

FIGURE 1

Economic Growth

Social Mobilization

Ideas/Legitimacy

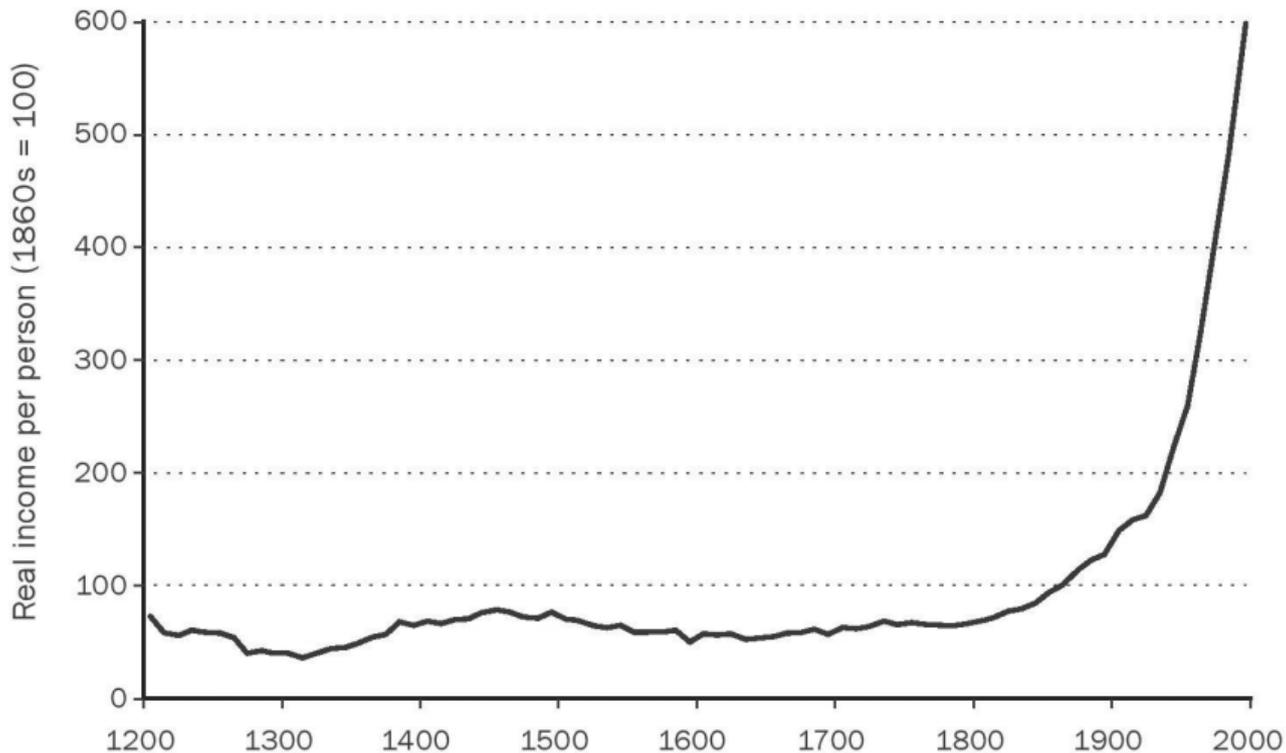
Political Development

The State

Rule of Law

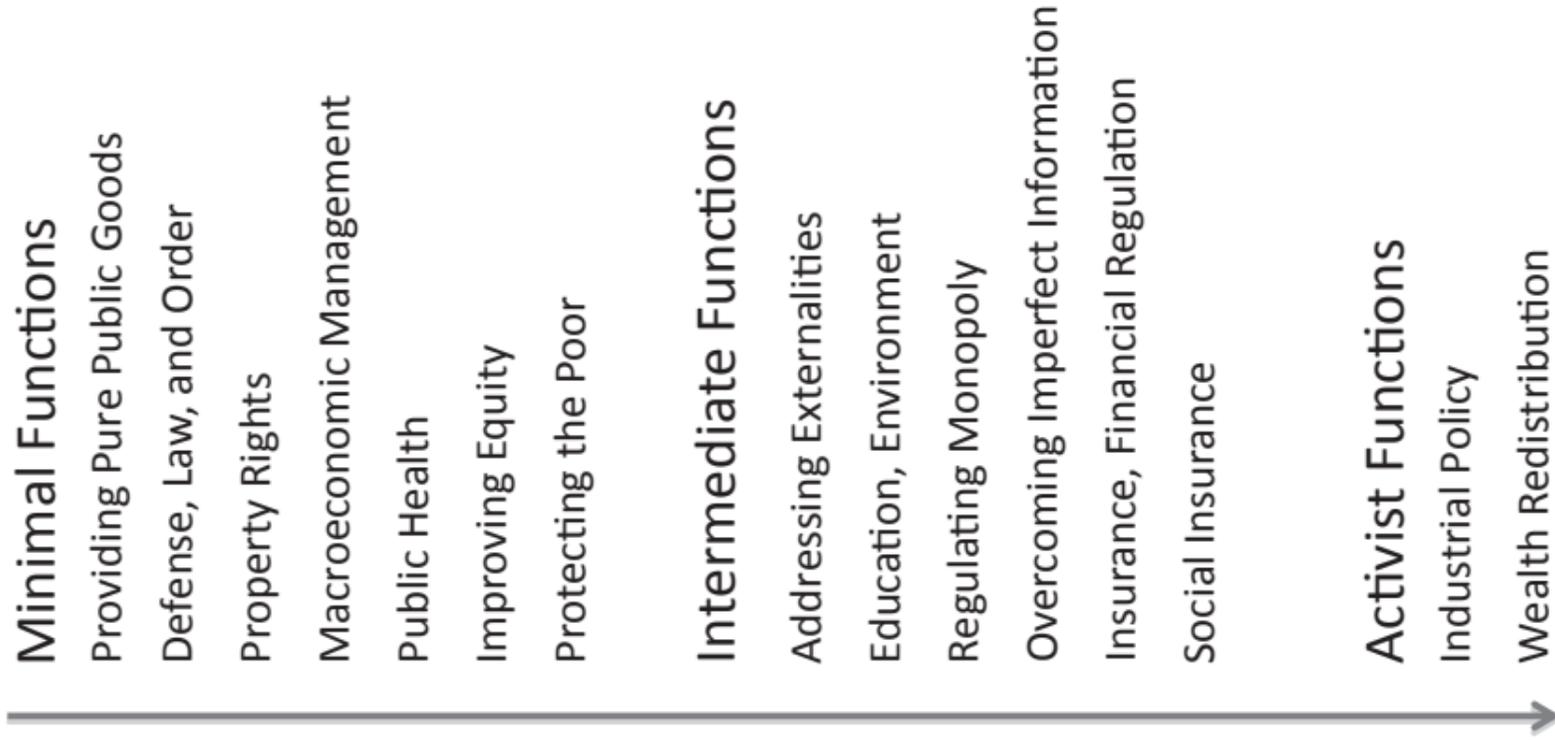
Democracy

FIGURE 2. Real Income per Person in England, 1200–2000



SOURCE: Gregory Clark, *A Farewell to Alms*

FIGURE 3. The Scope of State Functions

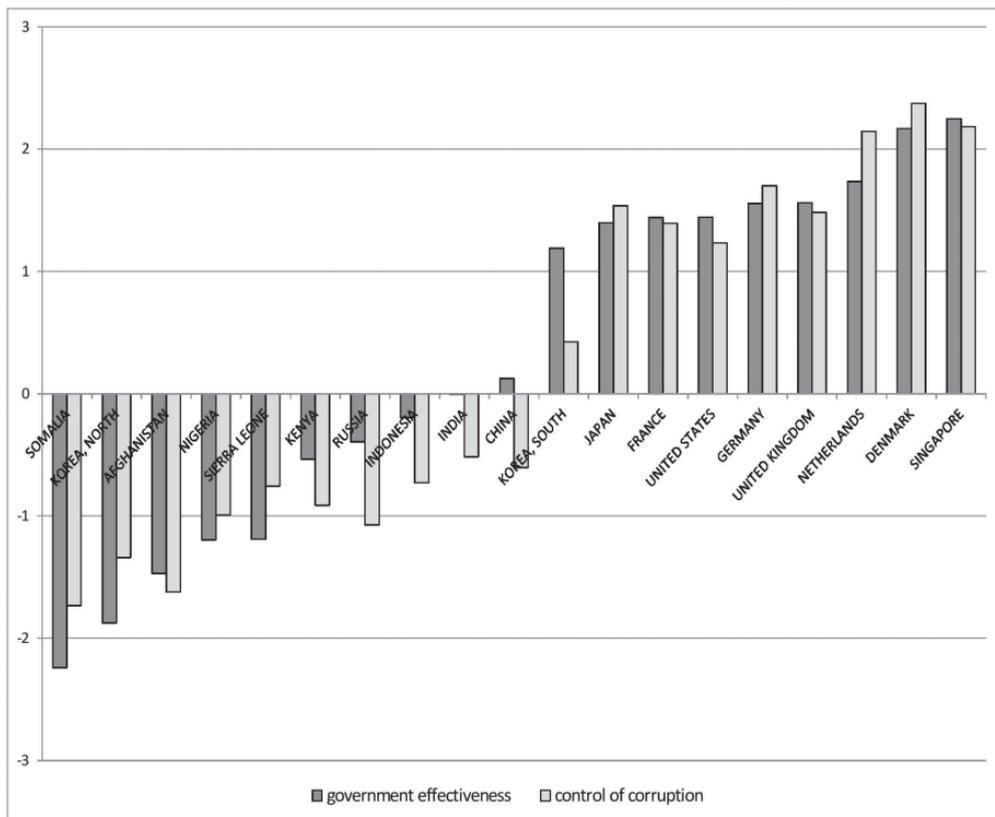


SOURCE: World Bank, *The State in a Changing World*

FIGURE 4. State Scope and State Strength

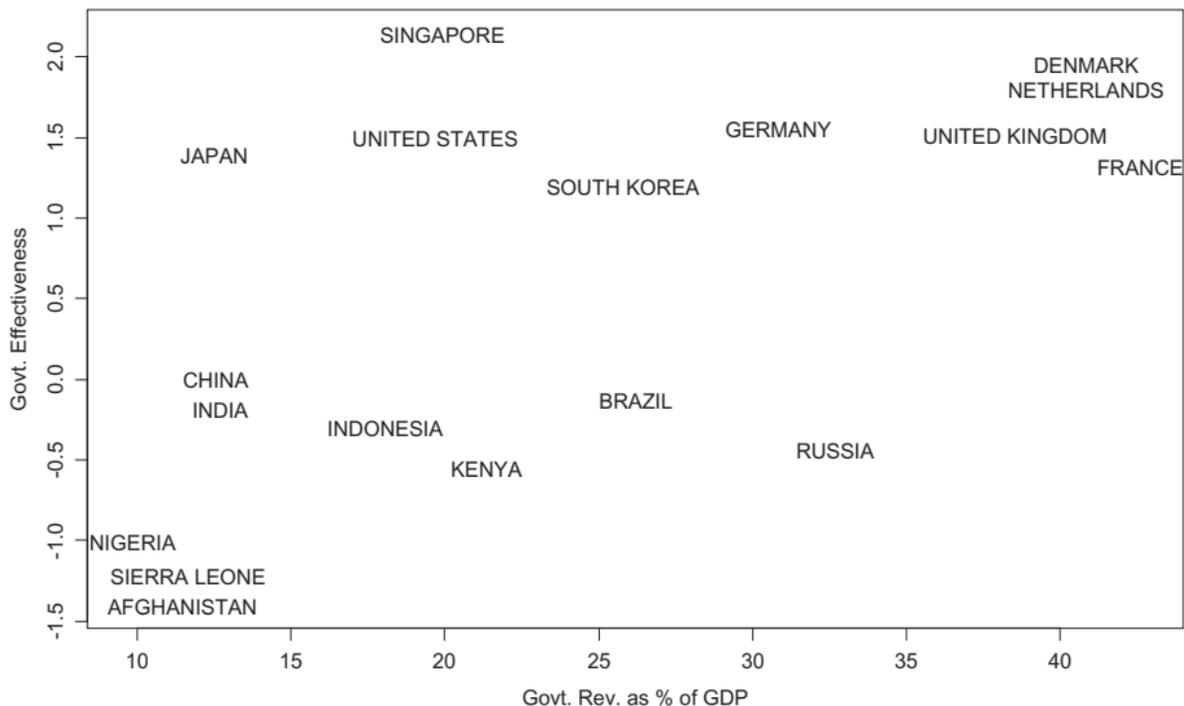


FIGURE 5. Government Effectiveness and Control of Corruption, Selected Countries, 2011



