser

*Dynasty 4* (2613–2498)

Snefru

Khufu



## *12.1 Battling Cities of Sumer and Elam*



## MESOPOTAMIA

Jemdat Nasr period (3200–2900)

Atab

Etanah

Balih

Early Dynastic I (2900–2800)

Early Dynastic II (2800–2600)

Gilgamesh

Early Dynastic III (2600–2350)

Lugalannemundu (c. 2500)

Mesilim

Lugalzaggesi  
(Umma)Urukagina  
(Lagash)

## EGYPT

Archaic period (3100–2686)

*Dynasty 1* (3100–2890)

Menes (Narmer)

*Dynasty 2* (2890–2696)

Old Kingdom (2696–2181)

*Dynasty 3* (2686–2613)

Djoser

*Dynasty 4* (2613–2498)

Snefru

Khufu

ASIA MINOR

•Purushkhanda

Caspian  
Sea

Ebla

Euphrates

•Nineveh

Assur

Mari

Mediterranean  
Sea

(Modern  
Baghdad)

Sippar

Agade  
(possible location)

•Kish

•Nippur

Adab

•Lagash

Uruk

•Ur

Awam

Susa

ZAGROS MOUNTAINS

Persian Gulf

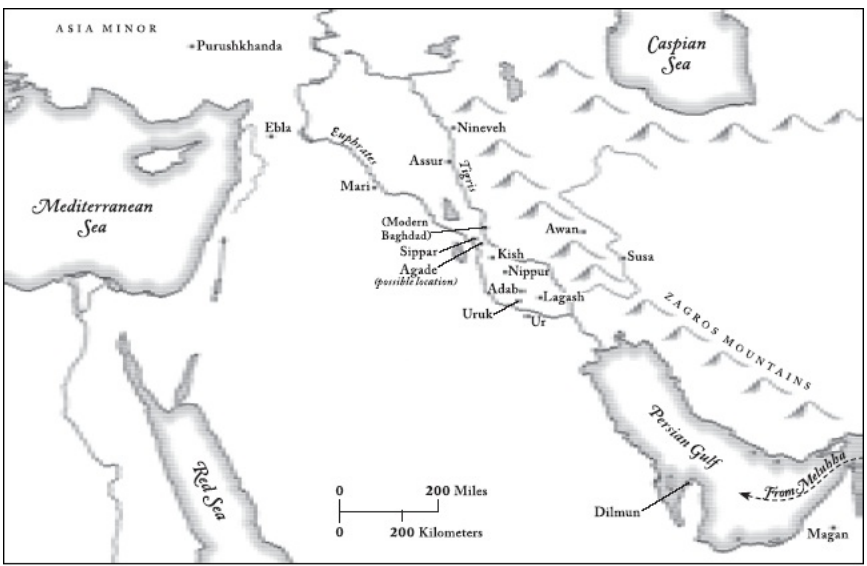
Dilmun

From Meluhha

Magan

Red Sea

0 200 Miles  
0 200 Kilometers



## MESOPOTAMIA

Early Dynastic I (2900–2800)

Early Dynastic II (2800–2600)

Gilgamesh

Early Dynastic III (2600–2350)

Lugalannemundu (c. 2500)

Mesilim

Lugalzaggesi (Umma)

Urukagina (Lagash)

Akkadian Period (2334–2100)

Sargon

Rimush

## EGYPT

*Dynasty 2* (2890–2696)

Old Kingdom (2696–2181)

*Dynasty 3* (2686–2613)

Djoser

*Dynasty 4* (2613–2498)

Snefru

Khufu



## *14.1 Harappan Cities*

## MESOPOTAMIA

Early Dynastic I (2900–2800)

Early Dynastic II (2800–2600)

Gilgamesh

Early Dynastic III (2600–2350)

Lugalannemundu (c. 2500)

Mesilim

Lugalzagesi (Umma)

Urukagina  
(Lagash)

Akkadian Period (2334–2100)

Sargon

Rimush

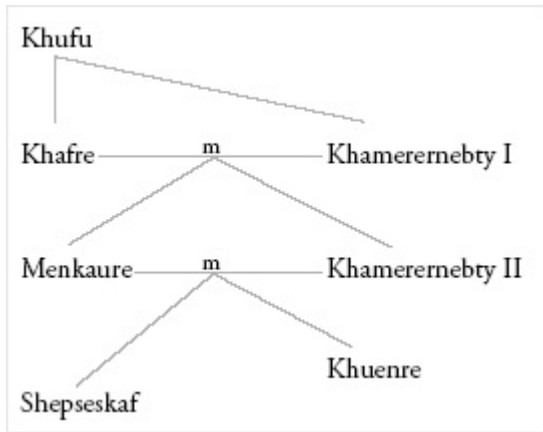
## INDIA

Farming villages grow up along the Indus

Harappan civilization spreads along the Indus  
and up into the Punjab

Trade with Mesopotamia

Maturity of Harappan civilization



## *15.2. Khafre's Descendants.*

## INDIA

Farming villages grow up along the Indus

Harappan civilization spreads along  
the Indus and up into the Punjab

Trade with Mesopotamia

Maturity of Harappan civilization

## EGYPT

*Dynasty 2* (2890–2696)

Old Kingdom (2696–2181)

*Dynasty 3* (2686–2613)

Djoser

*Dynasty 4* (2613–2498)

Snefru

Khufu

Khafre

Menkaure

*Dynasty 5* (2498–2345)

*Dynasty 6* (2345–2184)

First Intermediate Period (2181–2040)



## 16.1 The Mesopotamia of Naram-Sin



## EGYPT

Old Kingdom (2696–2181)

*Dynasty 3* (2686–2613)

Djoser

*Dynasty 4* (2613–2498)

Snefru

Khufu

Khafre

Menkaure

*Dynasty 5* (2498–2345)*Dynasty 6* (2345–2184)

First Intermediate Period (2181–2040)

## MESOPOTAMIA

Early Dynastic II (2800–2600)

Gilgamesh

Early Dynastic III (2600–2350)

Lugulannemundu (c. 2500)

Mesilim

Lugalzaggesi    Urukagina  
(Umma)        (Lagash)

Akkadian Period (2334–2100)

Sargon

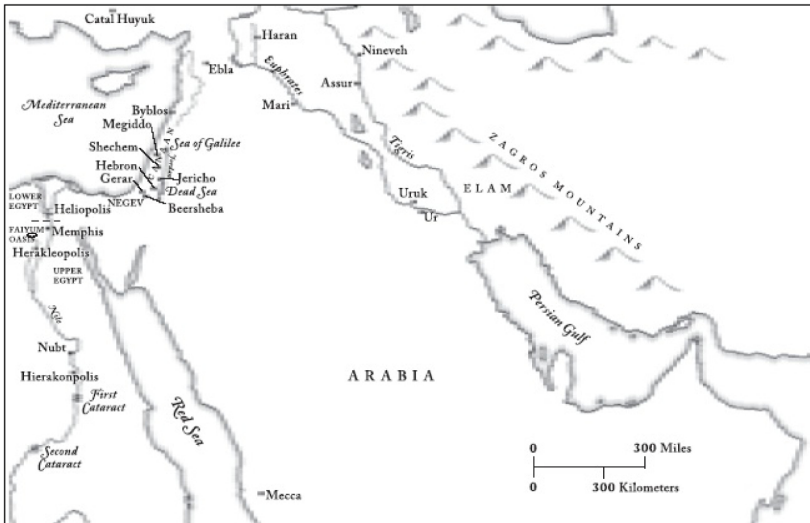
Rimush

Gutian invasion

Fall of Agade (c. 2150)

Third Dynasty of Ur (2112–2004)

Ur-Nammu



17.1 Abram's World

## 17.1 Abram's World

## EGYPT

*Dynasty 4* (2613–2498)

Snefru

Khufu

Khafre

Menkaure

*Dynasty 5* (2498–2345)*Dynasty 6* (2345–2184)

First Intermediate Period (2181–2040)

*Dynasties 7 & 8* (2181–2160)*Dynasties 9 & 10* (2160–2040)

## MESOPOTAMIA

Early Dynastic III (2600–2350)

Lugalannemundu (c. 2500)

Mesilim

Lugalzagesi      Urukagina  
(Umma)              (Lagash)

Akkadian Period (2334–2100)

Sargon

Rimush

Gutian invasion

Fall of Agade (c. 2150)

Third Dynasty of Ur (2112–2004)

Ur-Nammu

Shulgi      Abram travels to Canaan



## *18.1 The Disintegration of Sumer*

## EGYPT

*Dynasty 5* (2498–2345)*Dynasty 6* (2345–2184)

First Intermediate Period (2181–2040)

*Dynasties 7 & 8* (2181–2160)*Dynasties 9 & 10* (2160–2040)

## MESOPOTAMIA

Lugalzaggesi    Urukagina  
(Umma)        (Lagash)

Akkadian Period (2334–2100)

Sargon

Rimush

Gutian invasion

Fall of Agade (c. 2150)

Third Dynasty of Ur (2112–2004)

Ur-Nammu

Shulgi    Abram travels to Canaan

Fall of Ur (2004)



## ***19.1 The Middle Kingdom***

## EGYPT

First Intermediate Period (2181–2040)

*Dynasties 7 & 8* (2181–2160)*Dynasties 9 & 10* (2160–2040)

Middle Kingdom (2040–1782)

*Dynasty 11* (2134–1991)

Intef I–III

Mentuhotep I–III

*Dynasty 12* (1991–1782)

Amenemhet I

## MESOPOTAMIA

Fall of Agade (c. 2150)

Third Dynasty of Ur (2112–2004)

Ur-Nammu

Shulgi Abram travels to Canaan

Fall of Ur (2004)



## *20.1 Mesopotamian Mixing Bowl*



## EGYPT

First Intermediate Period (2181–2040)

*Dynasties 7 & 8* (2181–2160)

*Dynasties 9 & 10* (2160–2040)

Middle Kingdom (2040–1782)

*Dynasty 11* (2134–1991)

Intef I–III

Mentuhotep I–III

*Dynasty 12* (1991–1782)

Amenhemhet I

## MESOPOTAMIA

Fall of Agade (c. 2150)

Third Dynasty of Ur (2112–2004)

Ur-Nammu

Shulgi Abram travels to Canaan

Fall of Ur (2004)

Isin Dynasty Amorite kings of Larsa

(Larsa) Gungunum (c. 1930)

(Larsa) Rim-Sin (1822–1763)

(Assur) Shamshi-Adad (1813–1781)

(Babylon) Hammurabi (1792–1750)



## *21.1 Xia and Shang*

## MESOPOTAMIA

## CHINA

Xia Dynasty (2205–1766)

Yü

Qi

Fall of Agade (c. 2150)

Third Dynasty of Ur (2112–2004)

