

AFL-CIO	American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
EEC	European Economic Community
G-7	Group of Seven (industrialized countries)
G-77	Group of Seventy-Seven (developing countries)
ICBM	intercontinental ballistic missile
IMF	International Monetary Fund
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NIEO	New International Economic Order
NSC	National Security Council
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Talks

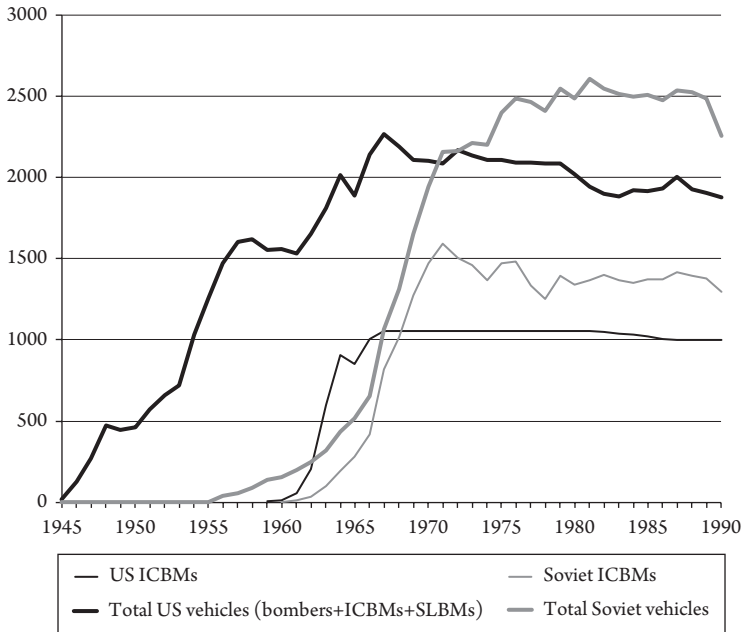


Figure 1.1 The strategic arms race, 1945–1990

Source: National Resources Defense Council, Archive of Nuclear Data. <http://www.nrdc.org/nuclear/nudb/datainx.asp>.

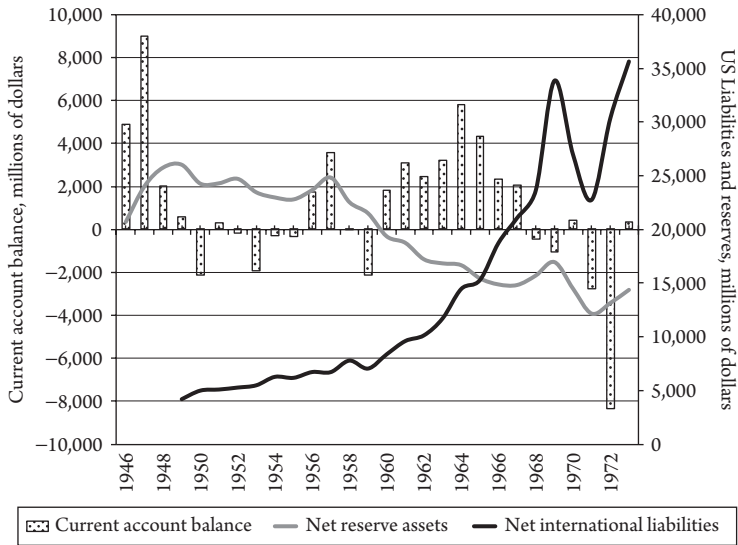


Figure 1.2 The US balance of payments, 1946–1973

Sources: IMF, International Financial Statistics; and White House, *Economic Report of the President* (1974).

