



# JAPANESE

BEHIND THE WHEEL

An Innovative and Effective Language  
Program that Ensures Maximum Results  
with Minimal Effort

SERIES FOUNDED BY MARK FROBOSE

Macmillan Audio

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## AUDIO TRANSCRIPT

This transcript is written in rōmaji using the Hepburn romanization system. Instead of traditional Japanese characters, rōmaji represents Japanese using the Latin alphabet, thereby simplifying this complex language and making it more readily accessible to English speakers. It is an efficient way to learn to speak Japanese without requiring the years of study needed to master the written language. There is only one accent mark used in the Hepburn romanization system. It appears over the letters O and U (ō and ū) and indicates a long vowel sound.

### CD 1

#### Track 1

I want. *Watashi wa hoshii.* ▪ I like. *Watashi wa suki desu.* ▪ I'm going to. *Watashi wa suru tsumori desu.* ▪ I have to. *Watashi wa shinakereba naranai.* ▪ I need. *Watashi wa hitsuyō desu.* ▪ yes *hai* ▪ no *ie* ▪ one *ichi* ▪ two *ni* ▪ three *san*

#### Track 2

my name is *watashi no namae wa* ▪ My name is Noriko. *Watashi no namae wa Noriko desu.* ▪ My name is Mark. *Watashi no namae wa Maaku desu.* ▪ What is your name (fam)? *Onamae wa nan desu ka?* ▪ What is your name (form)? *Anata no onamae wa nan desu ka?* ▪ Nice to meet you. *Aete totemo ureshii desu.* ▪ Likewise. *Yō na.* ▪ Hello. *Konnichiwa.* ▪ Good morning. *Ohayō gozaimasu.* ▪ General greeting until 5:00 in the afternoon *Konnichiwa.* ▪ Good evening, used after 5:00 in the afternoon *Konbanwa.* ▪ Good night, used just before going to bed *Oyasumi nasai.* ▪ Goodbye. *Sayōnara.* ▪ See

you later. *Mata ato de aimashō.* ▪ See you tomorrow. *Mata ashita aimashō.* ▪ Where are you from (fam)? *Doko no shusshin desu ka?* ▪ I am from the United States. *Watashi wa Amerika no shusshin desu.* ▪ I am from Japan. *Watashi wa Nihon no shusshin desu.* ▪ The United States *Amerika* ▪ Japan *Nihon* ▪ the key *kagi* ▪ a book *hon* ▪ a car *kuruma* ▪ house *ie* ▪ year *toshi* ▪ month *tsuki* ▪ day *hi* ▪ one day *ichinichi* ▪ two days *futsuka* ▪ three days *mikka* ▪ a man or the man *dansei* ▪ a woman or the woman *josei* ▪ problem *mondai* ▪ telephone *denwa* ▪ desk *tsukue* ▪ bank *ginkō* ▪ money *kane* ▪ reservation *yoyaku* ▪ hotel *hoteru* ▪ hotel room *hoteru no heya*

#### Track 3

window *mado* ▪ door *doa* ▪ bathroom *toire* ▪ train station *eki* ▪ street *michi* ▪ ticket *kippu* ▪ airport *hikōjō* ▪ plane *hikōki* ▪ airport *hikōjō*

#### Track 4

Please. *Onegai shimasu.* ▪ Thank you. *Arigatō gozaimasu.* ▪ You're welcome. *Dō*

*itashimashite.* ▪ I like. *Watashi wa suki desu.* ▪ I want. *Watashi wa hoshii.* ▪ I can. *Watashi wa dekiru.* ▪ I have to. *Watashi wa shinakereba naranai.* ▪ to talk or speak *hanasu* ▪ to get *eru* ▪ to sleep *nemuru* ▪ to travel *ryokō suru* ▪ to go out *dekakeru* ▪ to give *ageru* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪ to walk *aruku* ▪ to dance *odoru* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ to go *iku* ▪ to swim *oyogu* ▪ to do or to make *suru* ▪ to see *miru* ▪ to write *kaku* ▪ to learn *manabu*

#### Track 5

I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ to talk or speak *hanasu* ▪ I want to speak. *Watashi wa hanashitai.* ▪ to dance *odoru* ▪ I want to dance. *Watashi wa odoritai.* ▪ to go *iku* ▪ I want to go. *Watashi wa ikitai.* ▪ to learn *manabu* ▪ I want to learn. *Watashi wa manabitai.* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪ I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.*

#### Track 6

I want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashitai.* ▪ I like to talk. *Watashi wa hanasu no ga suki desu.* ▪ I like to eat. *Watashi wa taberu no ga suki desu.* ▪ I like to work. *Watashi wa hataraku no ga suki desu.* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ I like to work. *Watashi wa hataraku no ga suki desu.* ▪ I want to work. *Watashi wa hatarakitai.* ▪ I like to see. *Watashi wa miru no ga suki desu.* ▪ I like to go out. *Watashi wa dekakeru no ga suki desu.*

#### Track 7

I can talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can sleep. *Watashi wa nemuru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪ I can eat. *Watashi wa taberu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can

work. *Watashi wa hataraku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ I can work. *Watashi wa hataraku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to do or to make *suru* ▪ I can make. *Watashi wa suru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can see. *Watashi wa miru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to see *miru* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ I can see. *Watashi wa miru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can learn. *Watashi wa manabu koto ga dekiru.*