Ur-Nammu

Shao Kang

Abram travels to Canaan Shulgi

Fall of Ur (2004)

Isin Dynasty Amorite kings of Larsa

(Larsa) Gungunum (c. 1930)

(Larsa) Rim-Sin (1822–1763)

(Assur) Shamshi-Adad (1813–1781)

(Babylon) Hammurabi (1792–1750)

Jie

Shang Dynasty (1766–1122)

Tang



## *22.1 Hammurabi's Empire*

## MESOPOTAMIA

Third Dynasty of Ur (2112–2004)

Ur-Nammu

Abram travels to Canaan    Shulgi

Fall of Ur (2004)

Isin Dynasty    Amorite kings of Larsa

(Larsa) Gungunum (c. 1930)

(Larsa) Rim-Sin (1822–1763)

(Assur) Shamshi-Adad (1813–1781)

(Babylon) Hammurabi (1792–1750)

Hammurabi seizes  
Ashur and Eshnunna (1764)

Samsuiluna (1749–1712)

## CHINA

Shao Kang

Jie

Shang Dynasty (1766–1122)

Tang



## *23.1 Three Simultaneous Dynasties*

## MESOPOTAMIA

Third Dynasty of Ur (2112–2004)

Ur-Nammu

Abram travels to Canaan      Shulgi

Fall of Ur (2004)

Isin Dynasty      Amorite kings of Larsa  
(Larsa) Gungunum (c. 1930)

(Larsa) Rim-Sin (1822–1763)

(Assur) Shamshi-Adad (1813–1781)

(Babylon) Hammurabi (1792–1750)

Hammurabi seizes  
Ashur and Eshnunna (1764)

Samsuiluna (1749–1712)

## EGYPT

Middle Kingdom (2040–1782)

*Dynasty 11* (2134–1991)

Intef I–III

Mentuhotep I–III

*Dynasty 12* (1991–1782)

Amenhemhet I

Amenemhet III

Amenemhet IV

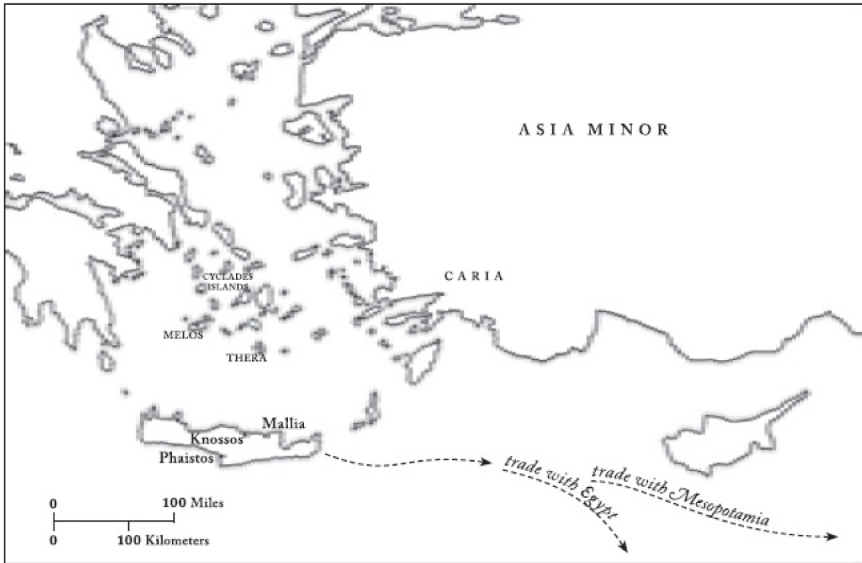
Queen Sobeknefru

Second Intermediate Period (1782–1570)

*Dynasty 13* (1782–1640)*Dynasty 14* (1700–1640)

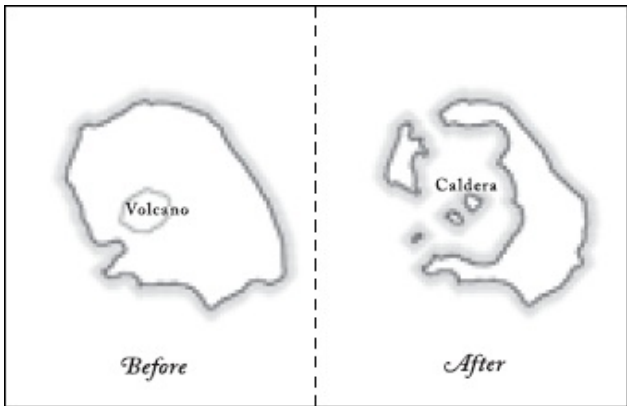
Hyksos takeover (1663)

*Dynasties 15, 16, & 17*



## 24.1 The Minoans





***24.2 Thera Before and After***

## EGYPT

Middle Kingdom (2040–1782)

*Dynasty 11* (2134–1991)

Intef I–III

Mentuhotep I–III

*Dynasty 12* (1991–1782)

Amenhemhet I

Amenemhet III

Amenemhet IV

Queen Sobeknefru

Second Intermediate Period (1782–1570)

*Dynasty 13* (1782–1640)*Dynasty 14* (1700–1640)

Hyksos takeover (1663)

*Dynasties 15, 16, & 17*

## CRETE

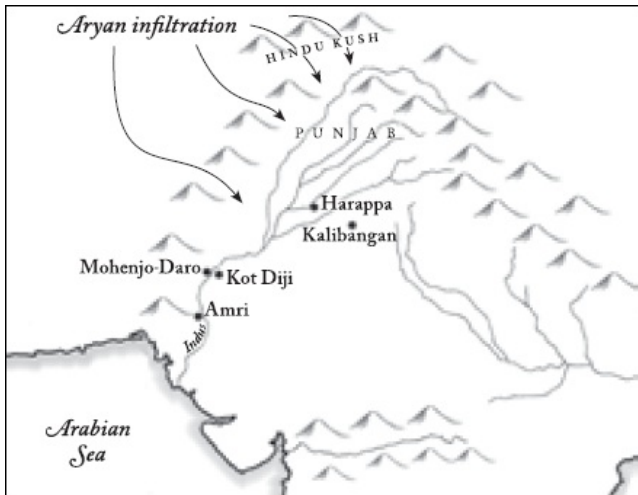
Protopalatial Period (2000–1720)

Neopalatial Period (1720–1550)

Minos

Eruption of Thera (c. 1628)

Final Palatial Period (1550–1350)



## *25.1 Newcomers to India*

## CRETE

## INDIA

Protopalatial Period (2000–1720)

Desertion of Harappan cities begins (1750)

Neopalatial Period (1720–1550)

Minos

Eruption of Thera (c. 1628)

Final Palatial Period (1550–1350)

Beginning of Aryan settlement



## *26.1 The Hittite Homeland*

## INDIA

## ASIA MINOR/MESOPOTAMIA

Anittas (c. 1790)

Desertion of Harappan cities begins (1750)

Death of Samsuiluna (1712)

Hattusilis I (1650–1620)

Mursilis I (1620–1590)

Hittite conquest of Babylon (1595)

Hantili

Beginning of Aryan settlement



## *27.1 Ahmose Against the Hyksos*

## ASIA MINOR/MESOPOTAMIA

Anittas (c. 1790)

Death of Samsuiluna (1712)

Hattusilis I (1650–1620)

Mursilis I (1620–1590)

Hittite conquest of Babylon (1595)

Hantili (1590–1560)

## EGYPT

Second Intermediate Period (1782–1570)

*Dynasty 13* (1782–1640)*Dynasty 14* (1700–1640)

Hyksos takeover (1663)

*Dynasties 15, 16, & 17*

Kahmose

New Kingdom (1570–1070)

*Dynasty 18* (1570–1293)

Ahmose I (1570–1546)





## 28.1 Egypt's Greatest Northern Extent

## ASIA MINOR/MESOPOTAMIA

Anittas (c. 1790)

Death of Samsuiluna (1712)

Hattusilis I (1650–1620)

Mursilis I (1620–1590)

Hittite conquest of Babylon (1595)

Hantili (1590–1560)

## EGYPT

Second Intermediate Period (1782–1570)

*Dynasty 13* (1782–1640)*Dynasty 14* (1700–1640)

Hyksos takeover (1663)

*Dynasties 15, 16, & 17*

Kahmose

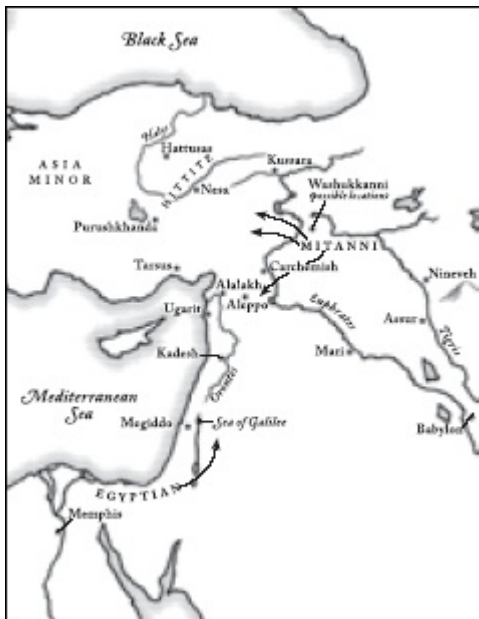
New Kingdom (1570–1070)

*Dynasty 18* (1570–1293)

Ahmose I (c. 1570–1546)

Hatshepsut-Tuthmosis III (c. 1504–1483)

Tuthmosis III (alone) (c. 1483–1450)



## 29.1 The Mitanni

## ASIA MINOR/MESOPOTAMIA

Anittas (c. 1790)

Death of Samsuiluna (1712)

Hattusilis I (1650–1620)

Mursilis I (1620–1590)

Hittite conquest of Babylon (1595)

Hantili (1590–1560)

Telepinus (1525–1500)

Parattarna (Mitanni)

Saustatar (Mitanni)

Artadama (Mitanni)

## EGYPT

Second Intermediate Period (1782–1570)

*Dynasty 13* (1782–1640)*Dynasty 14* (1700–1640)

Hyksos takeover (1663)

*Dynasties 15, 16, & 17*

Kahmose

New Kingdom (1570–1070)

*Dynasty 18* (1570–1293)

Ahmose I (c. 1570–1546)

Hatshepsut-Tuthmosis III (c. 1504–1483)

Tuthmosis III (alone) (c. 1483–1450)

Tuthmosis IV (1419–1386)



## *30.1 The Shang Capitals*

## EGYPT

*Dynasty 14* (1700–1640)

Hyksos takeover (1663)

*Dynasties 15, 16, & 17*

Kahmose

New Kingdom (1570–1070)

*Dynasty 18* (1570–1293)

Ahmose I (c. 1570–1546)