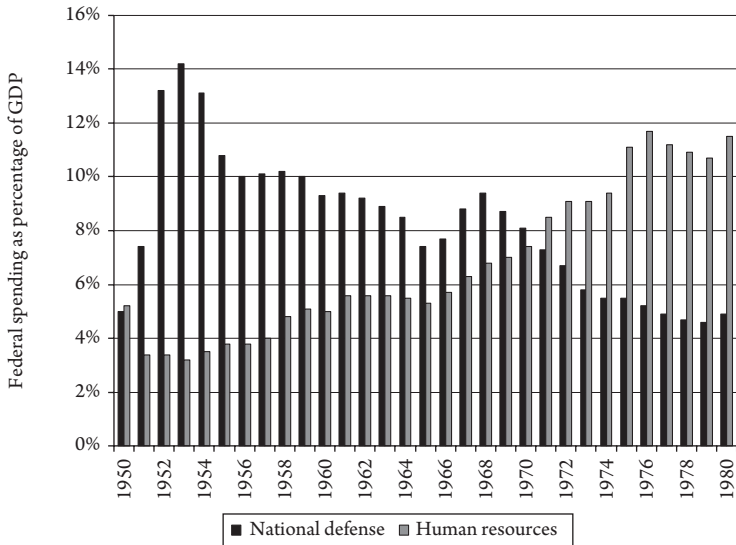


Figure 2.1 The welfare state and the warfare state: federal spending 1950–1980
 Source: Office of Management and the Budget, *Budget of the US Government: Historical Tables*, Washington DC, U.S. GPO, 1995.

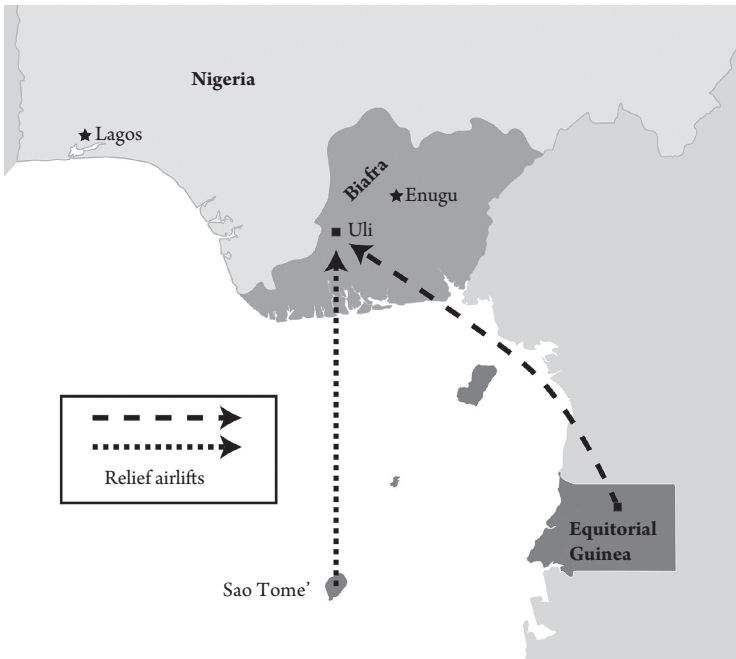


Figure 3.1 The Nigerian Civil War, 1967–1970

Source: GIS data is from www.naturalearthdata.com. Map design by Christopher Casey.

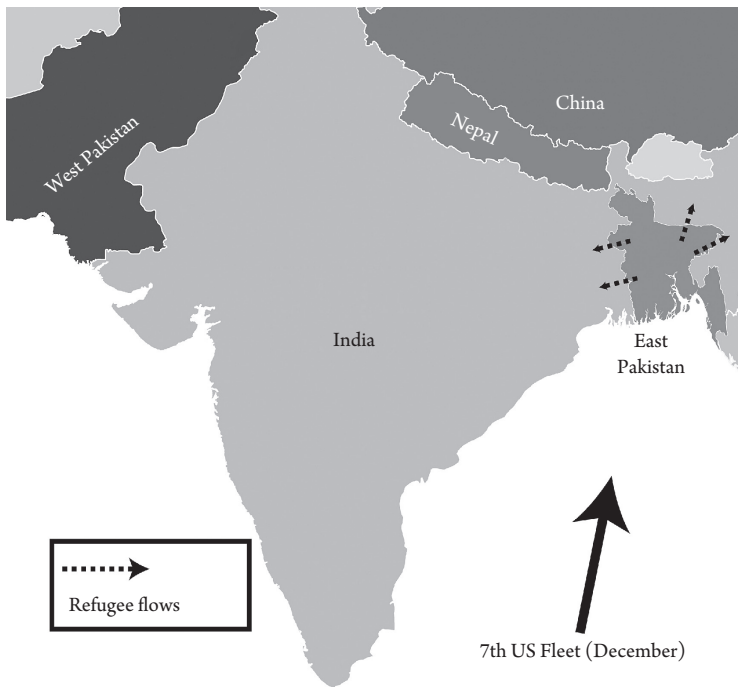


Figure 3.2 The South Asian crisis, 1971

Source: GIS data is from www.naturalearthdata.com. Map design by Christopher Casey.