#### Track 8

I want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashitai.* ▪ I like to talk. *Watashi wa hanasu no ga suki desu.* ▪ I can talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪ I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.* ▪ I like to eat. *Watashi wa taberu koto ga suki desu.* ▪ I can eat. *Watashi wa taberu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to go *iku* ▪ I want to go. *Watashi wa ikitai.* ▪ I like to go. *Watashi wa iku no ga suki desu.* ▪ I can go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I have to talk. *Watashi wa hanasanakereba naranai.* ▪ I have to talk. *Watashi wa hanasanakereba naranai.* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I have to work. *Watashi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ I have to work. *Watashi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ I can get. *Watashi wa eru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I want to go. *Watashi wa ikitai.* ▪ I like to go. *Watashi wa iku no ga suki desu.* ▪ I can go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I have to go. *Watashi wa ikanakereba naranai.* ▪ I like to go out. *Watashi wa dekakeru no ga suki desu.* ▪ I want to learn Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o manabitai.* ▪ Japanese (language) *nihongo* ▪ to learn *manabu* ▪ I *watashi wa*

#### Track 9

I want to learn Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o manabitai.* ▪ to walk *aruku* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I have to work. *Watashi wa*

*hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ I can walk.  
*Watashi wa aruku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to travel  
*ryokō suru* ▪ I want to travel. *Watashi wa ryokō ga shitai.*

**Track 10**

the days of the week *yōbi* ▪ Monday  
*getsuyōbi* ▪ Tuesday *kayōbi* ▪ Wednesday  
*suiyōbi* ▪ Thursday *mokuyōbi* ▪ Friday  
*kin'yōbi* ▪ Saturday *doyōbi* ▪ Sunday  
*nichiyōbi*

**Track 11**

month *tsuki* ▪ January *ichigatsu* ▪ February  
*nigatsu* ▪ March *sangatsu* ▪ April *shigatsu* ▪  
 May *gogatsu* ▪ June *rokugatsu* ▪ July  
*shichigatsu* ▪ August *hachigatsu* ▪  
 September *kugatsu* ▪ October *jūgatsu* ▪  
 November *jūichigatsu* ▪ December *jūnigatsu*

**Track 12**

one *ichi* ▪ two *ni* ▪ three *san* ▪ four *yon* ▪ five  
*go* ▪ six *roku* ▪ seven *nana* ▪ eight *hachi* ▪  
 nine *ku* ▪ ten *jū* ▪ eleven *jūichi* ▪ twelve *jūni* ▪  
 one, January *ichi, ichigatsu* ▪ two, February  
*ni, nigatsu* ▪ three, March *san, sangatsu* ▪  
 four, April *shi, shigatsu* ▪ five, May *go,*  
*gogatsu* ▪ six, June *roku, rokugatsu* ▪ seven,  
 July *shichi, shichigatsu* ▪ eight, August  
*hachi, hachigatsu* ▪ nine, September *ku,*  
*kugatsu* ▪ ten, October *jū, jūgatsu* ▪ eleven,  
 November *jūichi, jūichigatsu* ▪ twelve,  
 December *jūni, jūnigatsu* ▪ How old are you  
 (form)? *Nenrei wa nan sai desu ka?* ▪ I am  
 twenty-one years old. *Watashi wa nijū issai*  
*desu.* ▪ I am fifty years old. *Watashi wa*  
*gojussai desu.*

**Track 13**

season *kisetsu* ▪ winter *fuyu* ▪ spring *haru* ▪  
 summer *natsu* ▪ fall *aki* ▪ In the spring, it's

cool, and it rains. *Haru wa samuku ame ga*  
*furu.* ▪ In the summer, it's hot, and it's very  
 sunny. *Natsu wa atsuku tottemo hareru.* ▪ In  
 the winter, it's cold, and it snows a lot. *Fuyu*  
*wa samuku yuki ga takusan furu.* ▪ In the fall,  
 it's cool. *Aki wa samui.* ▪ to travel *ryokō suru*  
 ▪ I want to travel. *Watashi wa ryokō ga shitai.*  
 ▪ to pay *harau* ▪ to order (food) *chūmon suru*

**Track 14**

I want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashi ga shitai.*  
 ▪ You want to talk. *Anata wa hanashi ga*  
*shitai.* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ you *anata wa* ▪ I like  
 to talk. *Watashi wa hanashi ga suki desu.*  
 You want to talk. *Anata wa hanashi ga shitai.*  
 ▪ I like to eat. *Watashi wa taberu no ga suki*  
*desu.* ▪ You like to eat. *Anata wa taberu no*  
*ga suki desu.*

**Track 15**

You like to eat. *Anata wa taberu no ga suki*  
*desu.* ▪ Do you like to eat? *Anata wa taberu*  
*no ga suki desu ka?* ▪ You want to talk.  
*Anata wa hanashitai.* ▪ Do you want to talk?  
*Anata wa hanashitai desu ka?* ▪ You can pay.  
*Anata wa harau koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to pay  
*harau* ▪ you *anata wa* ▪ You can pay. *Anata*  
*wa harau koto ga dekiru.* ▪ Can you pay?  
*Anata wa harau koto ga dekimasu ka?*