SOURCE: World Bank Institute, Worldwide Governance Indicators, 2011

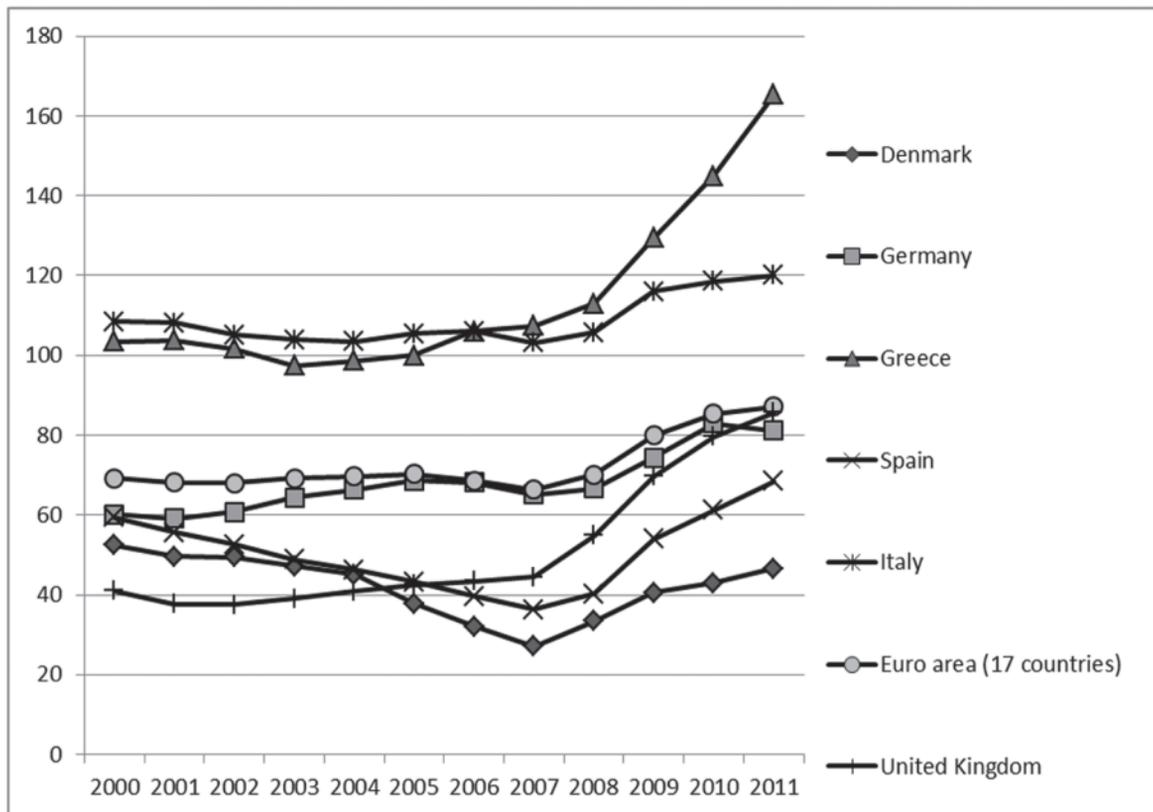
FIGURE 6. State Scope vs. State Strength



SOURCE: World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators, OECD

*Taxes are for central governments only, excluding fines, penalties, and social security contributions.

FIGURE 7. Central Government Debt as a Percentage of GDP



SOURCE: Eurostat

TABLE 1. Per Capita Value Added in Italy's Regions, 1891–2001
(Italy = 1)

	1891	1911	1938	1951	1971	1981	2001
Northwest	1.16	1.22	1.43	1.52	1.28	1.22	1.24
Center/Northeast	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.04	1.04	1.11	1.13
South and Islands	0.88	0.84	0.70	0.61	0.73	0.70	0.68
Yearly Growth Rate (%)	–	2.29	0.85	0.96	6.33	2.79	2.08

SOURCE: Emanuele Felice, “Regional Inequalities in Italy in the Long Run (1891–2001)”