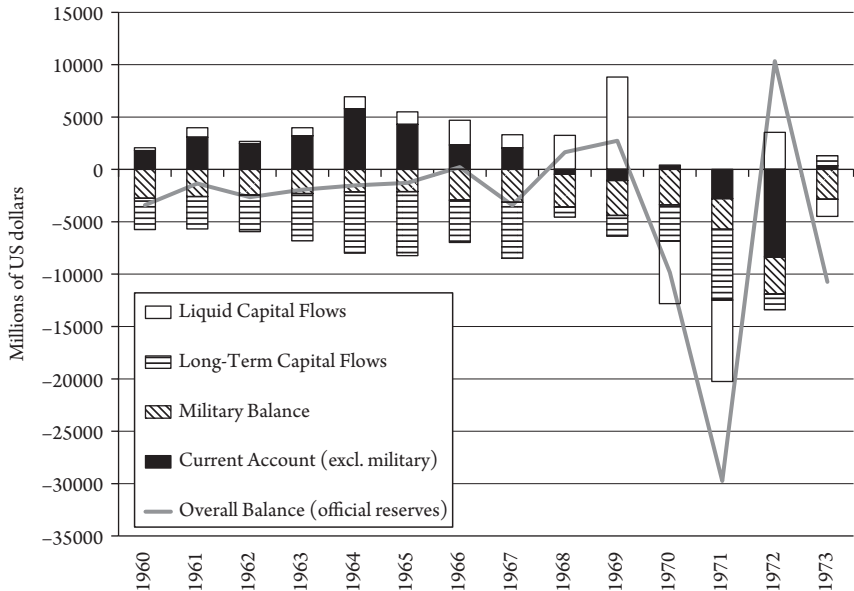


Figure 4.1 The US balance of payments, 1960–1973

Source: White House, *Economic Report of the President* (1974).

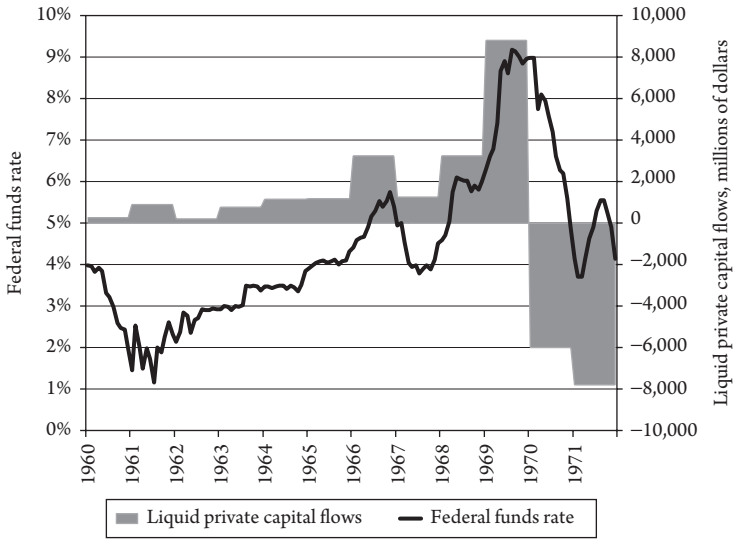


Figure 4.2 Interest rates and short-term financial flows, 1960–1972
 Sources: IMF, International Financial Statistics; and White House, *Economic Report of the President* (1974).