**Track 16**

to talk or speak *hanasu* ▪ to sing *utau* ▪ to  
 sleep *nemuru* ▪ to travel *ryokō suru* ▪ to go  
 out *dekakeru* ▪ to give *ageru* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪  
 to walk or go on foot *aruku* ▪ to pay *harau* ▪  
 to wait *matsu* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ to play, as  
 in, to play outside *asobu* ▪ to go *iku* ▪ to do  
 or to make *suru* ▪ to see *miru* ▪ to write *kaku*  
 ▪ to learn *manabu* ▪ to order *chūmon suru* ▪  
 You like to work. *Anata wa hataraku no ga*  
*suki desu.* ▪ Do you like to work? *Anata wa*

*hataraku no ga suki desu ka?* • You have to go. *Anata wa ikanakereba naranai.* • Do you have to go? *Anata wa ikanakereba naranai desu ka?* • to go *iku* • you *anata wa* • have to *naranai* • Do you have to go? *Anata wa ikanakereba naranai desu ka?* • Do you want to order? *Anata wa chūmon shitai desu ka?* • to order *chūmon* • Do you want to order? *Anata wa chūmon shitai desu ka?*

**Track 17**

I want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashi ga shitai.* • I don't want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashi ga shitakunai.* • I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.* • I don't want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetakunai.* • I want to travel. *Watashi wa ryokō ga shitai.* • I don't want to travel. *Watashi wa ryokō ga shitakunai.* • You have to pay. *Anata wa harawanakereba naranai.* • You want to go. *Anata wa ikitai.* • You don't want to go. *Anata wa ikitakunai.* • I can talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekiru.* • I can't talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekinai.* • I can go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekiru.* • I can't go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekinai.* • I want to order. *Watashi wa chūmon ga shitai.* • I want to order. *Watashi wa chūmon ga shitai.* • I don't want to order. *Watashi wa chūmon shitakunai.* • I can do it. *Watashi wa suru koto ga dekiru.* • I can't do it. *Watashi wa suru koto ga dekinai.*

**CD 2****Track 1**

Where is it? *Doko desu ka?* • It is. *Sore desu.* • It isn't. *Sore de wa arimasen.* • What is this? *Sore wa nan desu ka?* • What is that? *Are wa nan desu ka?* • Who is it? *Dare desu ka?* • What is spoken? *Nani o shabete iru no desu ka?* • How do you say? *Dō yatte*

*iu no desu ka?* • What color is it? *Nan no iro desu ka?* • It's red. *Sore wa aka desu.* • red *aka* • white *shiro* • It's red. *Sore wa aka desu.* • It's white. *Sore wa shiro desu.* • See you. *Mata ato de.* • English is spoken. *Eigo ga hanasarete iru.* • English *eigo* • Japanese *nihongo* • Japanese is spoken. *Nihongo ga hanasarete iru.* • It isn't a pen. *Sore wa pen de wa arimasen.* • It's a pencil. *Sore wa enpitsu desu.* • waiter *waita* • waitress *waitoresu* • The bill, please. *Okanjō onegai shimasu.* • How much does it cost? *Dono kurai kakaru no desu ka?* • That's why. *Sore de desu.* • right away *sugu ni*

**Track 2**

What size is it? *Sore wa dono saizu desu ka?* • It is large. *Sore wa ōkii saizu desu.* • large *ōkii* • small *chiisai* • I don't understand. *Watashi wa rikai dekinai.* • I'm sorry. *Gomen nasai.* • I'm sorry, I don't understand. *Gomen nasai.* *Watashi wa rikai ga dekinai.* • Repeat, please. *Kurikaeshi onegai shimasu.* • How far away is it? *Sore wa dono kurai tōi no desu ka?* • Here it is. *Koko desu.* • What kind? *Dono shurui desu ka?* • who *dare* • what *nani* • when *itsu* • where *doko* • how *dono yō ni* • why *naze* • because *naze nara* • I need. *Watashi wa hitsuyō desu.* • The menu, please. *Menyū o kudasai.* • Whose is it? *Dare no desu ka?* • It's mine. *Sore wa watashi no desu.* • It's yours. *Sore wa anata no desu.* • Where is it? *Sore wa doko desu ka?* • where *doko* • The book is on the table. *Hon wa tsukue ni arimasu.* • The book is under the table. *Hon wa tsukue no shita ni arimasu.* • The book is next to the table. *Hon wa tsukue no soba ni arimasu.* • The book is on the floor. *Hon wa yuka ni arimasu.*

**Track 3**

the family *kazoku* • my parents *watashi no ryōshin* • parents *ryōshin* • my *watashi no* • my parents *watashi no ryōshin* • my children *watashi no kodomotachi* • my wife *watashi no okusan* • my husband *watashi no otto* • The United States *Amerika* • I'm American (m). *Watashi wa amerikajin no dansei desu.* • I'm American (f). *Watashi wa amerikajin no josei desu.* • Is it far? *Sore wa tōi no desu ka?* • Is it near? *Sore wa chikai no desu ka?* • Is it easy? *Sore wa kantan desu ka?* • Is it hard? *Sore wa muzukashii desu ka?* • Is it cheap? *Sore wa yasui desu ka?* • Is it expensive? *Sore wa takai no desu ka?* • good *yoi* • bad *warui* • it is *sore wa* • It is good. *Sore wa yoi.* • It is bad. *Sore wa warui.* • Is it good? *Sore wa yoi no desu ka?* • Is it bad? *Sore wa warui no desu ka?* • How much? *Ikura desu ka?* • How many? *Ikutsu desu ka?*