Hatshepsut-Tuthmosis III (c. 1504–1483)

Tuthmosis III (alone) (c. 1483–1450)

Tuthmosis IV (1419–1386)

## CHINA

Shang Dynasty (1766–1122)

Tang

T'ai Jia

Chung Ting (Hsiao)

Ho T'an Chia (Hsiang)

Tsu Yi (Keng, Yen)

P'an Keng (Yin) (c. 1400)



## *31.1 The Mycenaeans*

## CHINA

Shang Dynasty (1766–1122)

Tang

T'ai Jia

Chung Ting (Hsiao)

Ho T'an Chia (Hsiang)

Tsu Yi (Keng, Yen)

P'an Keng (Yin) (c. 1400)

## GREEK PENINSULA

Mycenaean royal graves (c. 1600)

Mycenaean invasion of Crete (c. 1450)





## *32.1 Nubia*

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

MITANNI

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Telepinus

Parattarna

Saustatar

Artadama

Sudarna II

Assur-nadin-  
ahhe II

Tushratta

Suppiluliuma

## EGYPT

New Kingdom (1570–1070)

*Dynasty 18* (1570–1293)

Ahmose I (c. 1570–1546)

Hatshepsut-Tuthmosis III (c. 1504–1483)

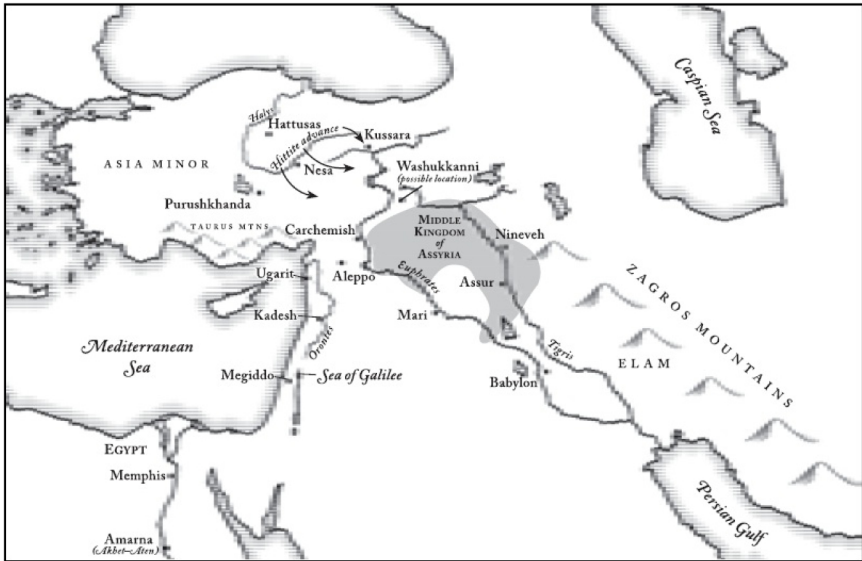
Tuthmosis III (alone) (c. 1483–1450)

Exodus (earliest date)

Tuthmosis IV (1419–1386)

Amenhotep III (c. 1386–1349)

Akhenaten (c. 1349–1334)



## *Kingdom Middle Assyria's 33.1*

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

MITANNI

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Telepinus

Parattarna

Saustatar

Artadama

Sudarna II

Assur-nadin-  
ahhe II

Tushratta

Suppiluliuma

Assur-uballit  
Middle Kingdom  
of Assyria

## EGYPT

New Kingdom (1570–1070)

*Dynasty 18* (1570–1293)

Ahmose I (c. 1570–1546)

Hatshepsut-Tuthmosis III (c. 1504–1483)

Tuthmosis III (alone) (c. 1483–1450)

Exodus (earliest date)

Tuthmosis IV (1419–1386)

Amenhotep III (c. 1386–1349)

Akhenaten (c. 1349–1334)

Tutankhamun (c. 1333–1325)

Ay (c. 1325–1321)

Horemheb (c. 1321–1293)

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

MITANNI

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Saustatar

Artadama

Sudarna II

Assur-nadin-  
ahhe II

Tushratta

Suppiluliuma

Assur-uballit  
Middle Kingdom  
of Assyria

Adad-nirari I

Muwatalli

Shalmaneser I Hattusilis III

## EGYPT

Tuthmosis III (alone) (c. 1483–1450)

Exodus (earliest date)

Tuthmosis IV (1419–1386)

Amenhotep III (c. 1386–1349)

Akhenaten (c. 1349–1334)

Tutankhamun (c. 1333–1325)

Ay (c. 1325–1321)

Horemheb (c. 1321–1293)

*Dynasty 19* (1293–1185)

Rameses II (c. 1278–1212)

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Assur-uballit  
Middle Kingdom  
of Assyria

Adad-nirari I

Murwatalli

Shalmaneser I Hattusilis III

Mycenaean attack on Troy VIIA (c. 1260)

## EGYPT

Amenhotep III (c. 1386–1349)

Akhenaten (c. 1349–1334)

Tutankhamun (c. 1333–1325)

Ay (c. 1325–1321)

Horemheb (c. 1321–1293)

*Dynasty 19* (1293–1185)

Rameses II (c. 1278–1212)

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Assur-uballit  
Middle Kingdom  
of Assyria

Adad-nirari I

Muwatalli

Shalmaneser I Hattusilis III

Mycenaean attack on Troy VIIA (c. 1260)

## CHINA

Shang Dynasty, cont.

Wu Ting (c. 1200)

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Assur-uballit  
Middle Kingdom  
of Assyria

Adad-nirari I

Muwatalli

Shalmaneser I Hattusilis III

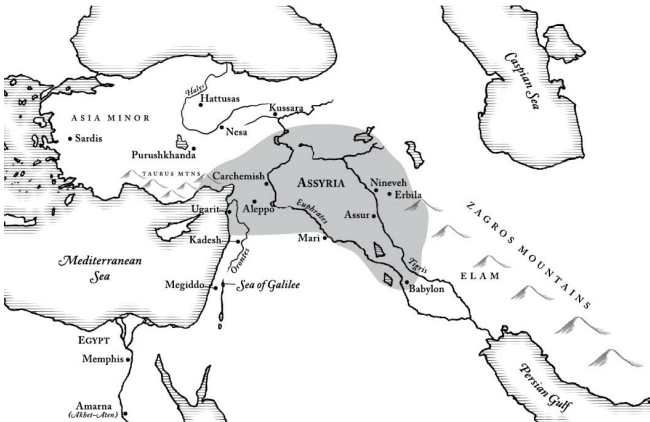
Mycenaean attack on Troy VIIA (c. 1260)

## INDIA AND CHINA

Oral composition of the Rig Veda begins  
(c. 1400)

Wu Ting (c. 1200)





## ***38.1 Tukulti-Ninurta's Assyria***

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

BABYLON

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Assur-uballit  
Burnaburiash Middle Kingdom  
of Assyria

Adad-nirari I

Muwatalli

Shalmaneser I Hattusilis III

Tukulti-  
Ninurta

Tudhaliya IV

Kashtiliash IV

Assur-nadin-apli

Second Dynasty of Isin

## EGYPT

Amenhotep III (c. 1386–1349)

Akhenaten (c. 1349–1334)

Tutankhamun (c. 1333–1325)

Ay (c. 1325–1321)

Horemheb (c. 1321–1293)

*Dynasty 19* (1293–1185)

Rameses II (c. 1278–1212)

Merneptah (1212–1202)



## *39.1 Sea Peoples Invade*

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

BABYLON

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Muwatalli

Shalmaneser I Hattusilis III

Tukulti-  
Ninurta

Tudhaliya IV

Kashtiliash IV

Assur-nadin-apli

Second Dynasty of Isin

## EGYPT

*Dynasty 19* (1293–1185)

Rameses II (c. 1278–1212)

Merneptah (1212–1202)

*Dynasty 20* (1185–1070)

Setnakhte (c. 1185–1182)

Rameses III (c. 1182–1151)

Invasion of the Sea People

Rameses IV–XI

Herihor (c. 1080–1074)

Third Intermediate Period (1070–664)



## *40.1 Dorian Greece*

## EGYPT

*Dynasty 19* (1293–1185)

Rameses II (c. 1278–1212)

Merneptah (1212–1202)

*Dynasty 20* (1185–1070)

Setnakhte (c. 1185–1182)

Rameses III (c. 1182–1151)

Invasion of the Sea People

Rameses IV–XI

Herihor (c. 1080–1074)

Third Intermediate Period (1070–664)

## GREEK PENINSULA

Mycenaean attack on Troy VIIA (c. 1260)

Dorian influx from the north

Beginning of Greek Dark Age



## *41.1 End of the Hittites*

## GREEK PENINSULA

Mycenaean attack on Troy VIIA (c. 1260)

Dorian influx from the north

Beginning of Greek Dark Age

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

BABYLON

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Shalmaneser I Hattusilis III

Tukulti-Ninurta Tudhaliya IV

Kastiliash V

Assur-nadin-apli

Suppiluliuma II

Second Dynasty of Isin Hattusus sacked (c. 1180)

Nebuchadnezzar I (1125–1104)

Tiglath-Pileser (1115–1076)

Ashur-bel-kala (1074–1056)

Aramaean takeover





## *42.1 Shang and Zhou*

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

BABYLON

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Shalmaneser I Hattusilis III

Tukulti-Ninurta Tudhaliya IV

Kastiliash V

Assur-nadin-apli

Suppiluliuma II

Second Dynasty of Isin Hattusus sacked  
(c. 1180)

Nebuchadnezzar I (1125–1104)

Tiglath-Pileser (1115–1076)

Ashur-bel-kala (1074–1056)

Aramean takeover

## CHINA

Wu-yi

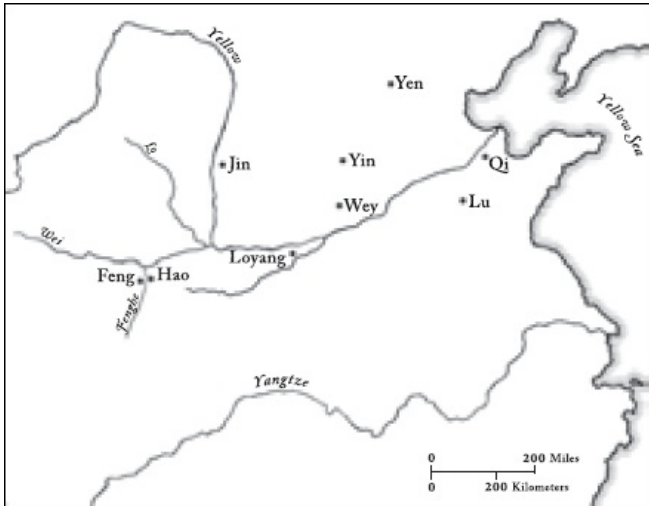
Chou

Zhou Dynasty (1087–256)