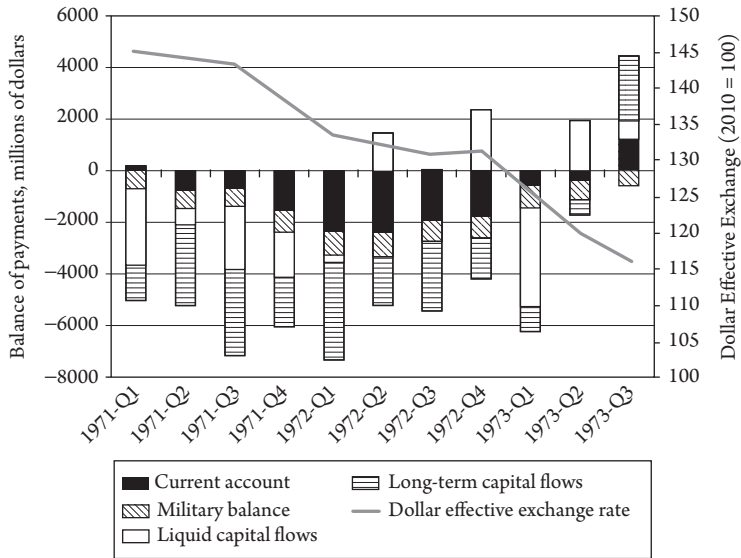


Figure 4.3 The dollar in decline, 1971–1973

Sources: BIS Statistics; and White House, *Economic Report of the President* (1974).

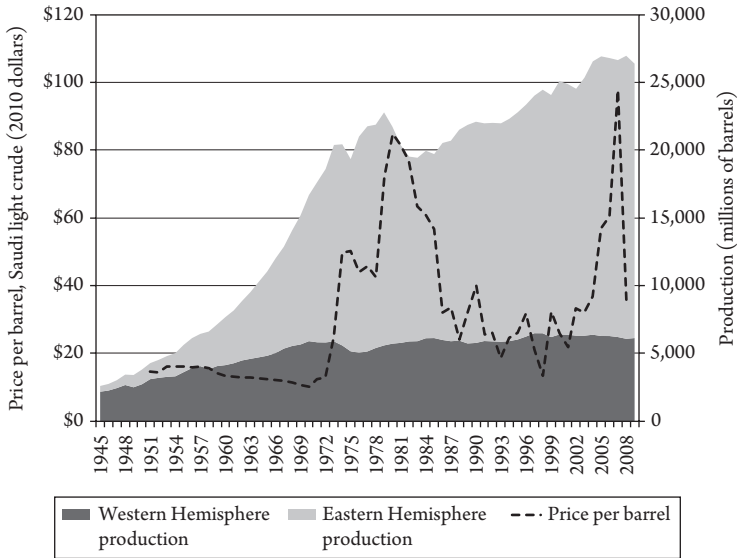


Figure 5.1 The world oil economy, 1945–2010

Source: DeGolyer and MacNaughton, *Twentieth Century Petroleum Statistics* (2009).

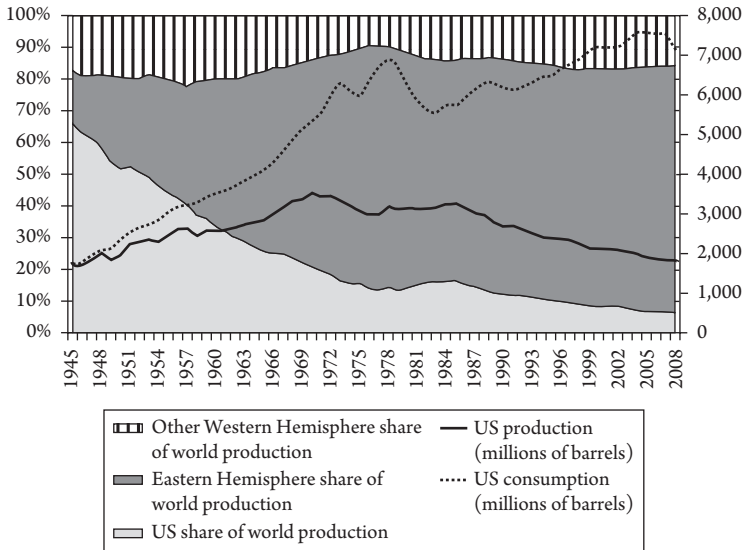


Figure 5.2 The US and the world oil economy, 1945–2010

Source: DeGolyer and MacNaughton, *Twentieth-Century Petroleum Statistics* (2009).