**Track 4**

Where is the bathroom, please? *Toire wa doko desu ka?* • Waiter, I would like to pay. *Weitaa san, okanjō onegai shimasu.* • The menu, please. *Menyū o kudasai.* • What is this? *Kore wa nan desu ka?* • What is that? *Are wa nan desu ka?* • Who is it? *Dare desu ka?* • How many are there? *Asoko ni wa ikutsu arimasu ka?* • Where is it? *Doko desu ka?* • I don't know. *Watashi wa shirimasen.* • I don't understand. *Watashi wa rikai dekinai.* • Let's see. *Mite mimashō.* • I'm sorry. *Gomen nasai.* • Repeat, please. *Kurikaeshi onegai shimasu.* • Why? *Naze desu ka?* • because *naze nara* • Sure. *Sō desu.* • Excuse me. *Sumimasen.* • What kind? *Donna shurui desu ka?* • How much does it cost? *Dono kurai kakaru no desu ka?* • What size is it? *Nan no saizu desu ka?* • It's too

big. *Sore wa totemo ōkii.* • It's too small. *Sore wa totemo chiisai.* • I need. *Watashi wa hitsuyō desu.* • help *tasukeru* • I need help. *Watashi wa tasuke ga hitsuyō desu.*

**Track 5**

How do you say... in Japanese? *Nihongo de... dō iu no desu ka?* • How do you say "book" in Japanese? *Nihongo de "book" wa nan to iimasu ka?* • I don't know if I want. *Hoshii ka dō ka wakarimasen.* • All right. *Wakarimashita.* • That's why. *Sore de desu ne.* • go *iku* • right away *sugu ni* • Here it is. *Koko desu.* • How far away is it? *Dono kurai tōi no desu ka?* • this *kore* • that *are* • How far away is it? *Dono kurai tōi no desu ka?* • How far away is Tokyo? *Tōkyō wa dono kurai tōi no desu ka?* • It is. *Sore desu.* • It isn't. *Sore de wa arimasen.* • Is it a magazine? *Sore wa zasshi desu ka?* • No, it isn't a magazine. *lie, sore wa zasshi de wa arimasen.* • It's a book. *Sore wa hon desu.* • magazine *zasshi* • book *hon* • It is. *Sore desu.* • It isn't. *Sore de wa arimasen.* • What is it? *Nan desu ka?* • Is it a magazine? *Sore wa zasshi desu ka?* • no *ie* • It isn't a magazine. It's a book. *lie, sore wa zasshi de wa arimasen. Sore wa hon desu.*

**Track 6**

car *kuruma* • bicycle *jitensha* • Is it a car? *Sore wa kuruma desu ka?* • No, it isn't a car. It's a bicycle. *lie, sore wa kuruma de wa arimasen. Sore wa jitensha desu.* • yes *hai* • Yes, it is. *Hai, sō desu.* • No, it isn't. *Hai, sō de wa arimasen.* • dog *inu* • cat *neko* • Is it a dog? *Sore wa inu desu ka?* • Yes, it's a dog. *Hai, sore wa inu desu.* • No, it isn't a dog. *lie, sore wa inu de wa arimasen.* • Is it a cat? *Sore wa neko desu ka?* • Yes, it's a cat. *Hai, sore wa neko desu.*

**Track 7**

on the table *teeburu ni* ▪ The book is on the table. *Hon wa tsukue ni arimasu.* ▪ the fork *fōku* ▪ on the floor *yuka ni* ▪ The fork is on the floor. *Fōku wa yuka ni arimasu.* ▪ the chair *isu* ▪ next to the table *teeburu no soba ni* ▪ The chair is next to the table. *Isu wa teeburu no soba ni aru.* ▪ the shoes *kutsu* ▪ under the table *teeburu no shita* ▪ The shoes are under the table. *Kutsu wa teeburu no shita ni aru.* ▪ glass *koppu* ▪ Where is my glass? *Watashi no koppu wa doko desu ka?* ▪ It's next to you. *Anata no soba ni arimasu.* ▪ the family *kazoku* ▪ the father *chichioya* ▪ the mother *hahaoya* ▪ the son *musuko* ▪ the daughter *musume* ▪ younger brother *otōto* ▪ older brother *oniisan* ▪ younger sister *imōto* ▪ older sister *oneisan* ▪ uncle *ojisan* ▪ aunt *obasan* ▪ parents *ryōshin* ▪ my parents *watashi no ryōshin* ▪ your parents *anata no ryōshin* ▪ children *kodomotachi* ▪ my children *watashi no kodomotachi* ▪ your children *anata no kodomotachi* ▪ cousins *itoko* ▪ I am *watashi wa* ▪ I am not. *Watashi wa arimasen.* ▪ I am American. *Watashi wa Amerikajin desu.* ▪ I'm not Japanese. *Watashi wa Nihonjin de wa arimasen.*

**Track 8**

student *seito* ▪ teacher *sensei* ▪ I am a student. *Watashi wa seito desu.* ▪ I'm not a teacher. *Watashi wa sensei de wa arimasen.* ▪ It is. *Sore desu.* ▪ a plane *hikōki* ▪ It's a plane. *Sore wa hikōki desu.* ▪ Is it our plane? *Sore wa watashitachi no hikōki desu ka?* ▪ It is in Japan. *Sore wa Nihon ni aru.* ▪ It is in the United States. *Sore wa Amerika ni aru.*

**Track 9**

lie (not true) *uso* ▪ truth *jijitsu* ▪ It's not a lie. *Sore wa uso de wa arimasen.* ▪ It's the truth.