Western Zhou (1087–771)

Wen

Wu



## *43.1 The Western Zhou*

## MESOPOTAMIA AND ASIA MINOR

BABYLON

ASSYRIA

HITTITE

Suppiluliuma II

Second Dynasty of Isin

Hattusus sacked  
(c. 1180)

Nebuchadnezzar I (1125–1104)

Tiglath-Pileser (1115–1076)

Ashur-bel-kala (1074–1056)

Aramaean takeover

## CHINA

Wu-yi

Chou

Zhou Dynasty (1087–256)

Western Zhou (1087–771)

Wen

Wu

Tan (regent)

Ch'eng

K'ang (c. 996–977)

Zhao

Mu



## *44.1 Aryan Clans of India*

## CHINA

## INDIA

Wu-yi

Aryan/Harappan people begin to wander east

Chou

Zhou Dynasty (1087-256)

Western Zhou (1087-771)

Wen

Wu

Tan (regent)

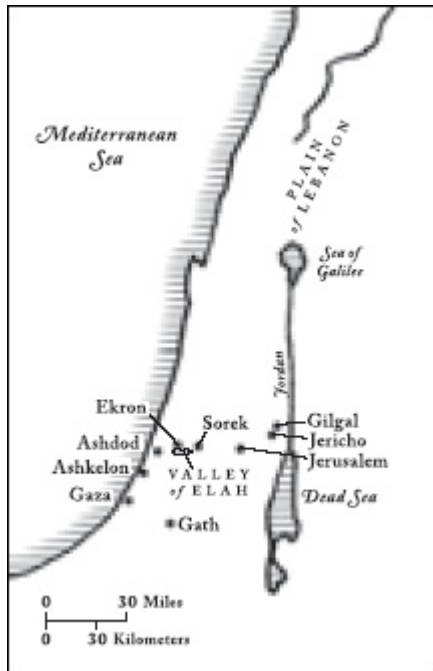
Ch'eng

K'ang (c. 996-977)

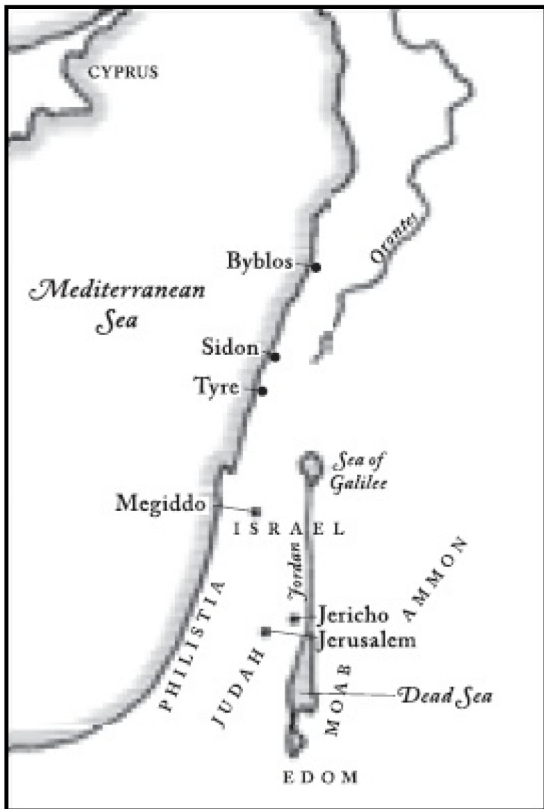
Zhao

Mu

Bharata War



## *45.1 Israelites and Philistines*



## 45.2 Israel and Surrounding Kingdoms





## *45.3 Arabia*

## EGYPT

## WESTERN SEMITIC LANDS

Initial settlement of Philistine cities

Merneptah (1212–1202)

The Conquest (possible)

*Dynasty 20 (1185–1070)*

Setnakhte (c. 1185–1182)

Rameses III (c. 1182–1151)

Invasion of the Sea People

Rameses IV–XI

Herihor (c. 1080–1074)

Third Intermediate Period (1070–664)

Samson

*Dynasty 21 (Thebes)*

Saul

David

*Dynasty 22 (945–712)*

Solomon

Sheshonq I (945–924)

Rehoboam (Judah)	(931)	Jereboam (Israel)
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## WESTERN SEMITIC LANDS

## CHINA

Zhou Dynasty (1087-256)

Samson

Western Zhou (1087-771)

Wen

Wu

Saul

Tan (regent)

David

Ch'eng

Solomon

K'ang (c. 996-977)

Rehoboam	(931)	Jereboam
(Judah)		(Israel)

Zhao

Mu

Kung

Yih (Hsiao)

Yi

Li

Hsuan

Xianyun invasion

Yu

Eastern Zhou (771-221)

P'ing



## *47.1 The New Assyrian Empire*

## WESTERN SEMITIC LANDS

## ASSYRIA

## EGYPT

Ashur-bel-kala (1074–1056)

Aramaean takeover

Third Intermediate Period

*Dynasty 21 (Tanis)*

Samson

Saul

David

*Dynasty 22 (945–712)*

Solomon

Sheshonq I

Ashur-dan II (934–912) (945–924)

Rehoboam (931)  
(Judah)Jereboam  
(Israel)

Ashurnasirpal II (911–859)

Omri

Osorkon II (870–850)

Jehoshaphat

Ahab

Shalmaneser III (858–824)

Ahaziah

Joram

Jehu



## *48.1 Shalmaneser's Enemies*



## *48.2 Mycenaeans, Dorians, and Ionians*

ASSYRIA      EGYPT

Ashur-bel-kala (1074–1056)

Aramaean takeover

Third Intermediate Period

*Dynasty 21 (Tanis)*

*Dynasty 22 (945–712)*

Sheshonq I (945–924)

Ashur-dan II (934–912)

Ashurnasirpal II (911–859)

Osorkon II (870–850)

Shalmaneser III (858–824)

Shamshi-Adad V (823–812)

Sammu-amat

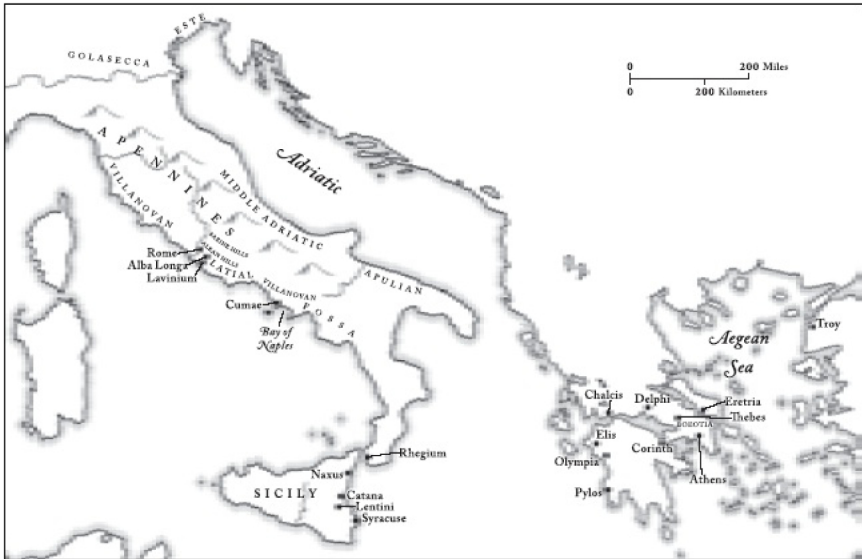
GREEK PENINSULA/ASIA MINOR

Neo-Hittite kingdoms form

Arcadian, Dorian, Ionian cultures (c. 900)

Homer (c. 800)





## *49.1 Italian Peoples and Greek Colonies*

## GREEK PENINSULA/ASIA MINOR

Arcadian, Dorian, Ionian cultures (c. 900)

Homer (c. 800)

Greek trading posts established in Italy

First Olympic games (776)

## ITALIAN PENINSULA

Fossa, Apulian, Middle Adriatic, Golasecca,  
Este, Villanovan, Latial cultures

Founding of Rome (753)

Romulus

Greek colonies established in Italy



## *50.1 Assyria and Its Challengers*

## ITALIAN PENINSULA

Fossa, Apulian, Middle Adriatic,  
Golasecca, Este, Villanovan,  
Latial cultures

Greek trading posts established in Italy

Founding of Rome (753)  
Romulus

Greek colonies established in Italy

ASSYRIA AND  
SURROUNDING LANDS

Ashurnasirpal II (911–859)

Shalmaneser III (858–824)

Shamshi-Adad V (823–812)

Sammu-amat

Adad-nirari III Argishti (Urartu)

Shalmaneser IV (782–770)

Ashur-Dan III (771–754)

Ashur-nirari V (753–746) Nabonassar  
(Babylon)

Tiglath-Pileser III Sarduri I (Urartu)  
Midas (Phrygia)



# ASSYRIA AND SURROUNDING LANDS

Ashurnasirpal II (911–859)

Shalmaneser III (858–824)

Shamshi-Adad V (823–812)

Sammu-amat

Adad-nirari III

Argishti (Urartu)

Shalmaneser IV (782–770)

Ashur-Dan III (771–754)

Nabonassar  
(Babylon)

Ashur-nirari V  
(753–746)

Sarduri I  
(Urartu)

Tiglath-Pileser III

Midas (Phrygia)

Merodach-baladan  
(Babylon)

Shalmaneser V  
Sargon II  
(721–704)

# EGYPT, ISRAEL, AND JUDAH

Osorkon II (870–850)

*Dynasties 23 and 24*

*Dynasty 25 (Nubian)*

Piankhi (747–716)

(Judah)

(Israel)

Ahaz

Hoshea

Hezekiah

Fall of Israel



## *52.1 Sennacherib's Campaigns*

# ASSYRIA AND SURROUNDING LANDS

Shamshi-Adad V (823–812)

Sammu-amat

Adad-nirari III

Argishti (Urartu)

Shalmaneser IV (782–770)

Ashur-Dan III (771–754)

Nabonassar  
(Babylon)

Ashur-nirari V  
(753–746)

Sarduri I  
(Urartu)

Tiglath-Pileser III

Midas (Phrygia)

Merodach-baladan  
(Babylon)

Shalmaneser V  
Sargon II  
(721–704)

Sennacherib

# EGYPT, ISRAEL, AND JUDAH

*Dynasties 23 and 24*

*Dynasty 25 (Nubian)*

Piankhi (747–716)

(Judah)

(Israel)

Ahaz

Hoshea

Hezekiah

Shabaka

Fall of Israel

Tirhakah (690–664)





## *53.1 States of the Eastern Zhou (with Alternate Spellings)*

# ASSYRIA AND SURROUNDING LANDS

Ashur-Dan III (771-754)

Nabonassar  
(Babylon)