FIGURE 8. The Prussian/German Development Path

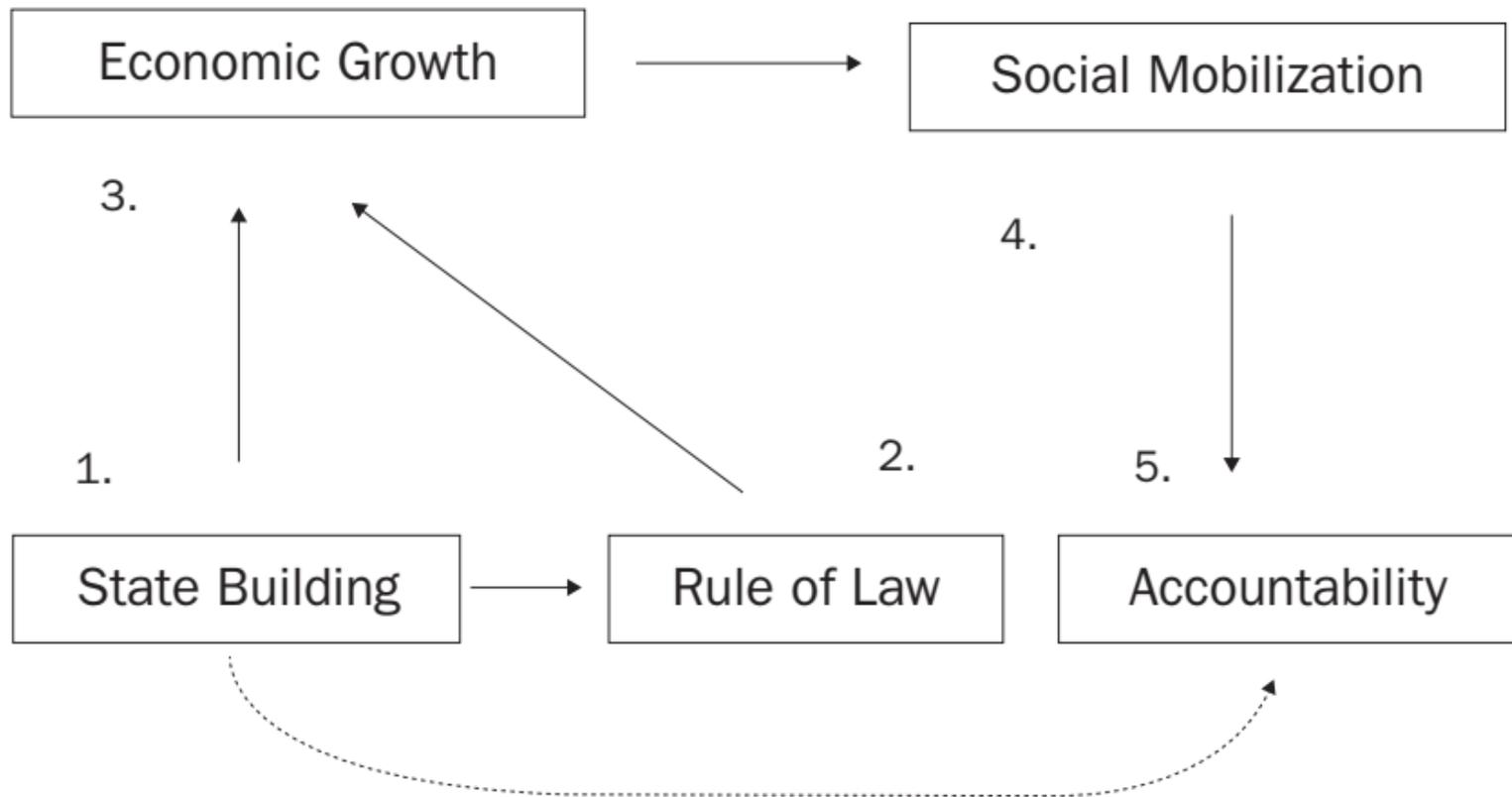


FIGURE 9. The American Path

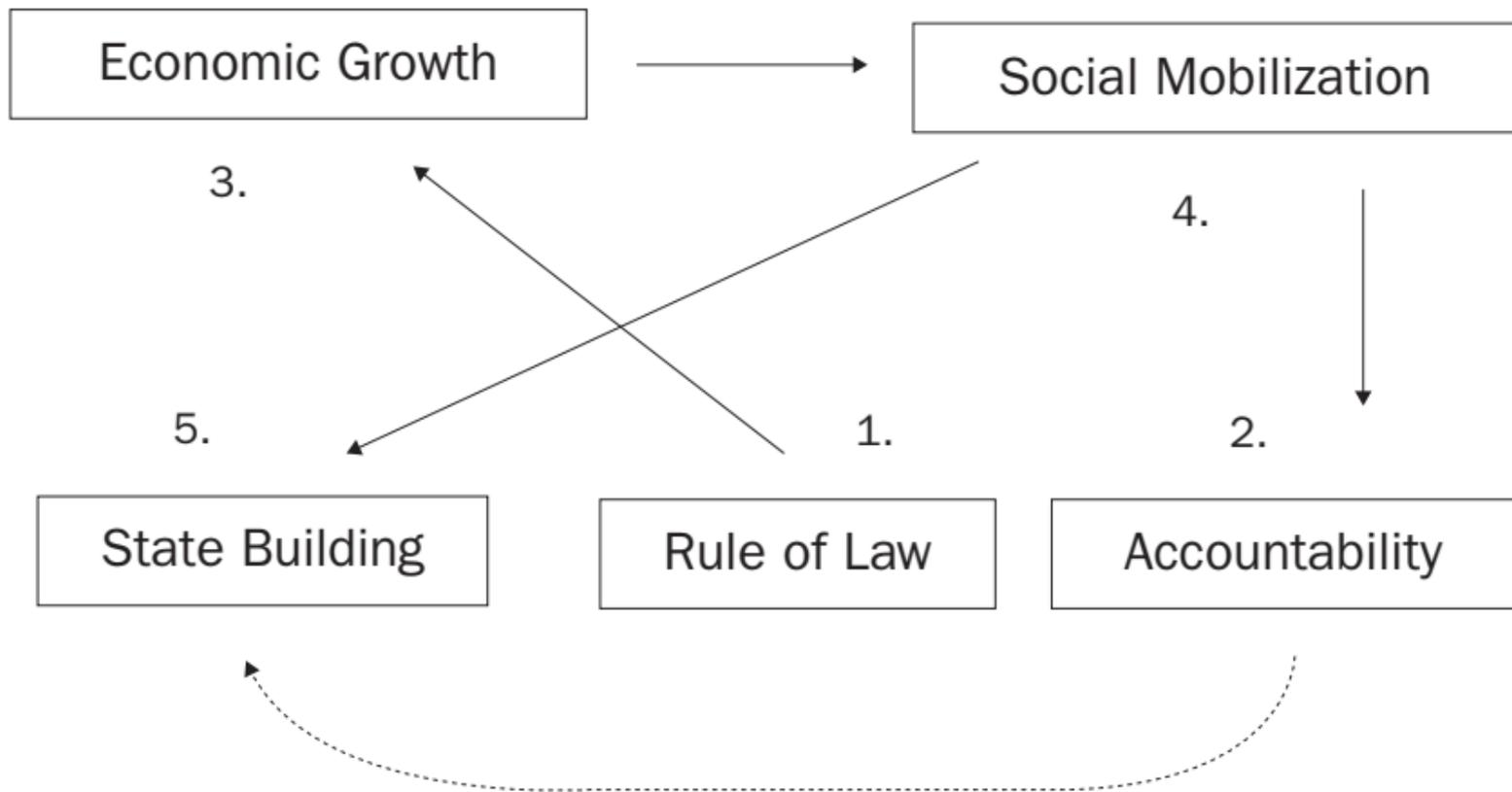


FIGURE 10. The Greek/Italian Path

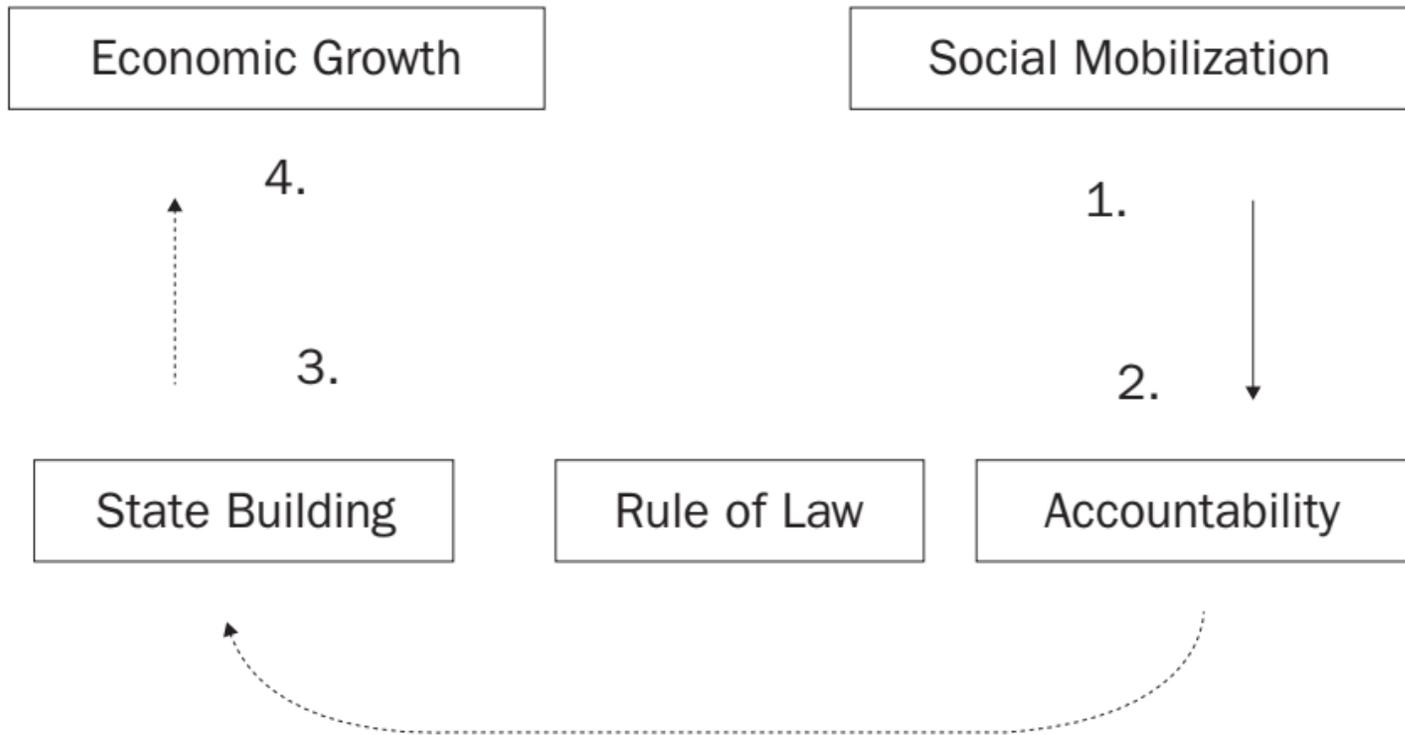
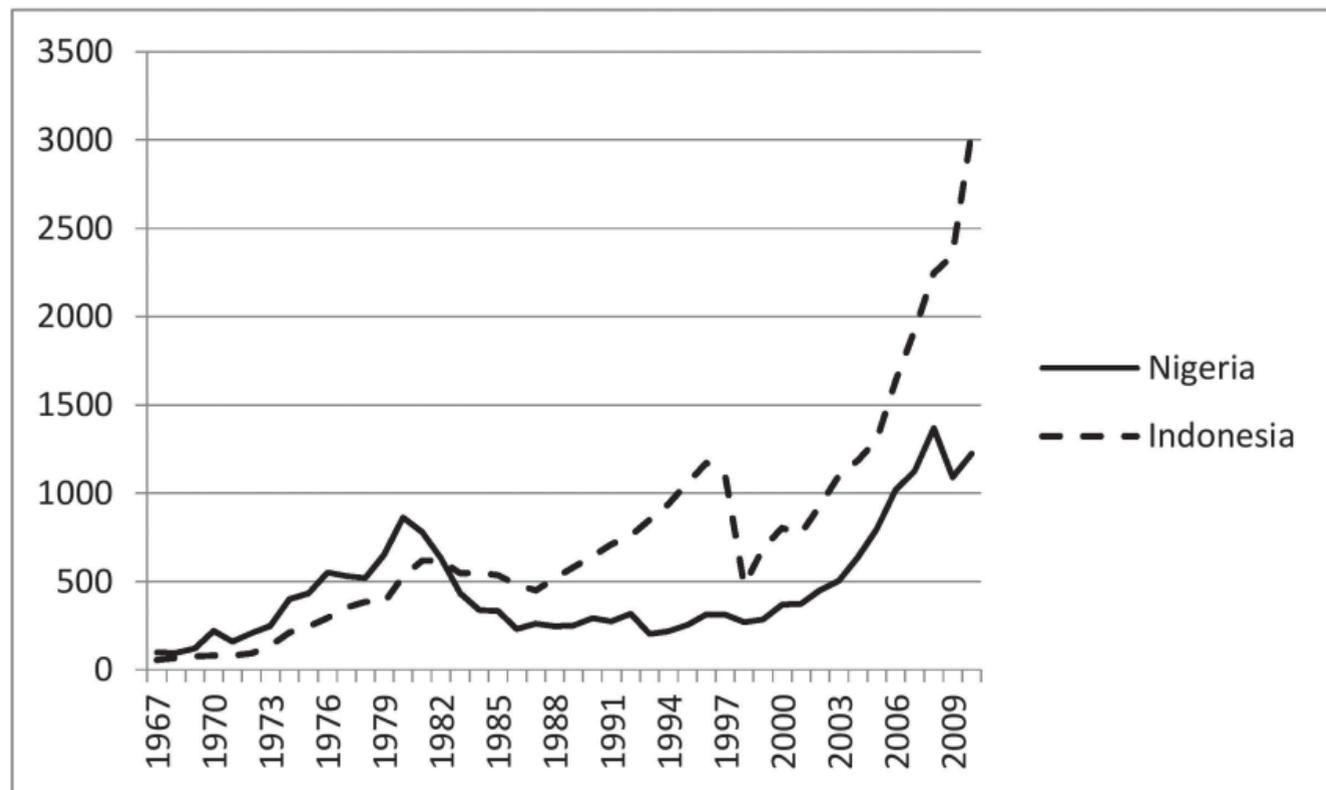


FIGURE 11. Per Capita GDP, Constant 2000 US\$



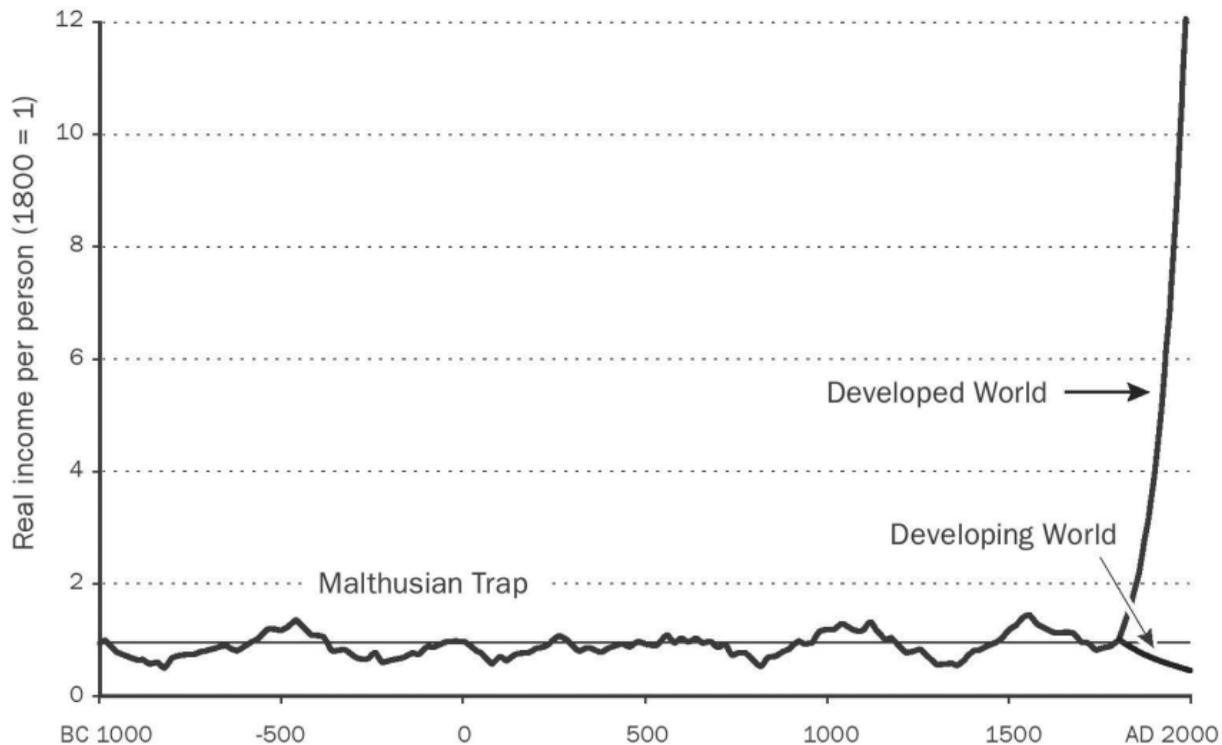
SOURCE: World Bank

TABLE 2. Percentage of Population Below the Poverty Line

Year	Indonesia	Nigeria
1976	40.1	–
1980	28.6	28.1
1984	21.6	–
1985	–	46.3
1990	15.1	–
1992	–	42.7
1996	17.5	65.6
1999	23.4	70.6
2003	17.4	70.2

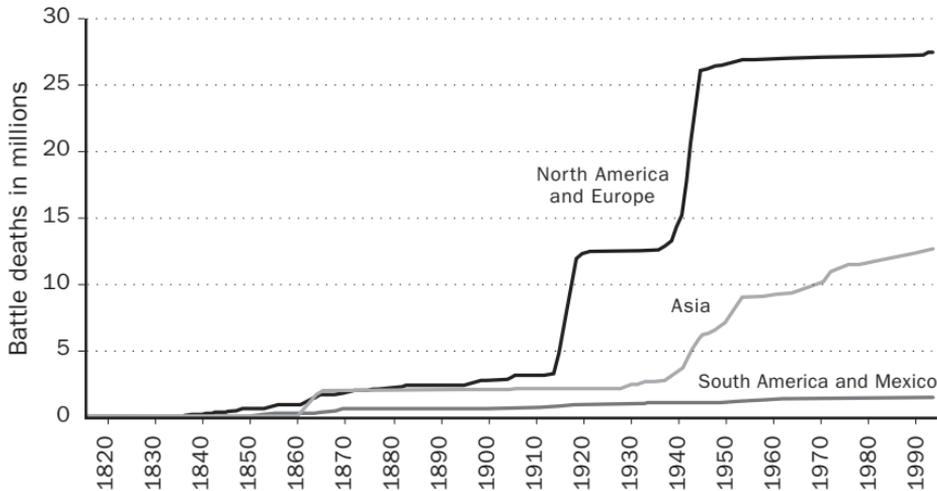
SOURCE: Peter Lewis, *Growing Apart: Oil, Politics, and Economic Change in Indonesia and Nigeria*