*Sore wa jijitsu desu.* ▪ far *tōi* ▪ near *chikaku* ▪ It isn't far. *Sore wa tōku arimasen.* ▪ It's near. *Sore wa chikaku ni arimasu.* ▪ easy *kantan* ▪ difficult *muzukashii* ▪ It isn't difficult. *Sore wa muzukashikunai.* ▪ It's easy. *Sore wa kantan desu.* ▪ closed *heiten* ▪ open *kaiten* ▪ The store isn't closed. *Omise wa heiten shite imasen.* ▪ the store *omise* ▪ isn't *imasen* ▪ open *kaiten* ▪ The store isn't open. *Omise wa kaiten shite imasen.* ▪ The store is closed. *Omise wa heiten shite imasu.* ▪ empty *kara* ▪ full *ippai* ▪ the tank *tanku* ▪ The tank isn't empty. *Tanku wa kara de wa arimasen.* ▪ The tank is full. *Tanku wa ippai desu.* ▪ gasoline *gasorin* ▪ I need gasoline. *Watashi wa gasorin ga hitsuyō desu.* ▪ oil (car oil) *oiru* ▪ I don't need oil. *Watashi wa oiru wa hitsuyō arimasen.*

**Track 10**

I *watashi* ▪ you (fam or form) *anata* ▪ he *kare* ▪ she *kanojo* ▪ you (fam or form) *anata* ▪ we *watashitachi* ▪ they *karera* ▪ He is a teacher. *Kare wa sensei desu.* ▪ They are friends. *Karera wa tomodachi desu.* ▪ She is married. *Kanojo wa kekkon shite imasu.* ▪ He isn't married. *Kare wa kekkon shite imasen.* ▪ He's single. *Kare wa dokushin desu.* ▪ We are rich. *Watashitachi wa kanemochi desu.* ▪ We aren't poor. *Watashitachi wa bimbō de wa arimasen.* ▪ rich *kanemochi* ▪ poor *bimbō* ▪ They are doctors. *Karera wa isha desu.* ▪ You are a lawyer. *Anata wa bengoshi desu.*

**Track 11**

What is this? *Sore wa nan desu ka?* ▪ bed *beddo* ▪ telephone *denwa* ▪ tree *ki* ▪ desk *tsukue* ▪ flower *hana* ▪ hat *bōshi* ▪ napkin *napukin* ▪ book *hon* ▪ fork *fōku* ▪ window *mado* ▪ shirt *shatsu* ▪ jacket *jaketto* ▪ nose



hana ▪ pen pen ▪ bicycle jitensha ▪ pencil  
 enpitsu ▪ magazine zasshi ▪ newspaper  
 shimbun ▪ house ie ▪ apartment apaato ▪  
 dog inu ▪ cat neko ▪ mouth kuchi ▪ eye me ▪  
 finger yubi ▪ arm ude ▪ tooth ha ▪ tongue  
 shita ▪ plane hikōki ▪ ship fune ▪ key kagi ▪  
 door doa

**Track 12**

hotel room hoteru no heya ▪ hotel hoteru ▪  
 restaurant resutoran ▪ money kane ▪  
 traveler's check toraberaazu chekku ▪  
 computer compyūtaa ▪ credit card kurejitto  
 kaado ▪ hand te ▪ foot or leg ashi ▪ ear mimi  
 ▪ knife naifu ▪ change otsuri ▪ paper kami ▪  
 truck torakku ▪ car kuruma ▪ bus basu ▪ train  
 ressha ▪ box hako ▪ suitcase sūsukeisu ▪  
 hotel hoteru ▪ hotel room hoteru no heya ▪  
 cup or glass koppu ▪ shoe kutsu ▪ food  
 tabemono ▪ water mizu ▪ bread pan ▪ rice  
 gohan

**Track 13**

The Bus Stop Basutei ▪ Hi. Konnichiwa. ▪ My  
 name is Noriko. Watashi no namae wa  
 Noriko desu. ▪ And I am at the bus stop.  
 Watashi wa basutei ni imasu. ▪ I am a  
 doctor. Watashi wa isha desu. ▪ There is a  
 woman next to me. Watashi no tonari ni  
 josei ga imasu. ▪ Her name is Christine.  
 Kanojo no namae wa Kurisutin desu. ▪ She's  
 a student. Kanojo wa seito desu. ▪ There is a  
 man on my right. Watashi no migi ni dansei  
 ga imasu. ▪ His name is Mark. Kare no  
 namae wa Maaku desu. ▪ He's a teacher.  
 Kare wa sensei desu. ▪ They are very nice  
 people. Karera wa totemo ii hitotachi desu. ▪  
 And we are very good friends. Watashitachi  
 wa totemo yoi tomodachi desu. ▪ There is a  
 bank behind us. Watashitachi no ushiro ni  
 ginkō ga arimasu. ▪ The street is on the left.

Michi wa hidari ni arimasu ▪ Where is the  
 bus? Basu wa doko desu ka?