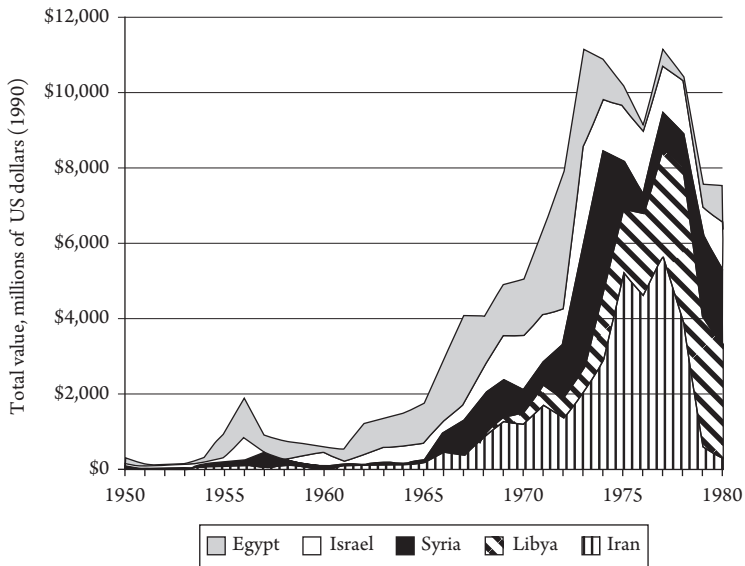


Figure 5.3 Arms imports to the Middle East, 1950–1980

Source: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Arms Transfers Database.

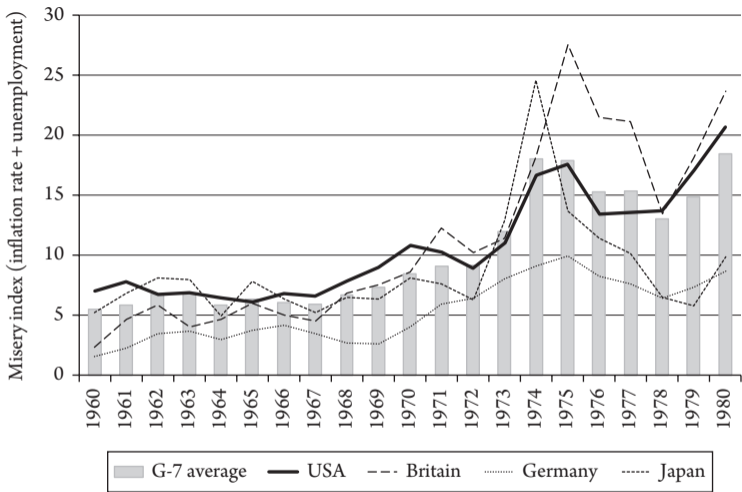


Figure 5.4 Economy misery among the G-7, 1960–1980

Source: OECD, iLibrary.

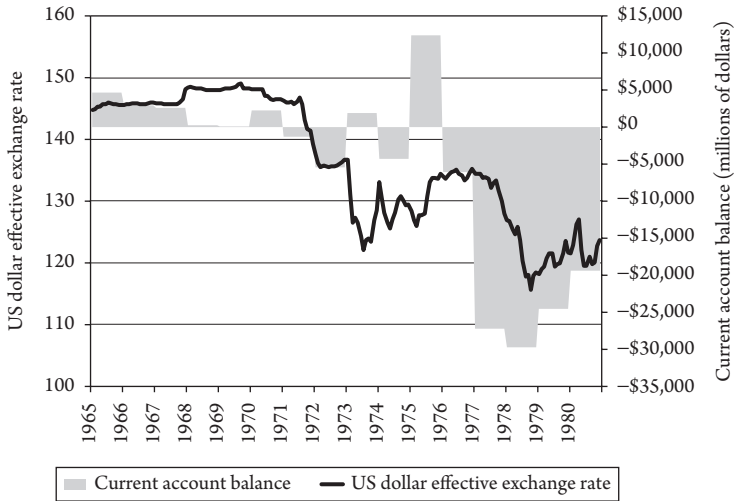


Figure 8.1 The balance of payments and the dollar, 1965–1980

Sources: BIS, Statistics; and US Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Statistics.