FIGURE 12. Per Capita Incomes, Industrialized Countries vs. Nonindustrialized



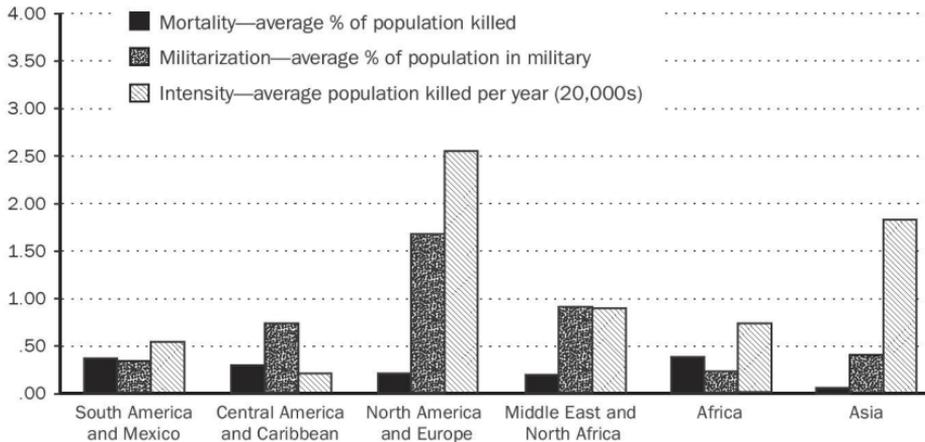
SOURCE: Gregory Clark, *A Farewell to Alms*

FIGURE 13. Cumulative Battle Deaths



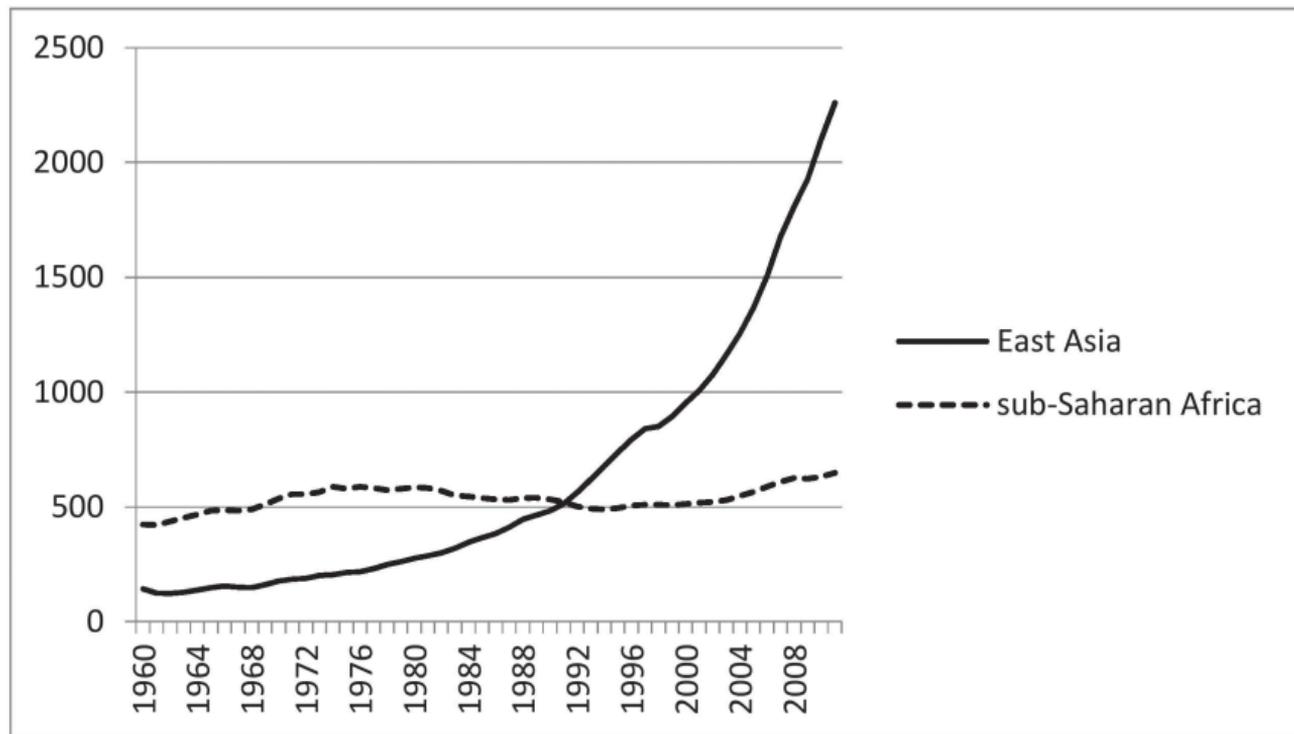
SOURCE: Miguel Angel Centeno, *Blood and Debt*

FIGURE 14. Total Wars by Region



SOURCE: Miguel Angel Centeno, *Blood and Debt*

FIGURE 15. Sub-Saharan Africa and East Asia, Per Capita GDP, 1960–2011



SOURCE: World Bank

TABLE 3. Density of European Administrators in Africa

	Population	Year	Administrators	Ratio
Nigeria and Cameroon*	20,000,000	late 1930s	386	1 : 54,000
Kenya	3,100,000	late 1930s	164	1 : 18,900
French West Africa	14,500,000	1921	526	1 : 27,500
Belgian Congo	11,000,000	1936	316	1 : 34,800
Ghana	3,700,000	1935	77	1 : 48,000

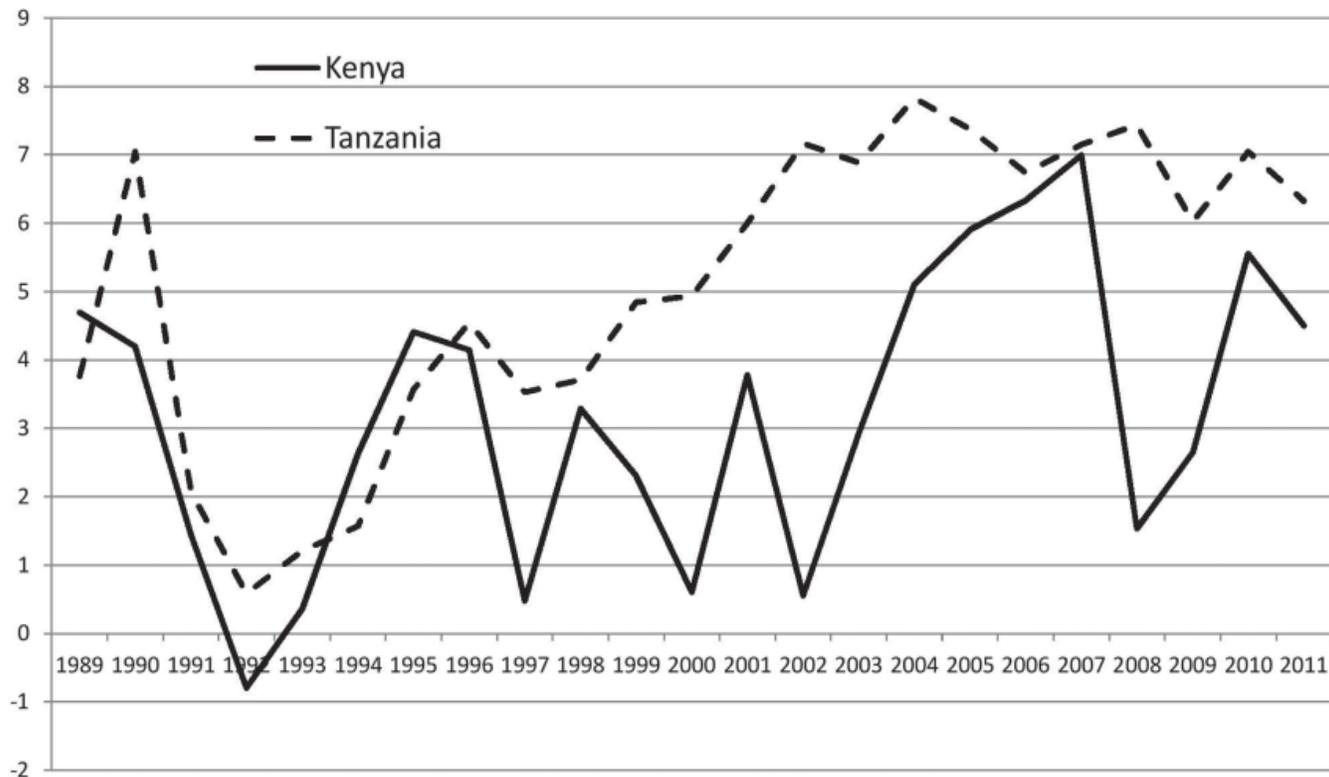
SOURCE: Michael Crowder, "The White Chiefs of Tropical Africa," in Gann and Duignan, eds., *Colonialism in Africa 1870–1960*, and Karen Fields, *Revival and Rebellion in Colonial Africa*

TABLE 4. GDP Growth Rates, 1965–1990

	1965–1980	1981–1985	1986–1990
Kenya	6.8	3.2	4.9
Tanzania	3.9	0.4	3.6

SOURCE: World Bank

FIGURE 16. GDP Growth Rates, 1989–2011



SOURCE: World Bank

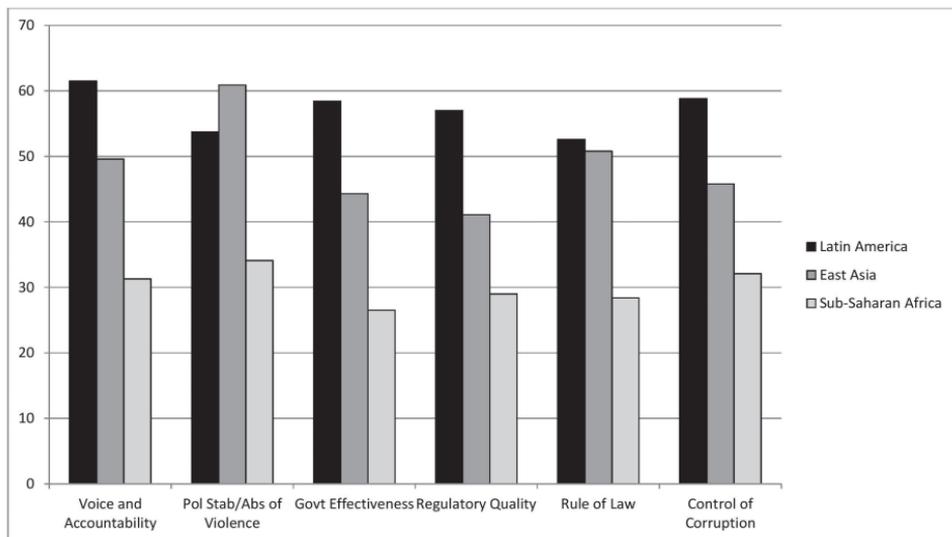
TABLE 5. Growth Rates and GDP Per Capita