Ashur-nirari V  
(753-746)

Sarduri I  
(Urartu)

Tiglath-Pileser III

Midas (Phrygia)

Merodach-baladan  
(Babylon)

Shalmaneser V  
Sargon II  
(721-704)

Sennacherib

# CHINA

Eastern Zhou (771-221)

P'ing

Duke Chuang of Cheng

Huan

Chuang

Hsi The Duke of Qi

Hui

Hsiang

Duke Wen of Jin



## 54.1 Esarhaddon's World

ASSYRIA AND  
SURROUNDING LANDS

Ashur-Dan III (771–754)

Nabonassar (Babylon)      Ashur-nirari V (753–746)

Sarduri I (Urartu)      Tiglath-Pileser III

Midas (Phrygia)

Merodach-baladan (Babylon)      Shalmaneser V  
Sargon II (721–704)

Sennacherib (704–680)

Esarhaddon (680–668)

Shamash-shum-ukin (Babylon)      Ashurbanipal  
Phrygia falls to Cimmerians

Gyges (Lydia)

## EGYPT, ISRAEL, AND JUDAH

*Dynasty 25 (Nubian)*

Piankhi (747–716)

(Judah)      (Israel)

Ahaz

Hoshea

Hezekiah

Shabaka

Fall of Israel

Tirhakah (690–664)

*Dynasty 26*

Necho I

Psammetichus I



## *55.1 The Medes and the Persians*

## ASSYRIA AND PERSIA

## EGYPT AND JUDAH

MEDIA  
Deioces

PERSIA

Shalmaneser V

Sargon II  
(721-704)

Achamenes

Sennacherib  
(704-680)

Esarhaddon (680-668)

Phraortes

Ashurbanipal (668-626)

Madius  
the  
ScythianTeispes  
Cyrus I

Ashur-etillu-ilani

Cyraxes

Ahaz

Hezekiah

Shabaka

Tirhakah (690-664)

*Dynasty 26*

Necho I

Psammetichus I

Josiah



## 56.1 The Spreading Greek World

## ASSYRIA AND PERSIA

		Shalmaneser V
MEDIA	PERSIA	Sargon II
Deioces		(721–704)
	Achamenes	Sennacherib
		(704–680)
		Esarhaddon (680–668)
Phraortes		Ashurbanipal (668–626)
Madius	Teispes	
the	Cyrus I	
Scythian		Ashur-etillu-ilani
	Cyaxxes	

## GREECE

Greek colonies spread through Asia Minor, the Aegean, Africa, and the land around the Black Sea

Creon of Athens

Sparta invades Messene

Athens controls Attica

Cylon's revolt (632)

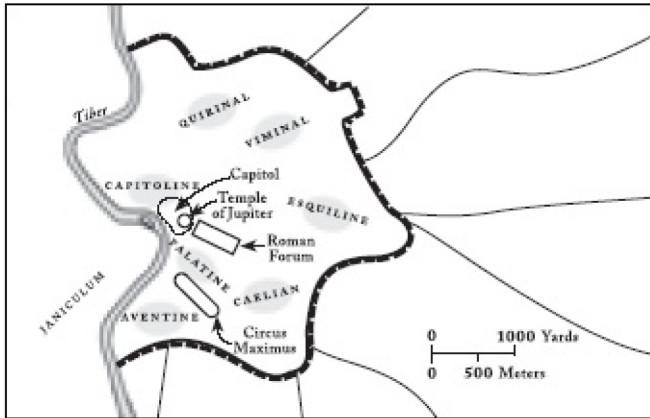
Draco's laws

Solon (600)





## *57.1 Rome and Her Neighbors*



## *57.2 The City of Rome*

## GREECE

Greek colonies spread through Asia  
Minor, the Aegean, Africa, and the  
land around the Black Sea

Creon of Athens

Sparta invades Messene

Athens controls Attica

Cylon's revolt (632)

Draco's laws

Solon (600)

## ROME AND BABYLON

Romulus

Tiglath-Pileser III

Shalmaneser V

Merodach-baladan

Numa Pompilius

Sargon II

Sennacherib

Tullus Hostilius

Shamash-shum-ukin

Ancus Marcius

Kandalu

Sin-shum-ishkun

Tarquin the Elder

Nabopolassar

Fall of Nineveh (612)

Nebuchadnezzar (605)

Servius Tullus (578)



## 58.1 The Babylonian Empire

## ROME AND BABYLON

Sargon II

Sennacherib

Tullus Hostilius      Shamash-shum-ukin

Ancus Marcius      Kandalu

Sin-shum-ishkun

Tarquin the Elder      Nabopolassar

Fall of Nineveh (612)

Nebuchadnezzar (605-562)

Fall of Jerusalem (587)

Servius Tullus (578)

## PERSIA

PERSIA

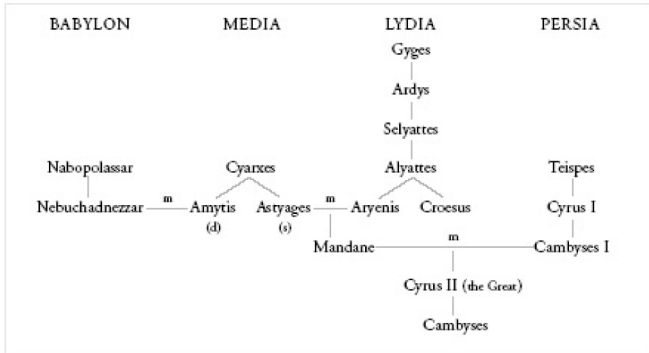
MEDIA

Cyrus I

Cyraxes

Astyages

Cambyses I



***59.1. Cyrus's Family Tree. By marriage, Cyrus was related to the royal families of Babylon, Media, Lydia, and Persia. Credit Richie Gunn***



## *59.1 The Empire of Cyrus the Great*

## ROME AND BABYLON

Sargon II

Sennacherib

Tullus Hostilius      Shamash-shum-ukin

Ancus Marcius      Kandalu

Sin-shum-ishkun

Tarquin the Elder      Nabopolassar

Fall of Nineveh (612)

Nebuchadnezzar (605–562)

Fall of Jerusalem (587)

Servius Tullus (578)

Amel-Marduk

Labashi-Marduk

Nabonidus (556–539)

Fall of Babylon (539) Cyrus II (the Great)

## PERSIA

PERSIA

MEDIA

Cyrus I

Cyraxes

Astyages

Cambyses I

Cyrus II (the Great) (559)





## 60.1 Romans, Carthaginians, and Gauls

## PERSIA

## ROME

PERSIA

MEDIA

Tarquin the Elder

Astyages

Cambyses I

Servius Tullius (578)

Cyrus II (the Great) (559)

Etruscan League

Tarquin the Proud (535)

Roman Republic begins (509)

Celtic invasion

First Roman dictator



## *61.1 Indian Kingdoms*

## ROME

## INDIA

Sixteen kingdoms in the Ganga river valley

Tarquin the Elder

Birth of the Mahavira (trad. 599)

Servius Tullius (578)

Birth of the Buddha (trad. 563)

Etruscan League

Bimbisara of Magadha

Tarquin the Proud (535)

Death of the Mahavira (trad. 527)

Roman Republic begins (509)

Celtic invasion

First Roman dictator

Death of the Buddha (trad. 483)



## *62.1 The Five Hegemonies*

## INDIA

## CHINA

Sixteen kingdoms in the Ganga river valley

Ting

Duke ("King") of Chu

Birth of the Mahavira (trad. 599)

Birth of the Buddha (trad. 563)

Birth of Confucius

Bimbisara of Magadha

Ching

Death of the Mahavira (trad. 527)

Tao

Ching (II)

Sun-Tzu, *The Art of War*

Death of the Buddha (trad. 483)

"Spring and Autumn" period ends (481)

Death of Confucius

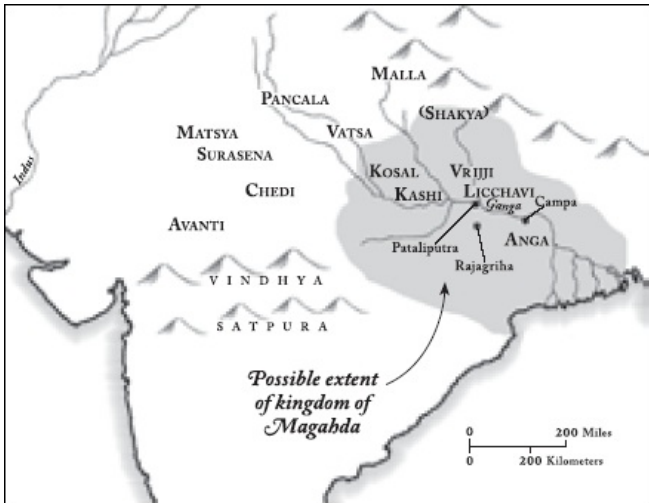


## *63.1 Persia and Central Asia*



## *63.2 Egypt and Cyrene*





### *63.3 The Expansion of Magadha*

## INDIA

## PERSIA AND EGYPT

PERSIA

MEDIA

Sixteen kingdoms in the Ganga river valley

Psammetichus II

Birth of the Mahavira (trad. 599)

Astyages Apries

Cambyses I

Birth of the Buddha (trad. 563)

Amasis

Cyrus II (the Great) (559)

Bimbisara of Magadha

Death of the Mahavira (trad. 527)

Cambyses II (530)

Psammetichus III

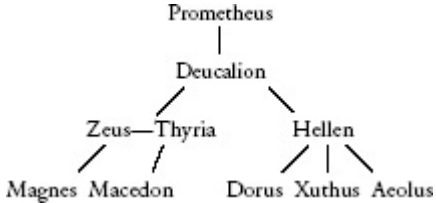
Ajatashatru of Magadha

Darius I

Death of the Buddha (trad. 483)



## *64.1 Homeland of the Scythians*





## 64.2 Greece at the Time of the Persian Wars

## PERSIA

Cyrus II (the Great) (559)

Cambyses II (530)

Darius I

Xerxes I (486)

## GREECE

Peisistratus of Athens

Amyntas I of Macedonia

Cleomenes of Sparta

Damaratus of Sparta

Battle of Marathon (490)

Leonidas of Sparta

Battles of Thermopylae and Salamis (480)

Battles of Plataea and Mycale (479)



## *65.1 Greece and the Peloponnesian Wars*



## *65.2 The War on Sicily*



## PERSIA

Cambyes II (530)

Darius I

Xerxes I (486–465)

Artaxerxes (465–424)

Darius II (424–404)

Artaxerxes II (404)

## GREECE

Cleomenes of Sparta

Damaratus of Sparta

Battle of Marathon (490)

Leonidas of Sparta

Battles of Thermopylae and Salamis (480)