**Track 14**

and to ▪ bank ginkō ▪ I watashi ▪ he kare ▪ to  
 the right migi ni ▪ to the left hidari ni ▪ very  
 good totemo yoi ▪ doctor isha ▪ she kanojo ▪  
 is named namae wa ▪ they karera ▪ we or us  
 watashitachi wa ▪ the street michi ▪ where is  
 doko desu ka ▪ behind ushiro ▪ nice people  
 yoi hitotachi

**CD 3****Track 1**

who dare ▪ when itsu ▪ How much (referring  
 to money)? Ikura desu ka? ▪ How much  
 (referring to time)? Dono kurai kakarimasu  
 ka? ▪ What? Nan desu ka? ▪ how dō yatte ▪  
 where doko ▪ How many? Ikutsu arimasu  
 ka? ▪ Which? Or, which one? Dore desu ka? ▪  
 What is this? Kore wa nan desu ka? ▪  
 When does the movie start? Itsu eiga wa  
 hajimarimasu ka? ▪ movie eiga ▪ when itsu ▪  
 start or begin hajimaru ▪ When does the  
 movie start? Itsu eiga wa hajimarimasu ka? ▪  
 Which house is it? Dono ie desu ka? ▪  
 house ie ▪ which dono ▪ which house dono  
 ie ▪ Which house is it? Dono ie desu ka?

**Track 2**

How are you? Ogenki desu ka? ▪ What is  
 your name? Anata no namae wa nan desu  
 ka? ▪ Who is that woman? Ano josei wa  
 dare desu ka? ▪ woman josei ▪ who dare ▪  
 that woman ano josei ▪ Who is that woman?  
 Ano josei wa dare desu ka? ▪ How much  
 does it cost? Sore wa dono kurai  
 kakarimasu ka?

**Track 3**

a lot of questions *takusan no shitsumon* ▪ What is this? *Kore wa nan desu ka?* ▪ It is a book. *Sore wa hon desu.* ▪ What kind of book is it? *Donna hon desu ka?* ▪ It's a Japanese book. *Sore wa nihongo no hon desu.* ▪ Japanese book *nihongo no hon* ▪ book *hon* ▪ Japanese *nihongo* ▪ Japanese book *nihongo no hon* ▪ it is *desu* ▪ It is a Japanese book. *Sore wa nihongo no hon desu.* ▪ Where do I read the book? *Watashi wa doko de hon o yomimasu ka?* ▪ where *doko* ▪ Do I read? *Yomimasu ka?* ▪ the book *hon*

**Track 4**

Where do I read the book? *Watashi wa doko de hon o yomimasu ka?* ▪ I read it at home. *Watashi wa ie de sore o yomimasu.* ▪ I read. *Watashi wa yomu.* ▪ I read it (referring to book). *Watashi wa sore o yomimasu.* ▪ at home *ie de* ▪ I read it at home. *Watashi wa sore o ie de yomimasu.* ▪ Where is my house? *Watashi no ie wa doko desu ka?* ▪ It's on a street. *Sore wa kono michi ni arimasu.* ▪ a street *michi* ▪ it is on *sore wa arimasu* ▪ It is on a street. *Sore wa kono michi ni arimasu.* ▪ What is the name of the street? *Michi no namae wa nan to iimasu ka?* ▪ The street is called "Neil." *Michi no namae wa "Niiru" to iimasu.* ▪ Which do you like more? *Anata wa dore ga motto suki desu ka?* ▪ more *motto* ▪ which *dore* ▪ Do you like? *Suki desu ka?* ▪ Which do you like more? *Anata wa dore ga motto suki desu ka?* ▪ Reading books, or watching movies? *Hon o yomu ka, sore to mo eiga o miru ka?* ▪ or *sore to mo* ▪ movies *eiga* ▪ books *hon* ▪ watching movies *eiga o miru* ▪ reading books *hon o yomu* ▪ Reading books, or watching movies? *Hon o yomu ka, sore to mo eiga o miru ka?* ▪ I like both. *Watashi wa ryōhō to mo suki desu.* ▪ I like. *Watashi wa*

*suki desu.* ▪ both *ryōhō* ▪ I like both. *Watashi wa ryōhō suki desu.*

**Track 5**

How much does it cost to go to the movies? *Eiga ni iku no ni wa dono kurai kakarimasu ka?* ▪ How much does it cost? *Dono kurai kakarimasu ka?* ▪ to the movies *eiga ni* ▪ to go to the movies *eiga ni iku* ▪ How much does it cost to go to the movies? *Eiga ni iku no ni wa dono kurai kakarimasu ka?* ▪ What is the name of the street? *Michi no namae wa nan to iimasu ka?* ▪ The name of the street is "Main." *Michi no namae wa "Mein" to iimasu.* ▪ the street *michi* ▪ is named *namae wa* ▪ Main *Mein* ▪ It depends on the movie. *Sore wa eiga shidai desu.* ▪ Sometimes over eight dollars. *Toki ni yotte wa hachi doru ijō shimasu.* ▪ eight dollars *hachi doru* ▪ sometimes *toki ni yotte wa* ▪ Sometimes over eight dollars. *Toki ni yotte wa hachi doru ijō mo shimasu.* ▪ It's very expensive. *Sore wa totemo takai desu.*