	Growth Rate, 1961–2011 (%)	Per Capita GDP, 2011*
East Asia	7.3	\$7,294
Latin America	3.8	11,595
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.5	2,233
OECD (Developed Countries)	3.2	38,944

SOURCE: World Bank

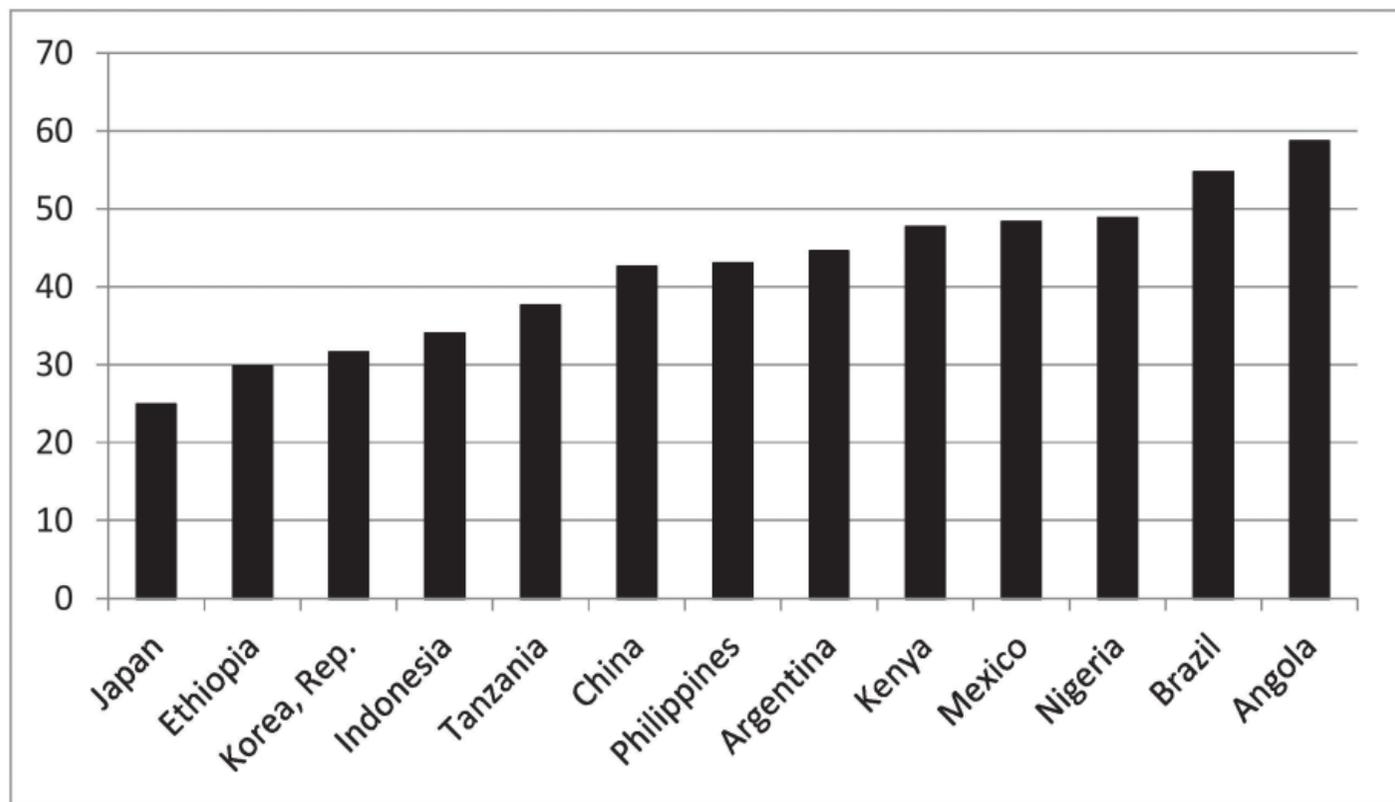
*GDP per capita is in parity purchasing power.

FIGURE 17. Regional Comparison, Worldwide Governance Indicators (percentile ranks)¹



SOURCE: World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators

FIGURE 18. Gini Coefficients, Selected Countries



SOURCE: World Bank

FIGURE 19. Ideas and Democracy



FIGURE 20. Growth and Social Mobilization

“The Division of Labor is limited by the extent of the market”

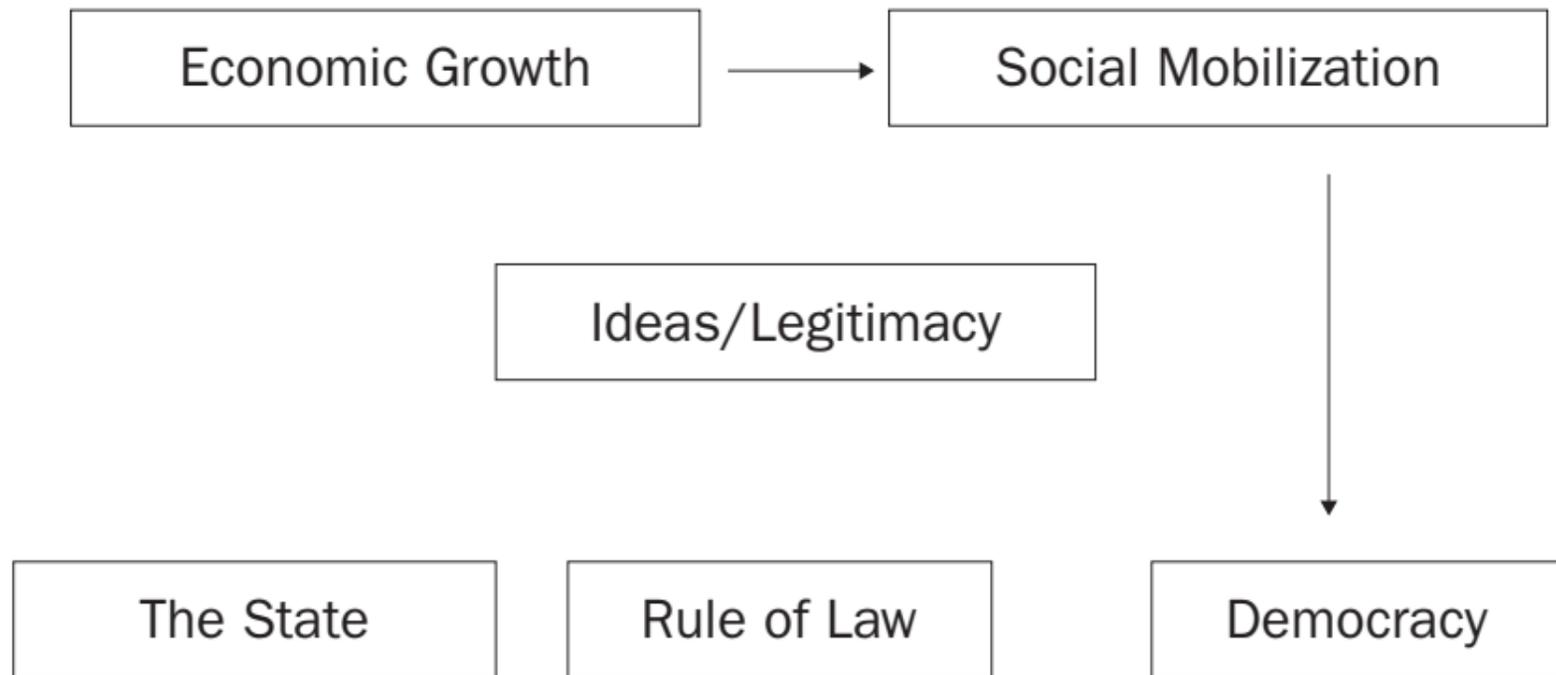


FIGURE 21. Economic Development and Democracy

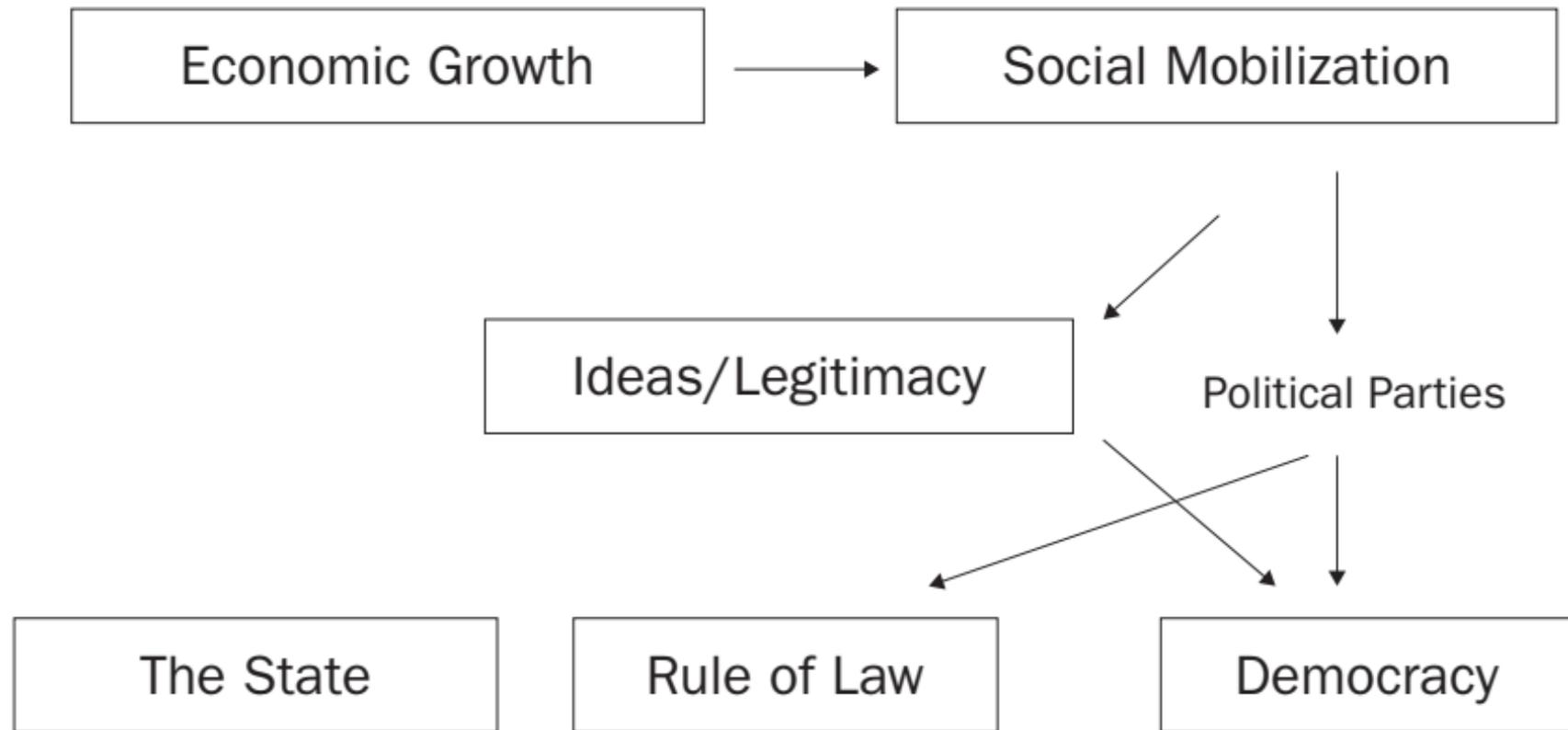


TABLE 6. Expansion of the Franchise in Selected Countries¹

Country	% of Pop. Enfranchised	Year	
		Manhood Suffrage	Universal Suffrage
Austria	6.0 (1873)	1907	1919
Belgium	1.0 (1831)	1919	1949
Britain	2.3 (1830)	1918	1929
Denmark	14–15 (1848)	1849	1915
Finland	–	1906	1906
France	0.25 (1815)	1875	1945
Greece	–	1864	1952
Iceland	9.8 (1903)	1920	1920
Ireland	0.2 (1830)	1918	1923
Italy	2.3 (1871)	1919	1945
Japan	1.0 (1899)	1899	1946
Luxembourg	2.0 (1848)	1892	1919
Netherlands	2.4 (1851)	1917	1917
Norway	–	1898	1915
Prussia/Germany	–	1849/1867	1919
South Korea	–	1948	1948
Sweden	4.8 (1865)	1920	1920
Switzerland	–	1848	1959–1990
United States	9.4 (1828)	1820s	1920