Battles of Plataea and Mycale (479)

Perdikkas II of Macedonia

Pericles of Athens

Peloponnesian War (begins 431)



## ***66.1 The Gaulish Invasion***

## GREECE

Cleomenes of Sparta

Damaratus of Sparta

Battle of Marathon (490)

Leonidas of Sparta

Battles of Thermopylae and Salamis (480)

Battles of Plataea and Mycale (479)

Perdikkas II of Macedonia

Pericles of Athens

Peloponnesian War (begins 431)

## ROME

Roman Republic begins (509)

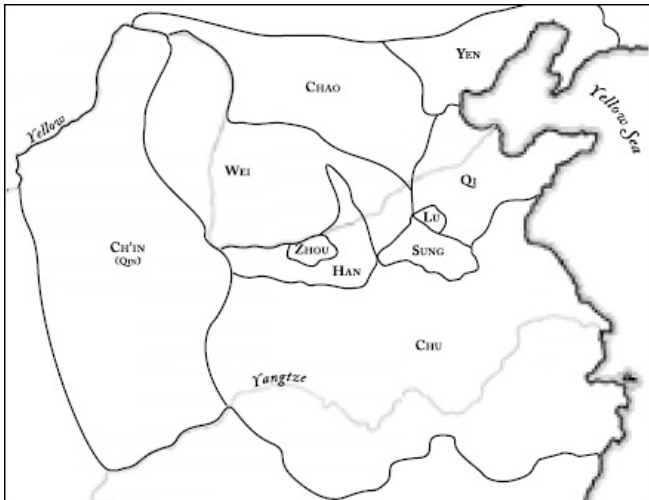
Celtic invasion

First Roman dictator

Plebian Secession (494)

Laws of the Twelve Tables

Rome burned by Gauls (390)



## ***67.1 The Warring States***

## ROME

Plebian Secession (494)

Laws of the Twelve Tables

Rome burned by Gauls (390)

## CHINA

"Spring and Autumn" period ends (481)

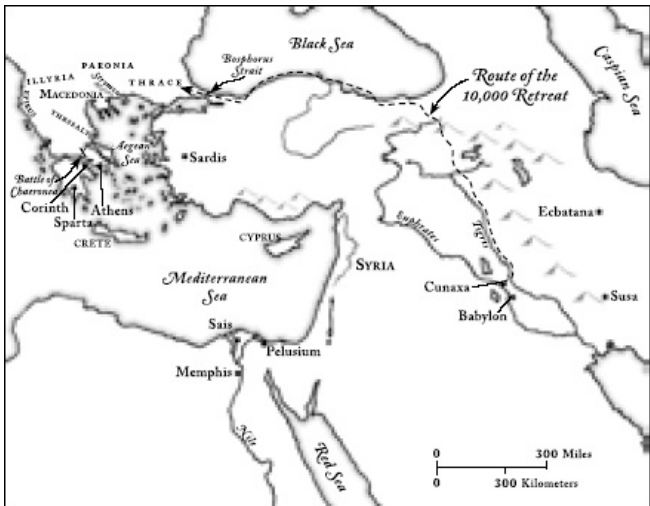
Death of Confucius

Warring States period begins (403)

Duke Hsiao of Ch'in

Shang Yang

Huiwen of Ch'in (325)



## 68.1 The March of the Ten Thousand

## CHINA

"Spring and Autumn" period ends (481)

Death of Confucius

Warring States period begins (403)

Duke Hsiao of Ch'in

Shang Yang

Huiwen of Ch'in (325)

## GREECE

Battle of Marathon (490)

Leonidas of Sparta

Battles of Thermopylae and Salamis (480)

Battles of Plataea and Mycale (479)

Perdikas II of Macedonia

Pericles of Athens

Peloponnesian War (begins 431)

March of the Ten Thousand (401)

Corinthian War (395)

Philip II of Macedonia (359–336)

Battle of Chaeronea (338)

Alexander III of Macedonia (336)



## 69.1 Roman Enemies and Allies



## GREECE

Battle of Marathon (490)

Leonidas of Sparta

Battles of Thermopylae and Salamis (480)

Battles of Plataea and Mycale (479)

Perdikkas II of Macedonia

Pericles of Athens

Peloponnesian War (begins 431)

March of the Ten Thousand (401)

Corinthian War (395)

Philip II of Macedonia (359–336)

Battle of Chaeronea (338)

Alexander III of Macedonia (336)

## ROME

Plebian Secession (494)

Laws of the Twelve Tables

Rome burned by Gauls (390)

First Samnite War (343)

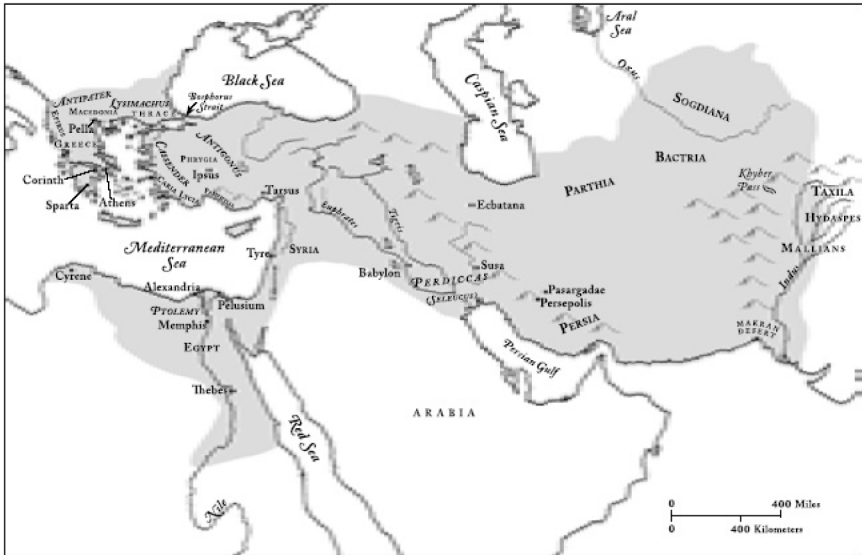
Latin War (340)

Second Samnite War (326)

Third Samnite War (298)



## *70.1 Alexander's Empire*



## 70.2 The Partition of Babylon

## INDIA

## GREECE

## ROME

Perdikkas II of Macedonia

Laws of the Twelve Tables

Pericles of Athens

Peloponnesian War (begins 431)

Mahapadma Nanda of Magadha

March of the Ten Thousand (401)

Corinthian War (395)

Rome burned by Gauls (390)

Philip II of Macedonia  
(359–336)

Dhana Nanda of Magadha

First Samnite War (343)

Battle of Chaeronea (338)

Latin War (340)

Alexander III of Macedonia  
(336)

Chandragupta of Maurya

Second Samnite War (326)

Philip Arrhidaeus/Alexander IV

Wars of the Successors

Battle of Ipsus (301)

Third Samnite War (298)

Ptolemy

Seleucus

Lysimachus

Battle of Asculum (279)

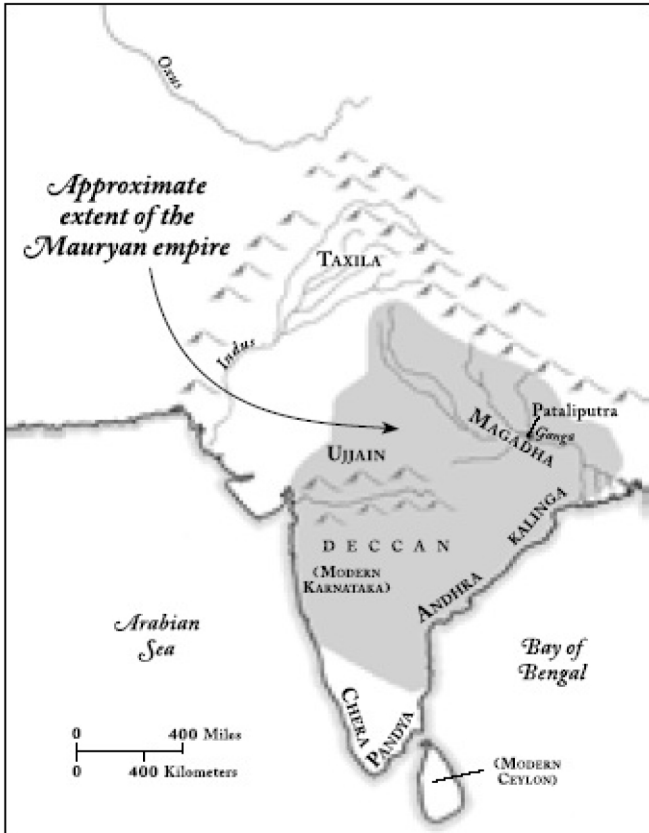
EGYPT

SELEUCID

THRACE-

EMPIRE

MACEDONIA



## *71.1 Mauryan India*

## GREECE

## INDIA

Battle of Chaeronea (338)

Dhana Nanda of Magadha

Alexander III of Macedonia (336)

Philip Arrhidaeus/Alexander IV

Chandragupta of Maurya

Wars of the Successors

Battle of Ipsus (301)

Bindusara of Maurya (297)

Ptolemy

Seleucus

Lysimachus

EGYPT

SELEUCID

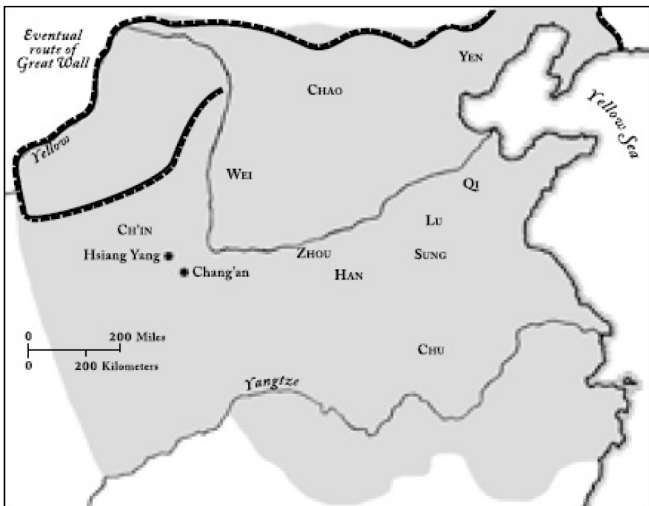
THRACE-

EMPIRE

MACEDONIA

Asoka of Maurya (272)

Third Buddhist Council (245)



## *72.1 Ch'in China*

## INDIA

Dhana Nanda of Magadha

Chandragupta of Maurya

Bindusara of Maurya (297)

Asoka of Maurya (272)

Third Buddhist Council (245)

## CHINA

Huiwen of Ch'in

Fall of the Zhou (256)