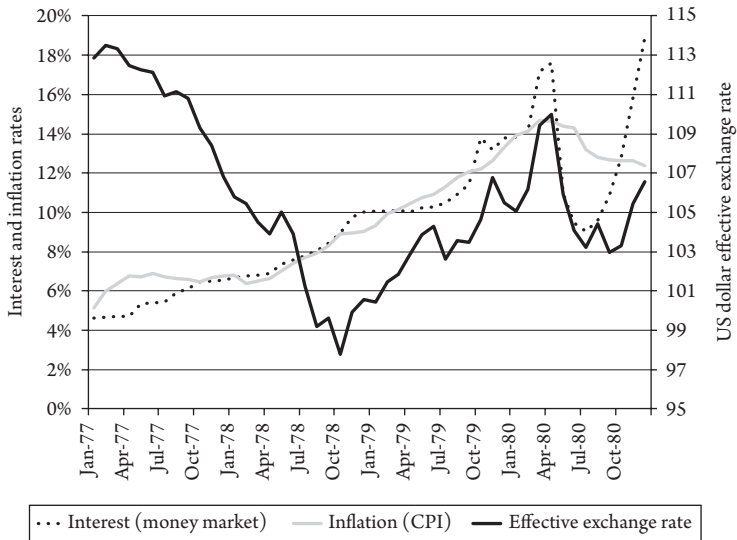


Figure 9.1 Dilemmas of the dollar, 1977–1980

Sources: BIS, Statistics; and IMF, International Financial Statistics.

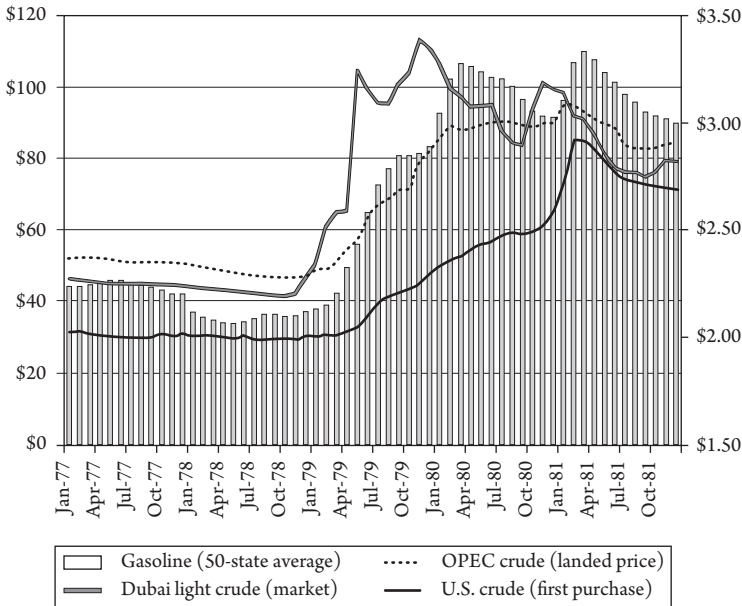


Figure 9.2 The Oil Crisis of 1979

Sources: Global Financial Data; and US Energy Information Administration.