SOURCE: Rokkan and Eisenstadt, *Building States and Nations*; Tilly, *Democracy*

TABLE 7. Tax Revenue as a Percentage of GDP

Country	1965	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2011
Australia	21.0	25.8	28.3	28.5	28.8	31.1	30.8	26.5
Austria	33.9	36.7	40.9	39.6	41.2	42.6	42.1	42.3
Belgium	33.1	39.5	44.4	42.0	43.6	44.9	44.8	44.1
Canada	25.7	32.0	32.5	35.9	35.6	35.6	33.4	30.4
Denmark	30.0	38.4	46.1	46.5	48.8	49.4	50.7	47.7
Finland	30.4	36.5	39.7	43.5	45.7	47.2	43.9	43.7
France	34.1	35.4	42.8	42.0	42.9	44.4	43.9	44.1
Germany	31.6	34.3	36.1	34.8	37.2	37.2	34.8	36.9
Greece	17.8	19.4	25.5	26.2	28.9	34.1	31.3	32.2
Iceland	26.2	30.0	28.2	30.9	31.2	37.2	40.7	36.0
Ireland	24.9	28.7	34.6	33.1	32.5	31.7	30.6	27.9
Italy	25.5	25.4	33.6	37.8	40.1	42.3	40.9	43.0
Japan	18.2	20.9	27.4	29.1	26.8	27.0	27.4	28.6
Luxembourg	27.7	32.8	39.5	35.7	37.1	39.1	37.8	37.0
Mexico	n/a	n/a	17.0	17.3	15.2	16.9	19.1	19.7
Netherlands	32.8	40.7	42.4	42.9	41.5	39.7	38.8	38.6
New Zealand	24.0	28.5	31.1	37.4	36.6	33.6	37.5	31.5
Norway	29.6	39.2	42.6	41.0	40.9	42.6	43.5	42.5
Portugal	15.9	19.7	25.2	27.7	31.7	34.1	34.7	33.0
South Korea	n/a	15.1	16.4	18.9	19.4	23.6	25.5	25.9
Spain	14.7	18.4	27.6	32.5	32.1	34.2	35.8	32.2
Sweden	35.0	41.2	47.3	52.2	47.5	51.8	49.5	44.2
Switzerland	17.5	23.9	25.5	25.8	27.7	30.0	29.2	28.6
Turkey	10.6	11.9	11.5	14.9	16.8	24.2	24.3	27.8
United Kingdom	30.4	35.2	37.6	36.1	34.0	36.4	35.8	35.7
United States	24.7	25.6	25.6	27.3	27.9	29.9	27.3	24.0
OECD Total	24.2	29.4	32.7	33.8	34.8	36.0	35.7	34.1

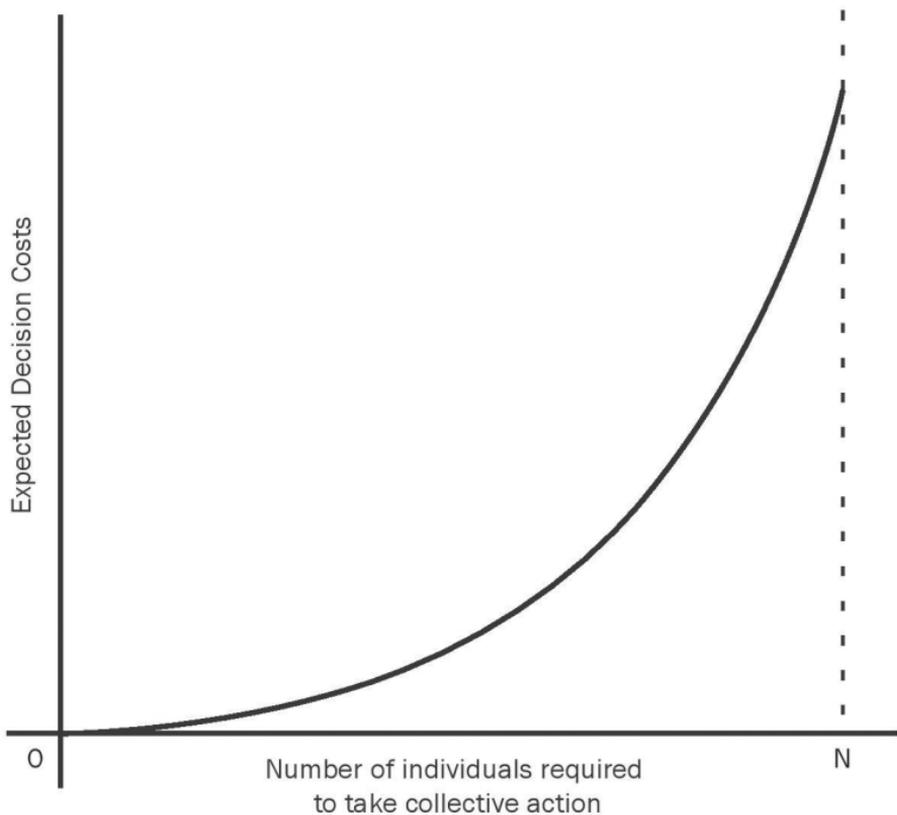
SOURCE: Vito Tanzi and OECD

TABLE 8. Government Revenue, Spending, and Deficits, 2011

Country	Government Revenue	Spending	Deficit
Australia	22.9	26.1	3.2
Austria	36.3	38.7	2.4
Belgium	41.2	44.8	3.6
Canada	16.8	18.0	1.2
Denmark	40.5	42.7	2.2
Finland	38.4	39.6	1.2
France	42.7	47.8	5.1
Germany	29.1	29.7	0.6
Greece	41.0	52.5	11.5
Iceland	30.0	36.3	6.3
Ireland	31.6	44.1	12.5
Italy	37.6	41.5	3.9
Japan	11.4	19.7	8.3
Luxembourg	39.5	39.1	-0.4
Netherlands	40.6	44.5	3.9
New Zealand	34.9	41.7	6.8
Norway	49.5	34.5	-15.0
Portugal	39.9	44.1	4.2
South Korea	23.3	20.4	-2.9
Spain	23.6	29.3	5.7
Sweden	32.6	31.9	-0.7
Turkey	22.8	23.4	0.6
United Kingdom	36.8	44.3	7.5
United States	17.0	26.1	9.1
OECD Total	23.7	29.7	6.0

SOURCE: World Bank

FIGURE 22. Political Participation v. Cost of Decision Making



SOURCE: James M. Buchanan and Gordon Tullock, *The Calculus of Consent*

FIGURE 23. Veto Players and the Difficulty of Decision Making

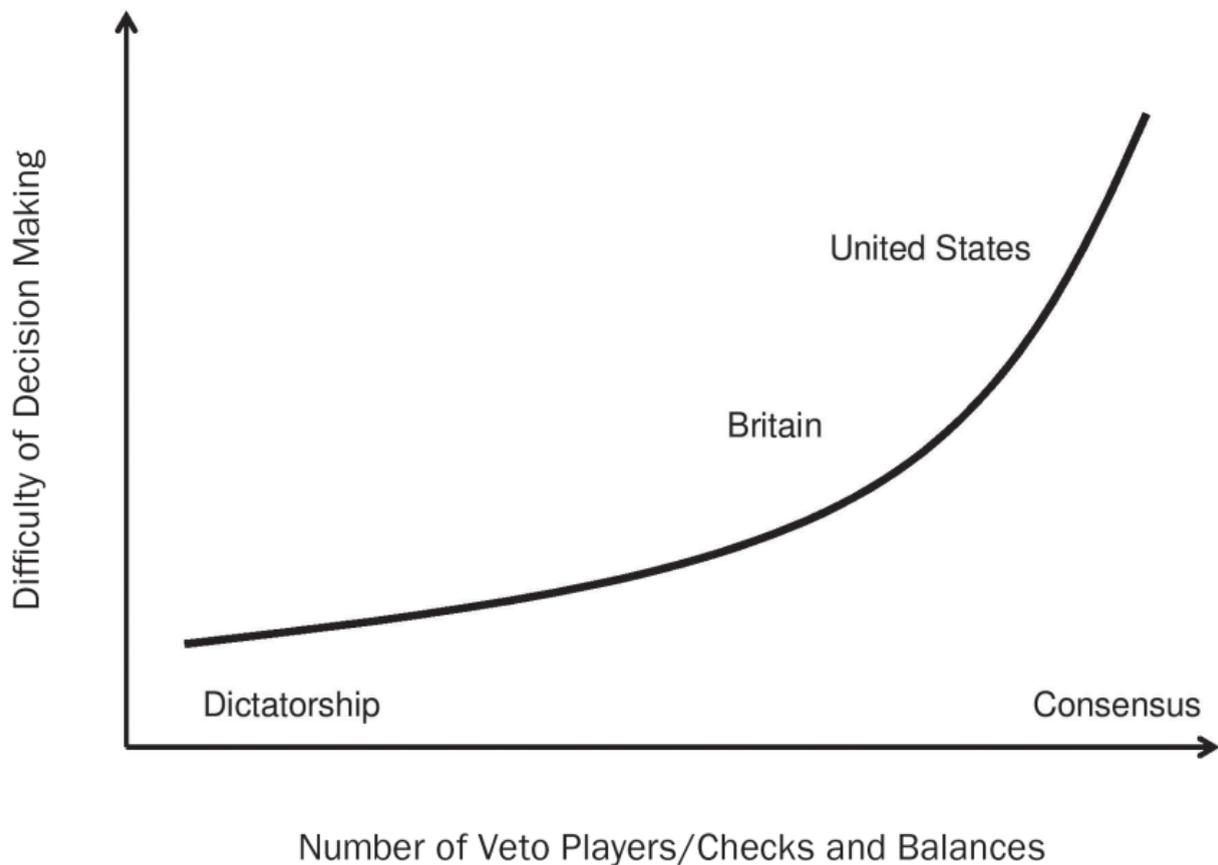
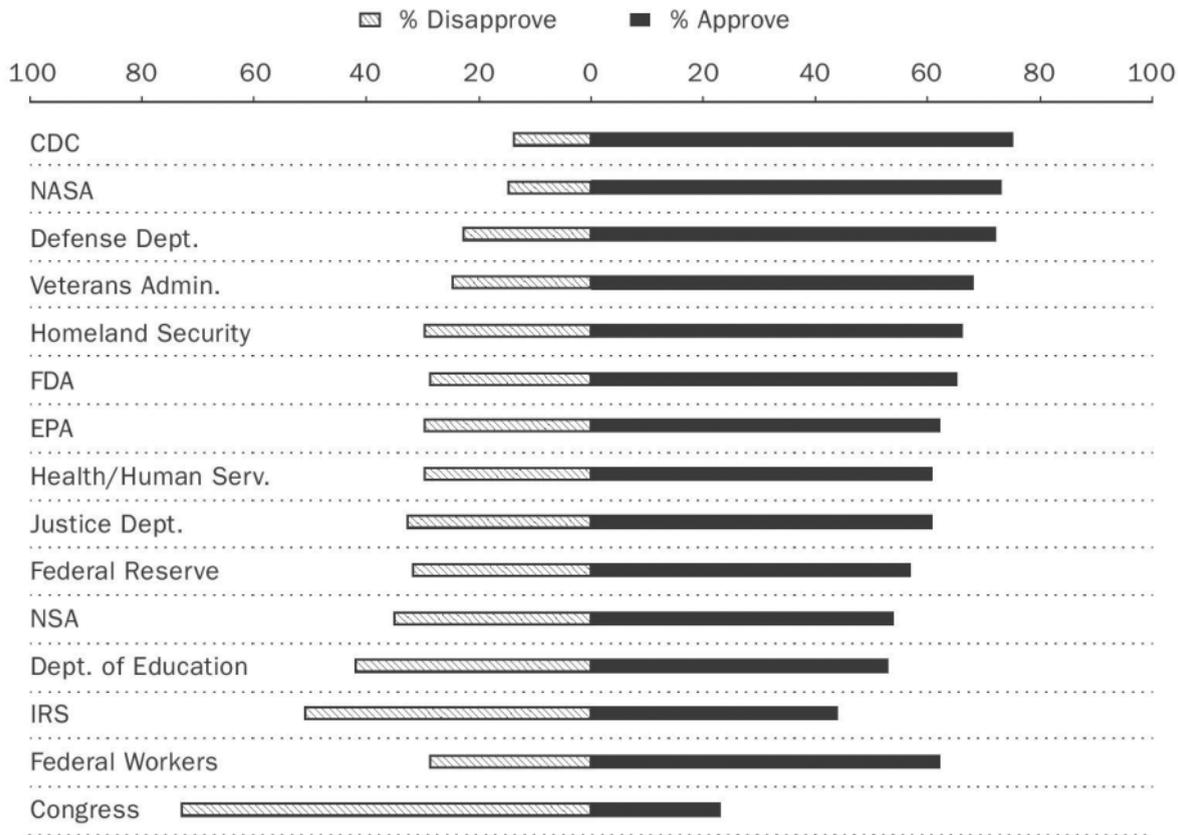