**Track 6**

Japan, Japanese *Nihon, nihongo* ▪ In Japan, Japanese is spoken. *Nihon de wa nihongo ga hanasarete iru.* ▪ The United States, English *Amerika, eigo* ▪ In the United States, English is spoken. *Amerika de wa eigo ga hanasarete iru.* ▪ Germany, German *Doitsu, doitsugo* ▪ In Germany, German is spoken. *Doitsu de wa doitsugo ga hanasarete iru.* ▪ Italy, Italian *Italia, itariago* ▪ In Italy, Italian is spoken. *Italia de wa itariago ga hanasarete iru.* ▪ Russia, Russian *Roshia, roshiago* ▪ In Russia, Russian is spoken. *Roshia de wa roshiago ga hanasarete iru.* ▪ China, Chinese *Chūgoku, chūgokugo* ▪ In China, Chinese is spoken. *Chūgoku de wa chūgokugo ga hanasarete iru.* ▪ France, French *Furansu, furansugo*

**Track 7**

How do you say that in Japanese? *Sore wa nihongo de dō yatte iu no desu ka?* • How do you say that in English? *Sore wa eigo de dō yatte iu no desu ka?* • What color is it? *Sore wa nan no iro desu ka?* • color *iro* • what *nan no* • is it *desu ka* • What color is it? *Sore wa nan no iro desu ka?*

**Track 8**

white *shiro* • black *kuro* • yellow *kiiro* • red *aka* • green *midori* • blue *ao* • brown *chairo* • pink *pinku* • salt *shio* • The salt is white. *Shio wa shiro desu.* • the pepper *koshō* • The pepper is black. *Koshō wa kuro desu.* • banana *banana* • yellow *kiiro* • The banana is yellow. *Banana wa kiiro desu.* • coffee *kōhii* • black *kuro* • The coffee is black. *Kōhii wa kuro desu.* • the milk *miruku* • white *shiro* • The milk is white. *Miruku wa shiro desu.* • the sky *sora* • blue *ao* • The sky is blue. *Sora wa ao desu.* • the apple *ringo* • red *aka* • The apple is red. *Ringo wa aka desu.* • orange *orenji* • The orange is orange. *Orenji wa orenji desu.*

**Track 9**

What size is it? *Sore wa dono saizu desu ka?* • size *saizu* • what *nani* • What size is it? *Sore wa nan no saizu desu ka?* • long *nagai* • short *mijikai* • big *ōkii* • small *chiisai* • wide *hiro* • narrow *semai* • tall *takai* • short *chiisai* • The street is wide. *Michi wa hiroi.* • The house is big. *Le wa ōkii.* • The house is small. *Le wa chiisai.* • The street is narrow. *Michi wa semai.* • The man is tall. *Dansei wa se ga takai.* • The woman is short. *Josei wa se ga chiisai.* • The key is big. *Kagi wa ōkii.* • I'm big. *Watashi wa ōkii.* • I'm small. *Watashi wa chiisai.* • They have. *Karera wa motte iru.* • They have a small family. *Karera wa chiisai kazoku o motte iru.* • The city is

big. *Toshi wa ōkii.* • The town is small. *Machi wa chiisai.*

**Track 10**

When is it? *Sore wa itsu desu ka?* • Where are you? *Anata wa doko ni imasu ka?* • Where is he? *Kare wa doko ni imasu ka?* • Where is she? *Kanojo wa doko ni imasu ka?* • It doesn't fit me. *Sore wa watashi ni wa aimasen.* • The napkin is on the floor. *Napukin wa yuka ni arimasu.* • My family, parents, and children are here. *Watashi no kazoku, ryōshin, kodomotachi wa koko ni imasu.* • I work. *Watashi wa hataraku.* • I work near the school. *Watashi wa gakkō no chikaku de hataraitte iru.* • It's not my fault. *Sore wa watashi no sei de wa arimasen.* • fault *sei* • my fault *watashi no sei* • it isn't *de wa arimasen* • It isn't my fault. *Sore wa watashi no sei de wa arimasen.* • What color is it? *Sore wa nan no iro desu ka?* • It's red, white, and blue. *Sore wa aka, shiro, ao desu.* • In Japan, Japanese is spoken. *Nihon de wa nihongo ga hanasarete iru.* • Can you tell me how much it is? *Ikura ka itte moraemasu ka?* • That's why. Now I understand. *Sore de desu ne. Watashi wa rikai dekimashita.*

**Track 11**

How are you? *Ogenki desu ka?* • Pleased to meet you. *Aete ureshii desu.* • I'm happy. *Watashi wa shiawase desu.* • I'm sad. *Watashi wa kanashii.* • I'm fine. *Watashi wa daijōbu desu.* • I'm sick. *Watashi wa byōki desu.* • It's far. *Sore wa tōi.* • It's near. *Sore wa chikai.* • It's here. *Sore wa koko desu.* • It's there. *Sore wa asoko desu.* • It's better. *Sore wa yoi.* • It's worse. *Sore wa warui.* • He is at home. *Kare wa ie ni iru.* • She is at home. *Kanojo wa ie ni iru.* • It's in the city. *Sore wa toshi ni aru.* • I'm busy. *Watashi wa isogashii.* • It's our plane. *Sore wa*

*watashitachi no hikōki desu.* ▪ I'm going with you. *Watashi wa anata to iku tsumori desu.* ▪ with you *anata to* ▪ I'm going. *Iku tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm going with you. *Watashi wa anata to iku tsumori desu.* ▪ He is talking with me. *Kare wa watashi to hanashite iru.* ▪ with me *watashi to* ▪ He is talking. *Kare wa hanashite iru.* ▪ five hundred *gohyaku* ▪ hundred *hyaku* ▪ five hundred *gohyaku* ▪ seven hundred *nanahyaku* ▪ nine hundred *kyūhyaku* ▪ What can you do? *Anata wa nani ga dekimasu ka?* ▪ I can go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ Can you go? *Anata wa iku koto ga dekimasu ka?* ▪ They can speak Japanese. *Karera wa nihongo ga hanaseru.*