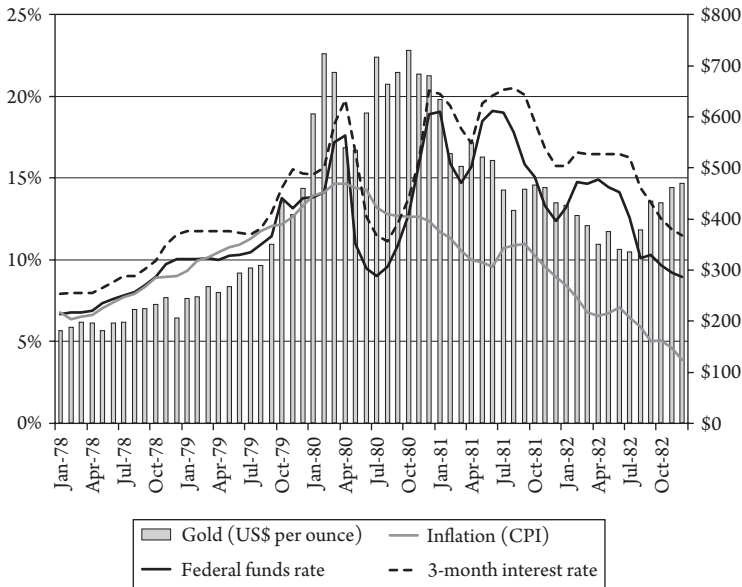


Figure 9.3 The Volcker Shock

Sources: Federal Reserve System, Historical Data; IMF, International Financial Statistics.

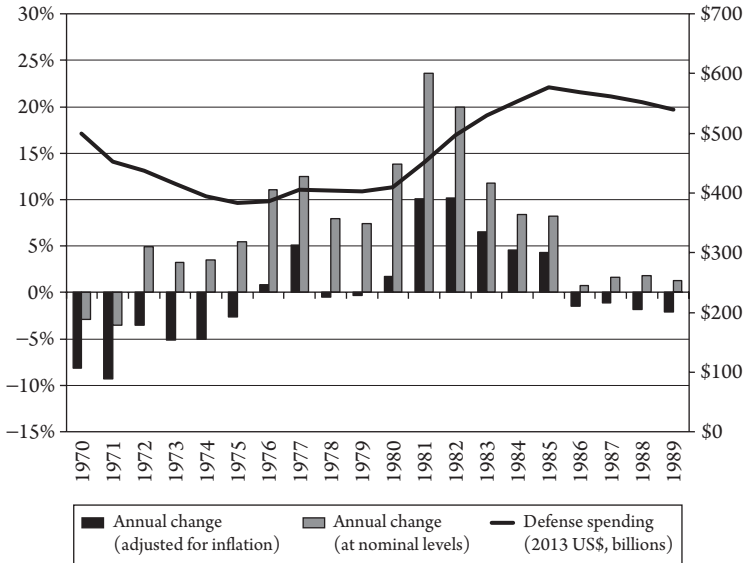


Figure 9.4 Defense appropriations, 1970–1990

Source: US Department of Defense, *National Defense Budget* (2013).

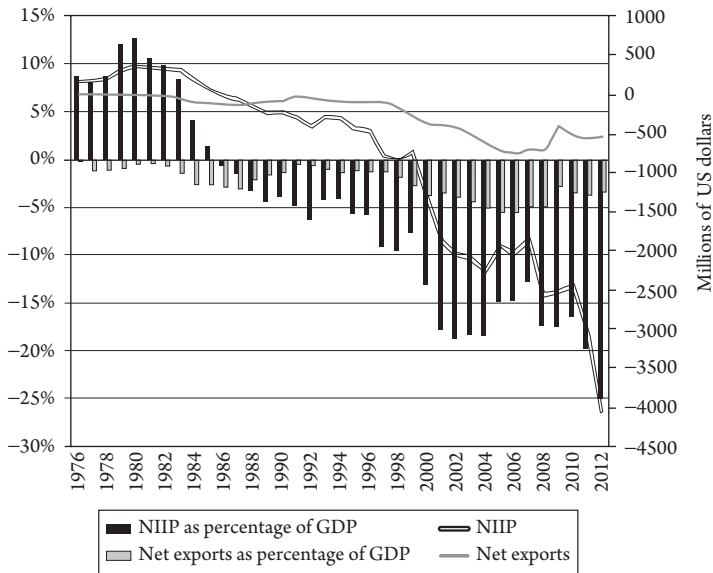


Figure C.1 US net exports and net international investment position, 1976–2012

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, International Economics Accounts.