FIGURE 24. Americans' View of Their Institutions (percent)



SOURCE: Pew Research Center

FIGURE 25. Bureaucratic Autonomy and the Quality of Government

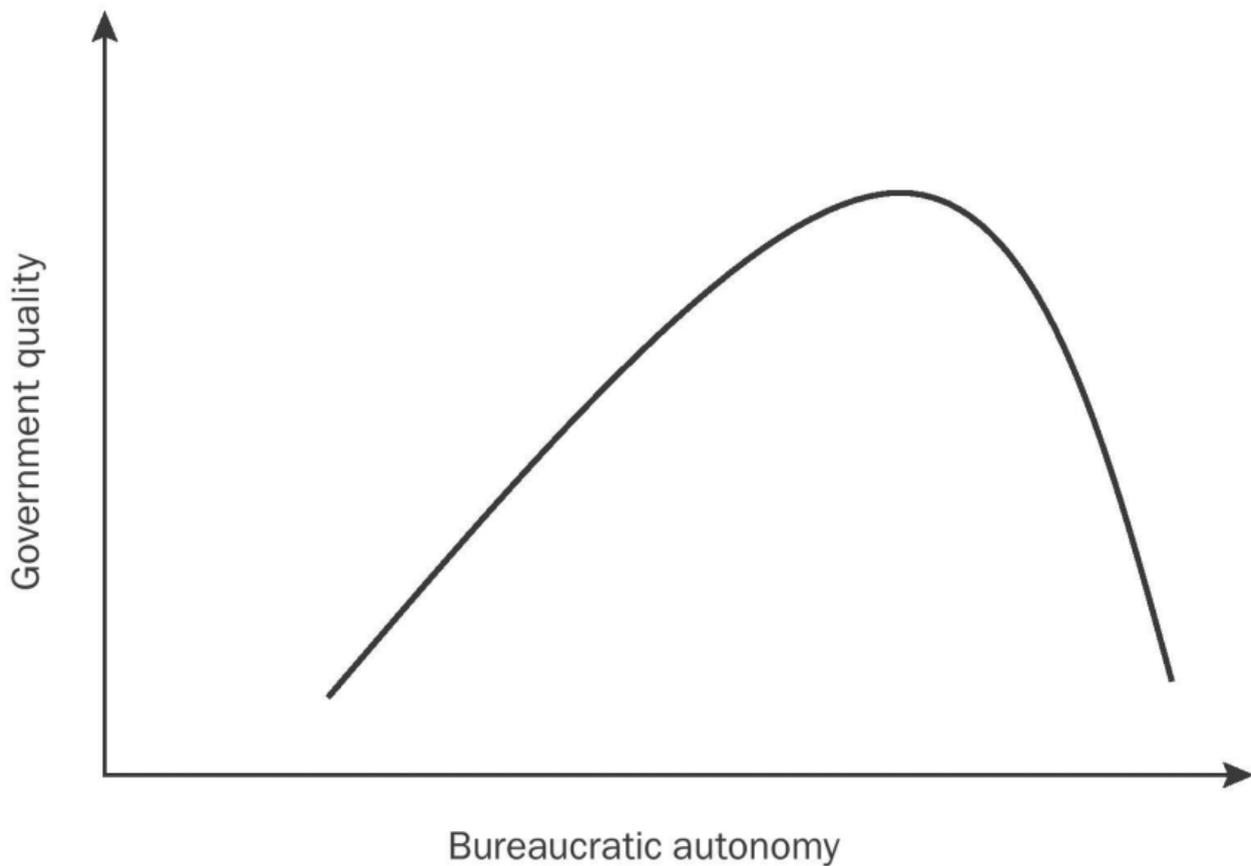


FIGURE 26. Optimal Levels of Autonomy for Differing Levels of Capacity

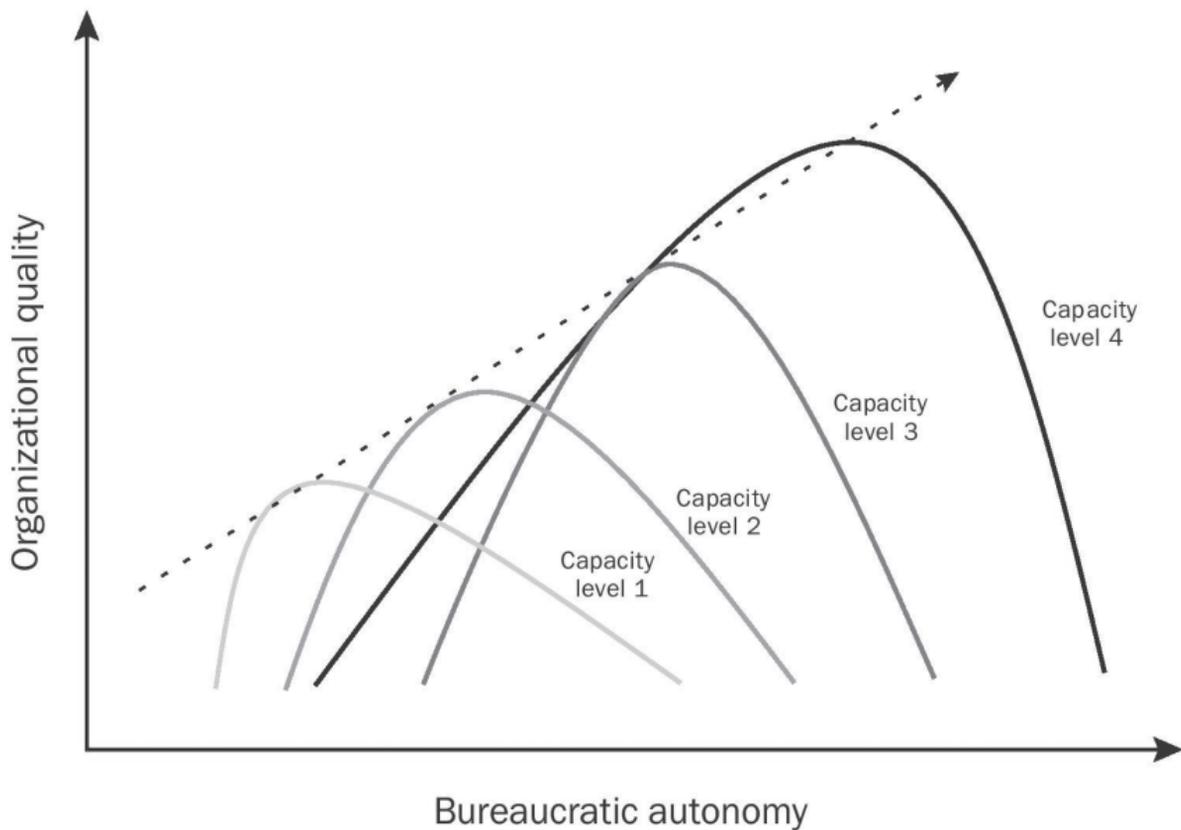


FIGURE 27. Autonomy and Capacity