Chuang-hsiang of Ch'in

Cheng of Ch'in

Ch'in Dynasty (221)

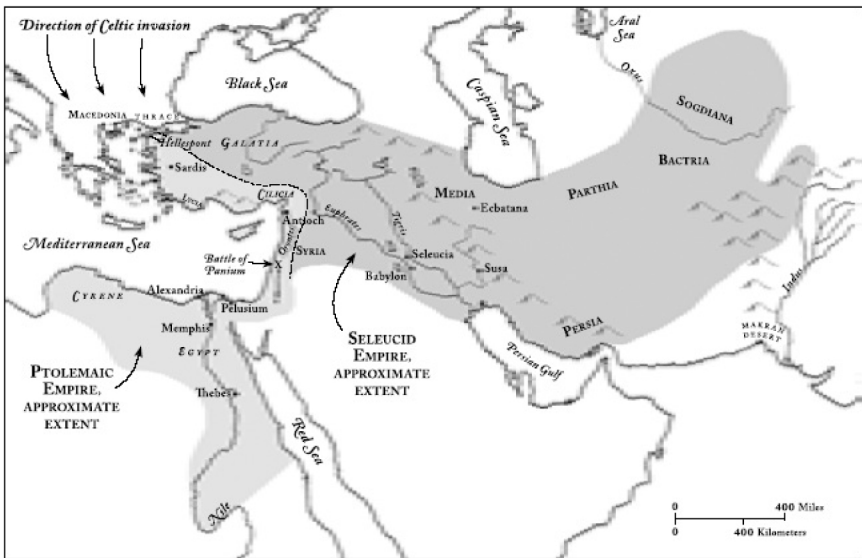
Cheng becomes *Shi Huang-ti*

Second Emperor (209)

Han Dynasty (202)

Gao Zu





## 73.1 The World of the Seleucids



## ROME

## CHINA

Battle of Asculum (279)

First Punic War (264)

Fall of the Zhou (256)

Chuang-hsiang of Ch'in

Cheng of Ch'in

Ch'in Dynasty (221)

Second Punic War (218) Shi Huang-ti

Battle of Cannae (formerly Cheng)

Second Emperor (209)

Battle of Zama (202) Han Dynasty (202)

Gao Zu

## SUCCESSORS OF ALEXANDER

Ptolemy	Seleucus	Lysimachus
EGYPT	SELEUCID	THRACE-
	EMPIRE	MACEDONIA

Ptolemy II (287)

Antiochus I	Ptolemy
	Ceraneus

Antiochus II	Antigonus II
--------------	--------------

Ptolemy III (246)

Seleucus II	Demetrius II
-------------	--------------

Antiochus the Great

Ptolemy IV (222)	Philip V
------------------	----------

Ptolemy V (204)	Peace of Phoenice
-----------------	-------------------

Battle of Panium (198)



## *74.1 Bactria and India*



## 74.2 Contested Satrapies

## ROME

## SUCCESSORS OF ALEXANDER

EGYPT

SELEUCID

THRACE-

EMPIRE

MACEDONIA

Ptolemy III (246)

Seleucus II

Demetrius II

Antiochus the Great

Ptolemy IV (222)

Philip V

Second Punic War (218)

Battle of Cannae

Battle of Zama (202)

Second Macedonian War

Cumae changes its language to Latin

Third Macedonian War

Ptolemy V (204)

Peace of Phoenice

Battle of Panium (198)

Seleucus IV (187)

Ptolemy VI (180)

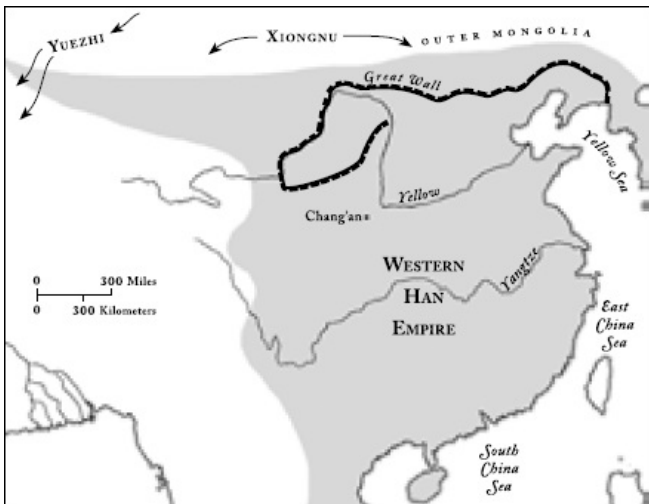
Perseus

Antiochus Ephiphanes

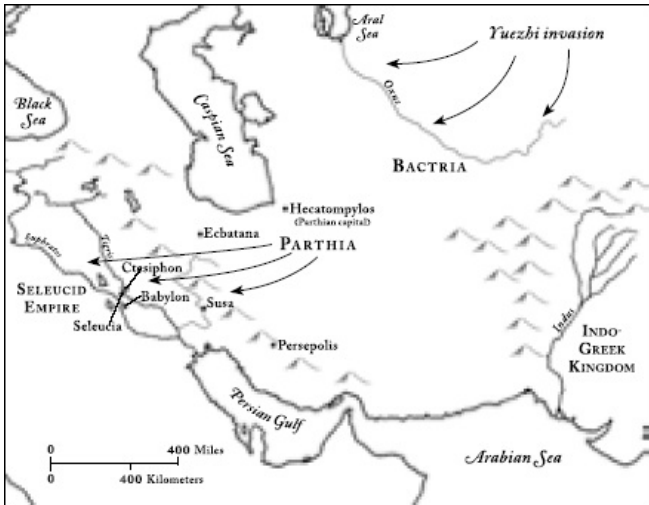
Battle of Pydna (168)

Antiochus V

Demetrius I



## *75.1 Han China*



## 75.2 The Parthians



## SUCCESSORS OF ALEXANDER

EGYPT	SELEUCID EMPIRE	THRACE- MACEDONIA
-------	--------------------	----------------------

Ptolemy III (246)

Seleucus II      Demetrius II

Antiochus the Great

Ptolemy IV (222)

Philip V

Ptolemy V (204)

Peace of Phoenice

Battle of Panium (198)

Seleucus IV (187)

Ptolemy VI (180)

Perseus

Antiochus Ephiphanes

Battle of Pydna (168)

Antiochus V

Demetrius I

Demetrius II

Mithridates II  
of Parthia (123)

## CHINA

Fall of the Zhou (256)

Chuang-hsiang of Ch'in

Cheng of Ch'in

Ch'in Dynasty (221)

Shi Huang-ti  
(formerly Cheng)

Second Emperor (209)

Han Dynasty (202)

Gao Zu      Mao-tun of the Xiongnu

Hui-ti (195)

Kao-hou (188)

Wendi (179)

Wudi (140)

Zhang Qian's journey west



## 76.1 Slave Revolts

## CHINA

Ch'in Dynasty (221)

Shi Huang-ti  
(formerly Cheng)

Second Emperor (209)

Han Dynasty (202)

Gao Zu

Hui-ti (195)

Kao-hou (188)

Wendi (179)

Wudi (140)

Zhang Qian's journey west

## ROME

Second Punic War (218)

Battle of Cannae

Battle of Zama (202)

Second Macedonian War

Cumae changes its language to Latin

Third Macedonian War (171)

Third Punic War (149)

Destruction of Carthage (146)

First Servile War (135)

Death of Tiberius Gracchus

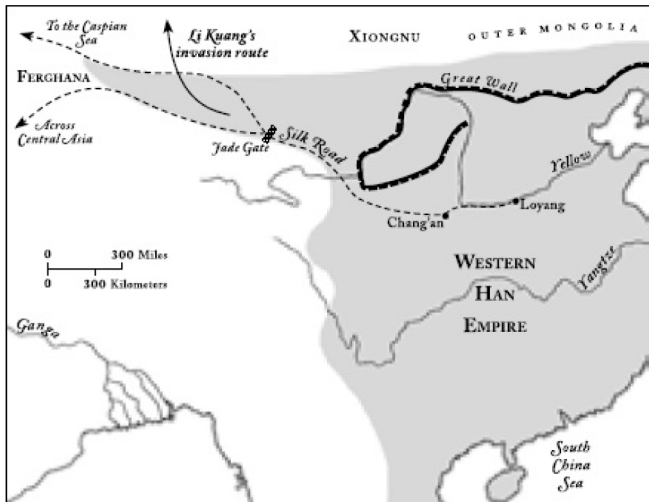
Death of Gaius Gracchus



## *77.1 Numidia*



## 77.2 Pontus



## *77.3 The Silk Road*

## CHINA

Han Dynasty (202)

Gao Zu

Hui-ti (195)

Kao-hou (188)

Wendi (179)

Wudi (140)

Zhang Qian's journey west

Zhaodi (87)

Xuandi (73)

## ROME

Battle of Zama (202)

Second Macedonian War

Cumae changes its language to Latin

Third Macedonian War (171)

Third Punic War (149)

Destruction of Carthage (146)

First Servile War (135)

Death of Tiberius Gracchus

Death of Gaius Gracchus

Jugurthine War (112)

Gaius Marius, consul

Social War (91)

Lucius Sulla, consul

Lucius Cinna, consul



## *78.1 The Wars of Pompey and Caesar*





## ***78.2 Britain***

PARTHIA

EGYPT

BRITAIN

ROME

Mithridates II

First Servile War (135)

Death of Tiberius Gracchus

Death of Gaius Gracchus

Jugurthine War (112)

Gaius Marius, consul

Social War (91)

Lucius Sulla, consul

Lucius Cinna, consul

Gladiator War (73)

Crassus, consul

Pompey, consul

Cicero, consul

Julius Caesar, consul

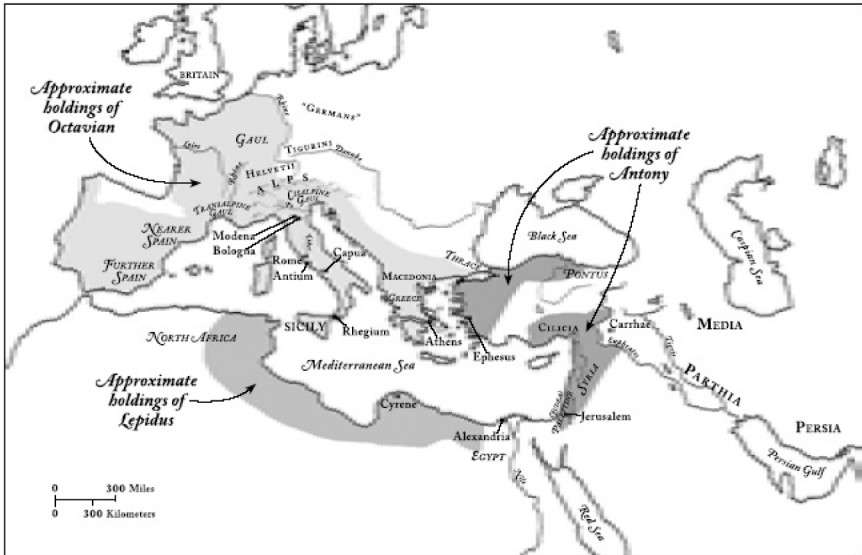
Battle of Pharsalus (48)