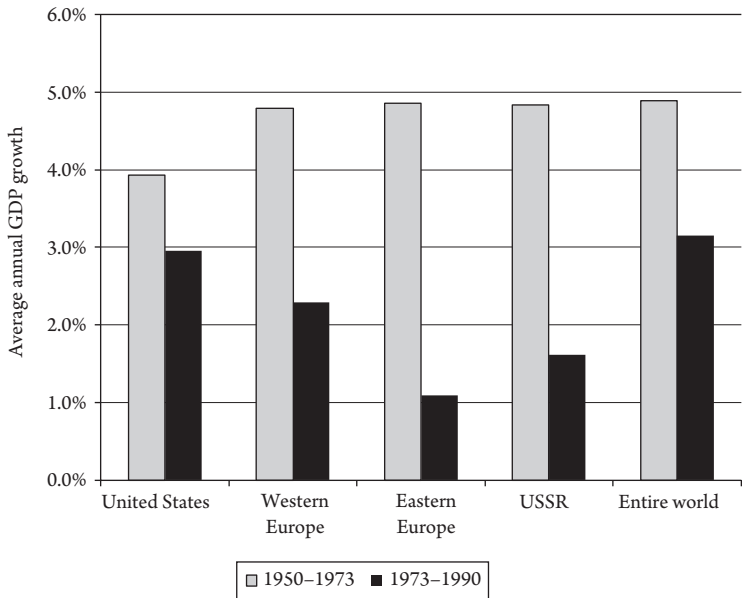


Figure C.2 Growth in two eras, 1950-1973 and 1973-1990

Source: Angus Maddison, WEHS.

Abbreviations Used in Sources

AI USA	Amnesty International USA Archives
APP	American Presidency Project
ASM	Anthony Solomon Materials
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
CBP	Carter-Brezhnev Project
CHRRD	Center for Human Rights Research and Documentation (Columbia University)
CEA	Council of Economic Advisors
CenF	Central Files
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CFR	Council on Foreign Relations
ChronF	Chronological File
ConF	Confidential File
COS	Chief of Staff
CouF	Country Files
CVP	Cyrus Vance Papers
<i>DBPO</i>	<i>Documents on British Policy Overseas</i>
DC	Declassification Computer
DDRS	Declassified Documents Reference System
DNSA	Digital National Security Archive
DOD	US Department of Defense
DOS	US Department of State
FOIA	Freedom of Information Act
DPMP	Daniel P. Moynihan Papers
EBB	Electronic Briefing Book
ERP	<i>Economic Report of the President</i>
FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office
FO	Foreign Affairs (in WHCF and WHSF)
FRASER	Federal Reserve Archival System for Economic Research
<i>FRUS</i>	<i>Foreign Relations of the United States</i>
GFD	Global Financial Data
GFPL	Gerald Ford Presidential Library
HHM	Hendrik Hertzberg Materials
HIA	Hoover Institution Archive
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMP	Ivan Morris Papers

IT	International Organizations (in WHCF and WHSF)
JCPL	Jimmy Carter Presidential Library
KSM	Kissinger Staff Meetings
KTC	Kissinger Telephone Conversations
LAT	<i>Los Angeles Times</i>
LOC	Library of Congress
MemCon	Memorandum of Conversation
MLP	Mudd Library, Princeton
MRDP	Michael Raoul-Duval Papers
MRS	Mandatory Review Series
MTA	Margaret Thatcher Archive
NARA	National Archives and Records Administration
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NBCHP	Nigeria-Biafra Clearing House papers
NPMP	Nixon Presidential Materials Project
NSA	National Security Adviser
NSC	National Security Council
NSC-IF	National Security Council, Institutional Files
NSDM	National Security Decision Memorandum (Nixon/Ford)
NYPL	New York Public Library
NYT	<i>The New York Times</i>
PFCC	President Ford Campaign Committee
PHF	President's Handwriting File
POF	President's Office File
PPC	Policy Planning Council (also known as Policy Planning Staff and S/P)
PPF	President's Personal File
RGS	Records of George Shultz
SCPC	Swarthmore College Peace Collection
SSF	Staff Secretary's File
SuF	Subject Files
TCPS	<i>Twentieth Century Petroleum Statistics</i>
TeleCon	Telephone Conversation
UKNA	United Kingdom National Archives
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
WEHS	The World Economy: Historical Statistics
WHCF	White House Central Files
WHSF	White House Special Files
WNSR	Weekly National Security Report
WP	<i>Washington Post</i>
YMA	Yale Manuscripts and Archives
ZBM	Zbigniew Brzezinski Materials