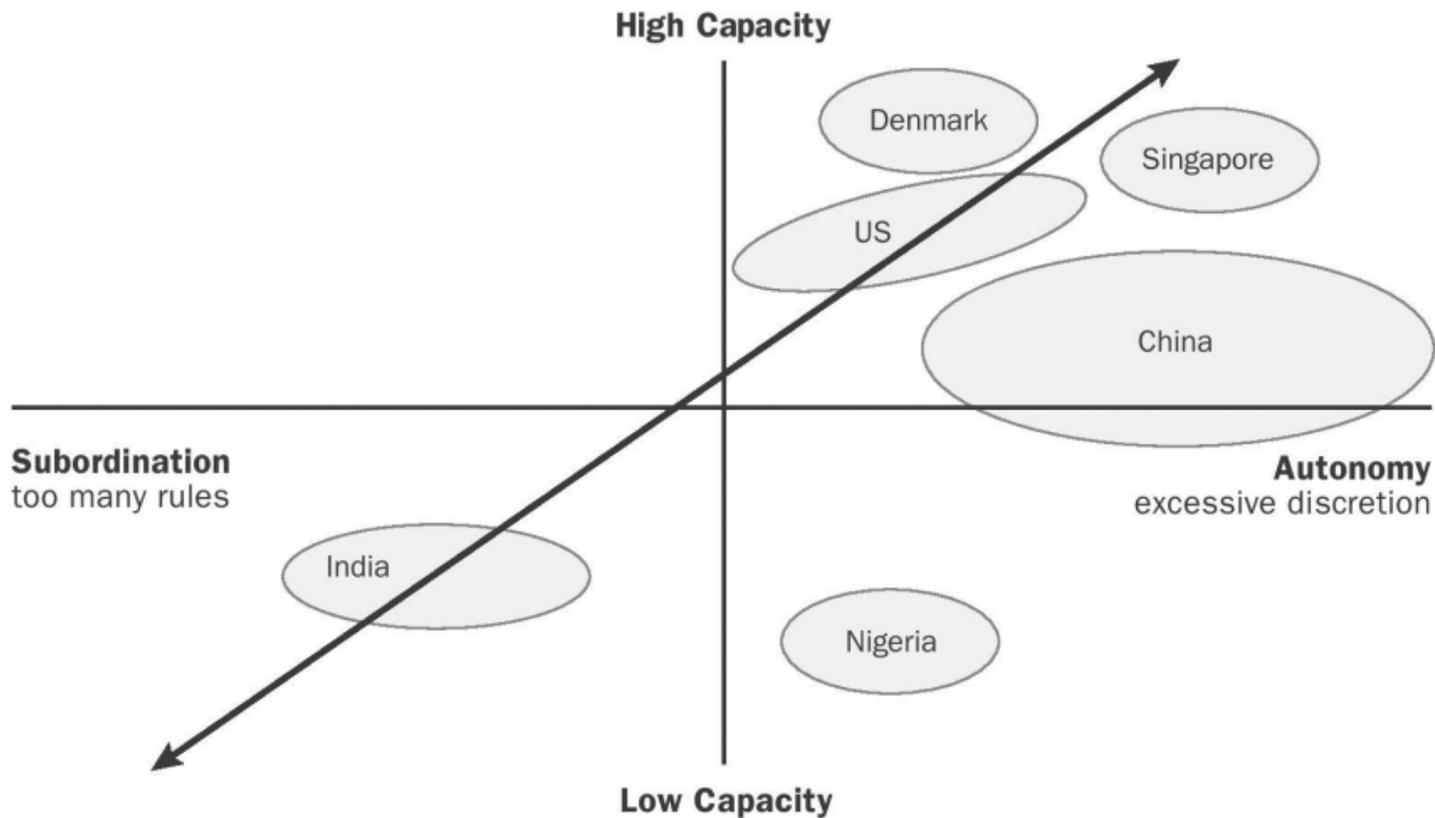


FIGURE 28. Pathways to Reform

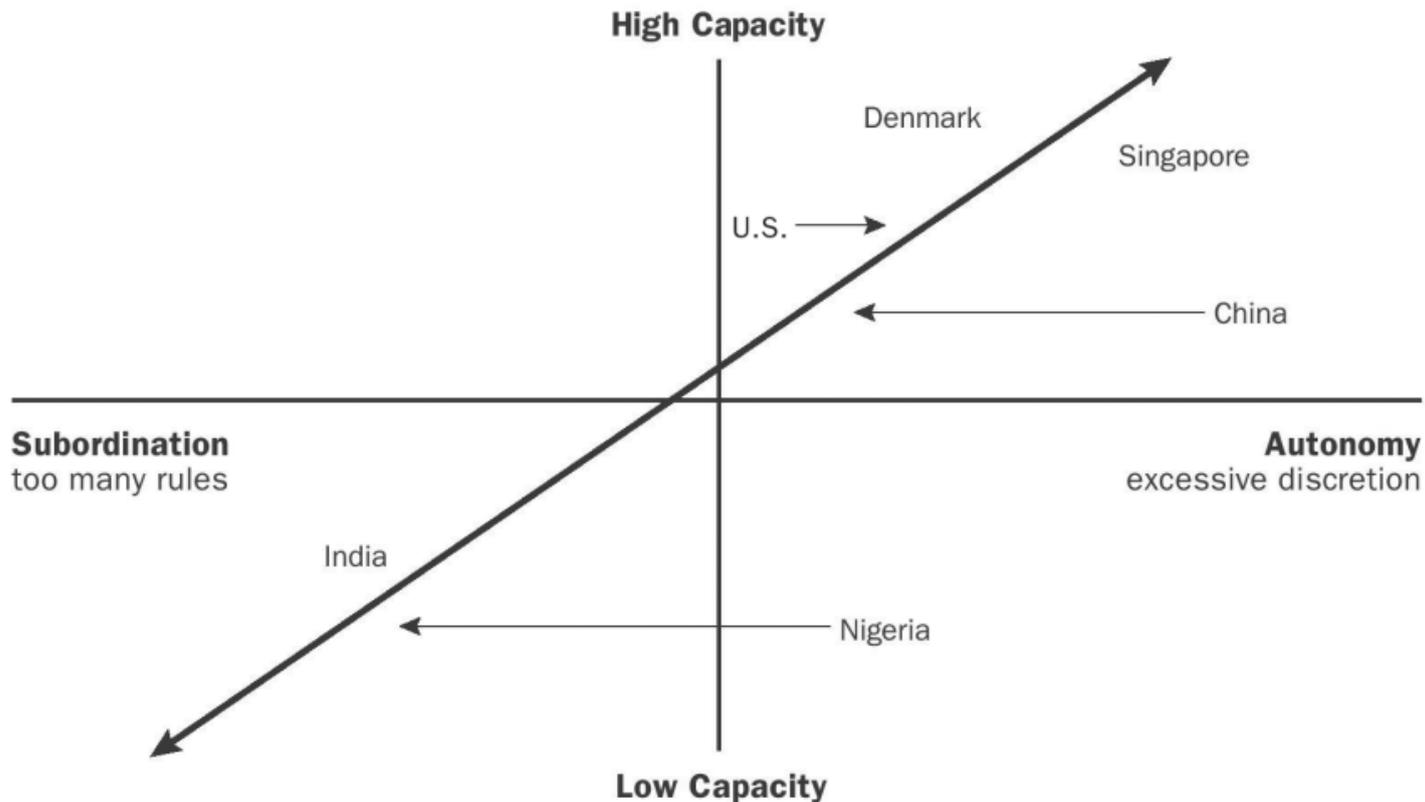


FIGURE 29. Dimensions of Development

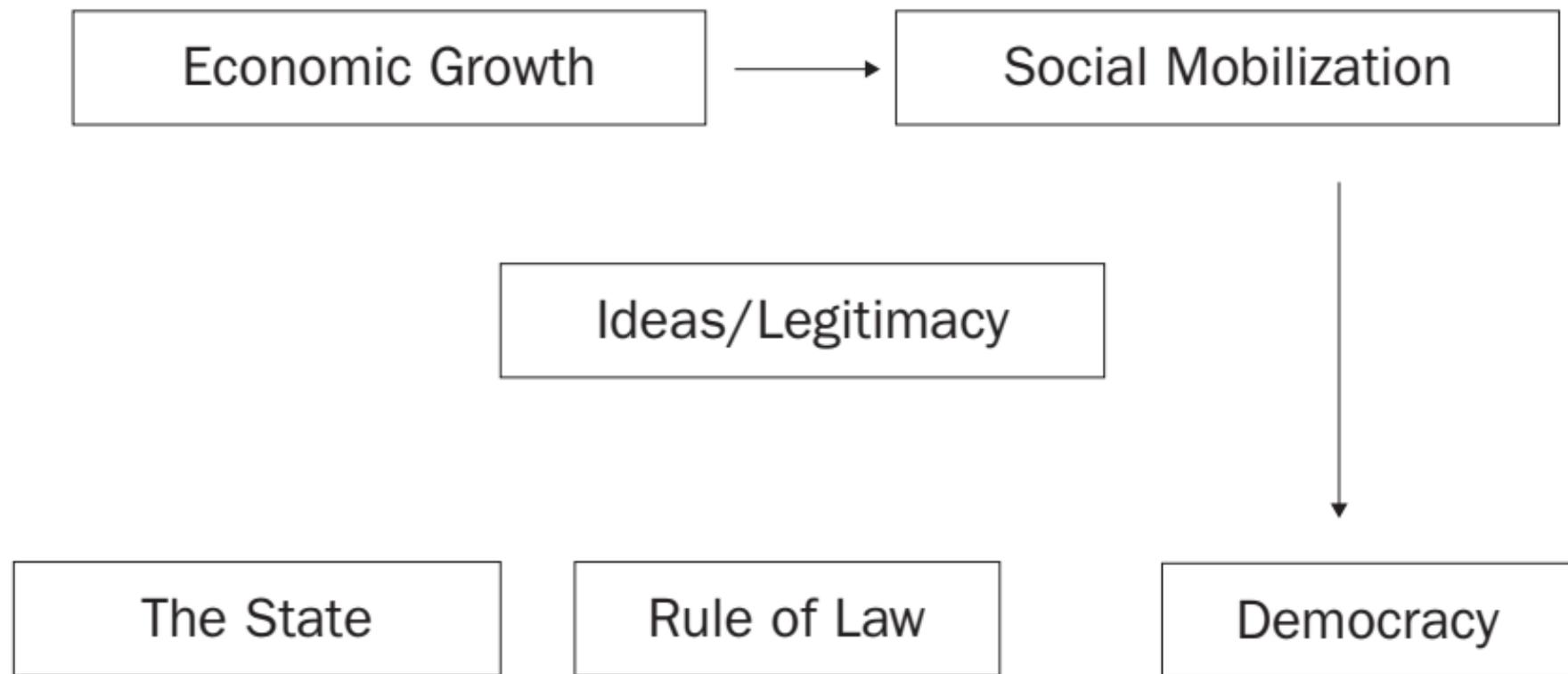


FIGURE 30. Modernization Without Development

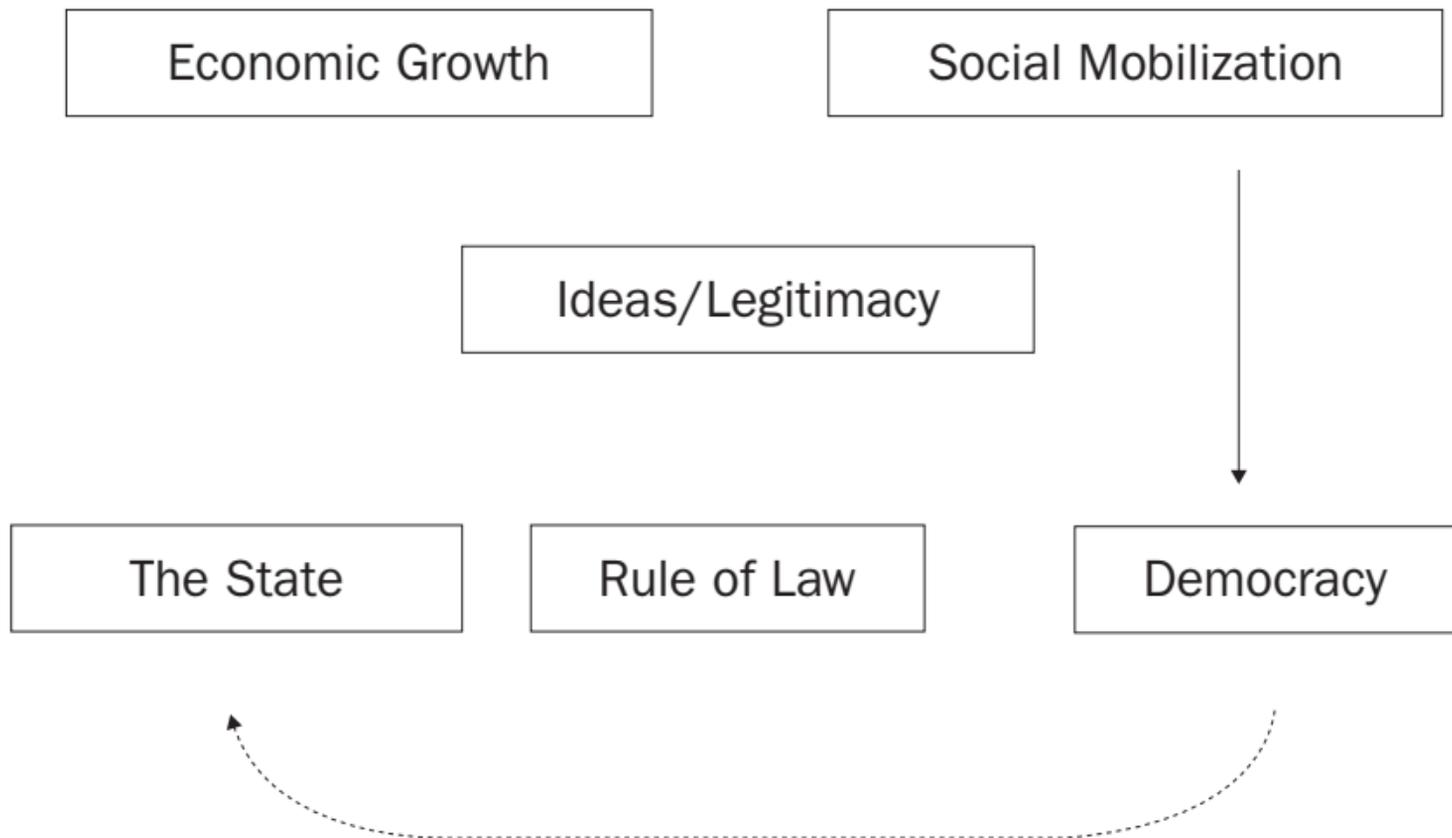


FIGURE 31. Complementarities and Tensions Among the Political Dimensions of Development