Assassination of Caesar (44)

Cassivelaunus

Orodes II

Ptolemy XIII /  
Cleopatra XII



## 79.1 Rome Under the Triumvirate



## 79.2 Rome Under Augustus

## PARTHIA

## ROME

Social War (91)

Lucius Sulla, consul

Lucius Cinna, consul

Gladiator War (73)

Crassus, consul

Pompey, consul

Cicero, consul

Orodes II

Julius Caesar, consul

Battle of Pharsalus (48)

Phraates IV

Assassination of Caesar (44)

Octavian, consul

Battle of Actium (31)

First Settlement (27)

Second Settlement (23)

Octavian, pontifex maximus

Phraates V

Vonones I

Artabanus II

Death of Octavian (AD 14)

## ROME

Battle of Pharsalus (48)

Assassination of Caesar (44)

Octavian, consul

Battle of Actium (31)

First Settlement (27)

Second Settlement (23)

Octavian, pontifex maximus

Death of Octavian (AD 14)

## CHINA

Yuandi

Chengdi

Aiti

Ping

Ruzi

Xin Dynasty (AD 9)

Wang Mang

Eastern Han Dynasty (AD 25)

Guang Wudi

Mingdi



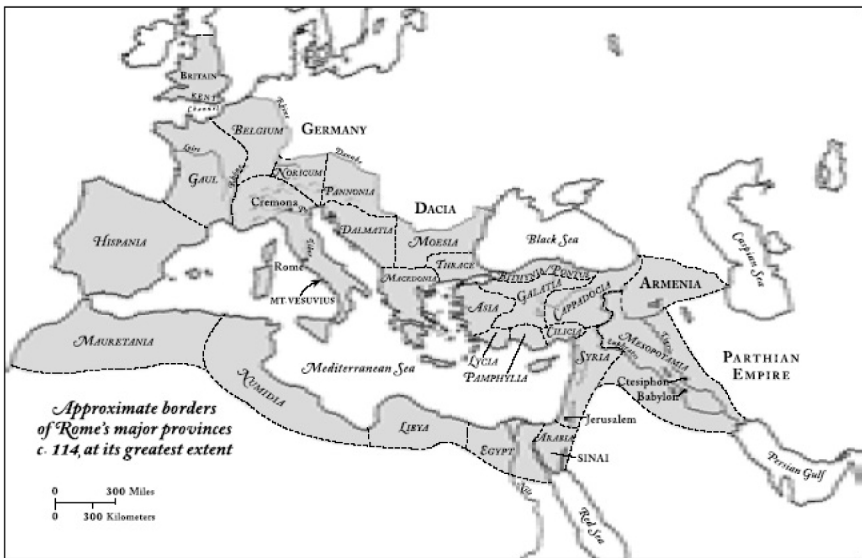
## 81.1 Rome Under Tiberius



## 81.2 Kushan



ROME	CHINA	PARTHIA
Second Settlement (23)		
Octavian, pontifex maximus		
	Aiti	
	Ping	Phraates V
	Ruzi	Vonones I
	Xin Dynasty (AD 9)	
Death of Octavian (AD 14)	Wang Mang	Artabanus III
Tiberius, princeps		
	Eastern Han Dynasty (AD 25)	
Death of Jesus of Nazareth	Guang Wudi	
Caligula, princeps (41)		
		Vologases I
Nero, princeps (54)	Mingdi	
Galba, princeps (68)		
Vespasian, princeps (69)		



## 82.1 The Roman Empire



## *82.2 Hadrian's Wall*

## ROME

Caligula, princeps (41)

Nero, princeps (54)

Galba, princeps (68)

Vespasian, princeps (69)

Titus, princeps (79)

Domitian, emperor (81)

Nerva, emperor (96)

Trajan, emperor (98)

Hadrian, emperor (117)

## PARTHIA

Vologases I

Vologases III

## JUDEA

Destruction of Second Temple

Siege at Masada



## *83.1 The Yellow Turbans*

## ROME

Nero, princeps (54)

Galba, princeps (68)

Vespasian, princeps (69)

Titus, princeps (79)

Domitian, emperor (81)

Nerva, emperor (96)

Trajan, emperor (98)

Hadrian, emperor (117)

## CHINA

Mingdi

Zhangdi

Hedi

Andi

Shundi

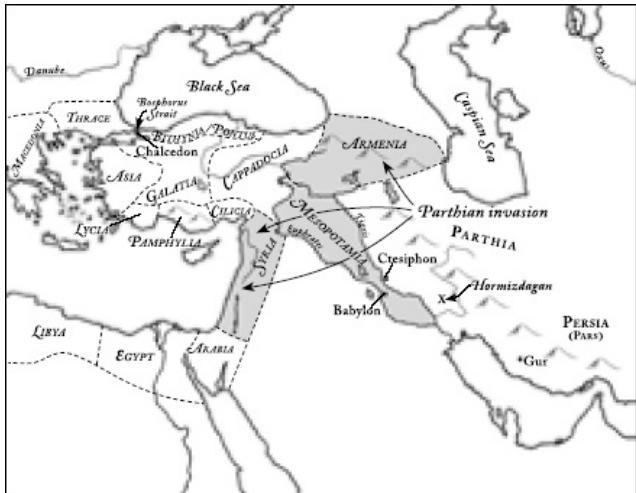
Chongdi

Zhidi

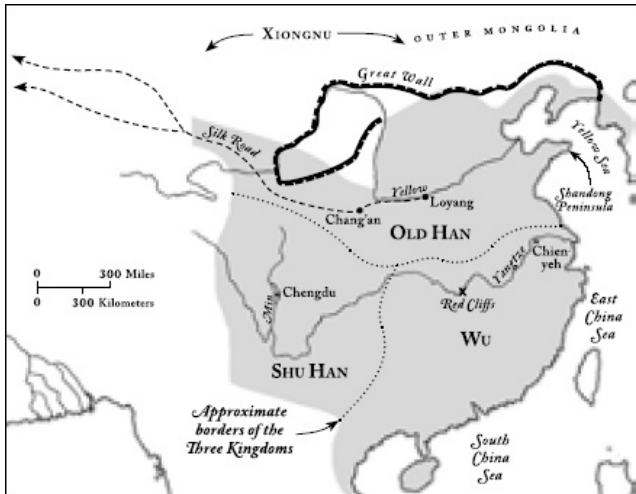
Huandi

Lingdi (168)

Rise of the Yellow Turbans



## *84.1 The Parthian Invasion*



## 84.2 The Three Kingdoms



## ROME

Trajan, emperor (98)

Hadrian, emperor (117)

Antoninus Pius, emperor (138)

Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verrus

Marcus Aurelius, sole emperor (169)

Commodus, emperor (180)

Septimus Severus, emperor (193)

Caracalla, emperor (211)

Macrinus, emperor (217)

Elagabalus, emperor (218)

## CHINA

Andi

Shundi

Chongdi

Zhidi

Huandi

Lingdi (168)

Rise of the Yellow Turbans

Yellow Turban Rebellion (184)

Shaodi/Xiandi

Battle of Red Cliffs (208)

Three Kingdoms (220)

## PARTHIA

Vologases III

Vologases IV

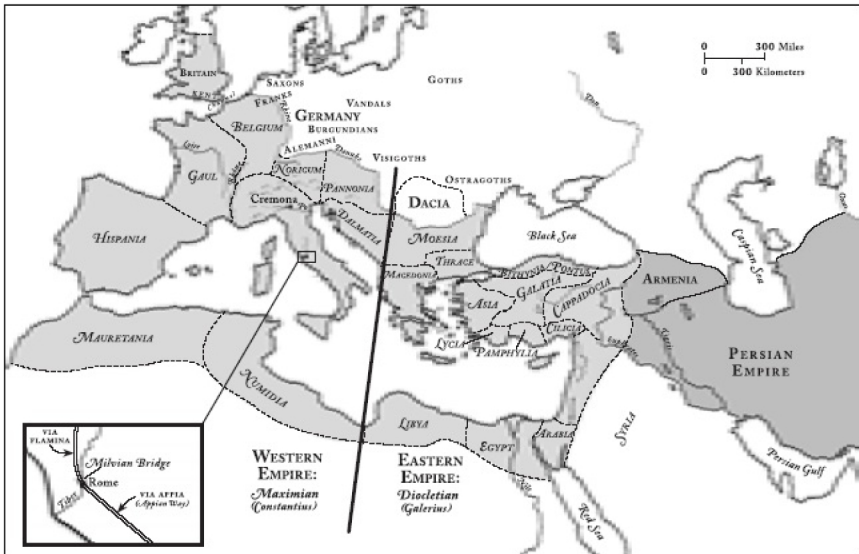
Artabanus V



## 85.1 The Gothic Invasion



## *85.2 The New Persian Empire*



## 85.3 The Roman Empire, Divided

## WESTERN EMPIRE

*Augustus*  
(emperor)

*Caesar*  
(junior ruler)

Maximian  
(286–305)

father  
of

Constantius

Constantius  
(305–306)

Severus

Severus (306–307)  
(recognized  
emperor by  
Galerius)

Constantine  
(proclaimed emperor  
by army in 306)

Maxentius (becomes emperor by conquest of  
Severus, in place of Constantine)

Maximian attempts and fails to conquer  
his son

Constantine (312–337)  
(becomes emperor by conquest of Maxentius)

## EASTERN EMPIRE

*Augustus*  
(co-emperor)

*Caesar*  
(junior ruler)

Diocletian  
(284–305)

Galerius

Galerius  
(305–310)

Maximinus Daia

Maximinus Daia  
(310–313)

# 85.1 Shifts of Power in the Roman Empire.

## ROME

Septimus Severus, emperor (193)

Caracalla, emperor (211)

Macrinus, emperor (217)

Elegabalus, emperor (218)

Decius, emperor (249)

Valerius, emperor (253)

Gallienus, emperor (260)

Aurelian, emperor (270)

Carus, emperor (284)

Numerian, emperor (284)

Diocletian, emperor (285)

Diocletian/Maximian, co-emperors (286)

Constantine/Galerius, co-emperors (305)

Constantine, emperor (312)

## CHINA

Yellow Turban Rebellion (184)

Shaodi/Xiandi

Battle of Red Cliffs (208)

Artabanus V

Three Kingdoms (220)

## PERSIA

Ardashir I (226)

Shapur I (241)