**Track 12**

What time is it? *Nan ji desu ka?* ▪ It's 1:00. *Ichi ji desu.* ▪ It's early. *Sore wa hayai.* ▪ It's late. *Sore wa osoi.* ▪ first, afterwards *saisho ni, tsugi ni* ▪ First, I work, and afterwards, I rest. *Saisho ni hataraitte tsugi ni yasumu.* ▪ Where is it located? *Sore wa dono ichi ni arimasu ka?* ▪ It's on the right. *Sore wa migi ni arimasu.* ▪ right *migi* ▪ straight ahead *massugu* ▪ It's straight ahead. *Sore wa massugu desu.* ▪ left *hidari* ▪ It's on the left. *Sore wa hidari ni arimasu.* ▪ I know the answer. *Watashi wa kotae o shitte iru.* ▪ I know the town. *Watashi wa machi o shitte iru.* ▪ I'm sorry, but I'm late. *Gomen nasai.* *Watashi wa okurete iru.* ▪ How are you? *Ogenki desu ka?* ▪ I'm tired. *Watashi wa tsukarete iru.* ▪ I'm sick. *Watashi wa byōki desu.* ▪ I'm well. *Watashi wa daijōbu desu.* ▪ I'm happy. *Watashi wa shiawase desu.* ▪ happy *shiawase* ▪ I'm *watashi wa* ▪ I'm happy. *Watashi wa shiawase desu.* ▪ I'm here. *Watashi wa koko ni imasu.* ▪ I'm busy. *Watashi wa isogashii.* ▪ I'm at work. *Watashi wa shigotoba ni imasu.* ▪ I'm in a hurry. *Watashi wa isoide iru.*

**Track 13**

with me *watashi to* ▪ with you *anata to* ▪ with us *watashitachi to* ▪ I'm talking with you. *Watashi wa anata to hanashite iru.* ▪ Are you going with me? *Anata wa watashi to ikimasu ka?* ▪ Are you going with us? *Anata wa watashitachi to ikimasu ka?* ▪ Yes, I am going with you. *Hai, watashi wa anata to ikimasu.* ▪ No, I am not going with you. *Iie, watashi wa anata to ikimasen.*

**Track 14**

ten *jū* ▪ twenty *nijū* ▪ thirty *sanjū* ▪ forty *yonjū* ▪ fifty *gojū* ▪ sixty *rokkujū* ▪ seventy *nanajū* ▪ eighty *hachijū* ▪ ninety *kyūjū* ▪ one hundred *hyaku* ▪ eleven *jū ichi* ▪ twenty-two *nijū ni* ▪ thirty-three *sanjū san* ▪ forty-four *yonjū yon* ▪ fifty-five *gojū go* ▪ sixty-six *rokkujū roku* ▪ seventy-seven *nanajū nana* ▪ eighty-eight *hachijū hachi* ▪ ninety-nine *kyūjū kyū* ▪ one hundred *hyaku* ▪ one hundred one *hyaku ichi* ▪ two hundred *nihyaku* ▪ three hundred *sambyaku* ▪ one hundred *hyaku* ▪ two hundred *nihyaku* ▪ three hundred *sambyaku* ▪ four hundred *yonhyaku* ▪ five hundred *gohyaku* ▪ six hundred *roppyaku* ▪ seven hundred *nanahyaku* ▪ eight hundred *happyaku* ▪ nine hundred *kyūhyaku* ▪ one thousand *sen* ▪ two thousand *nisen* ▪ one million *hyaku man*

**Track 15**

eight *hachi* ▪ eleven *jū ichi* ▪ nineteen *jū ku* ▪ fifteen *jū go* ▪ twenty-three *nijū san* ▪ thirty-four *sanjū yon* ▪ forty-five *yonjū go* ▪ fifty-six *gojū roku* ▪ sixty-seven *rokkujū nana* ▪ seventy-eight *nanajū hachi* ▪ eighty-nine *hachijū kyū* ▪ ninety-four *kyūjū yon* ▪ one hundred *hyaku* ▪ one hundred two *hyaku ni* ▪ two hundred fifty *nihyaku gojū* ▪ five hundred five *gohyaku go* ▪ seven hundred seventy-seven *nanahyaku nanajū nana* ▪

nine hundred ninety-nine *kyūhyaku kyūjū kyū* ▪ one thousand *sen* ▪ one hundred thousand *jūman* ▪ one million *hyaku man*

**CD 4****Track 1**

I don't have to. *Watashi wa suru hitsuyō ga nai.* ▪ You're not going to. *Anata wa suru tsumori wa nai.* ▪ I don't like. *Watashi wa suki de wa nai.* ▪ I don't want to. *Watashi wa shitaku nai.* ▪ You don't want to. *Anata wa shitaku nai.* ▪ It's 7:00 in the morning. *Sore wa asa no shichi ji desu.* ▪ It's 7:00 at night. *Sore wa yoru no shichi ji desu.* ▪ I work in the morning. *Watashi wa asa hataraku.* ▪ Make yourself at home. *Kutsuroide kudasai.* ▪ I know the answer. *Watashi wa kotae o shitte iru.* ▪ Can you tell me? *Oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ How much is it? *Ikura desu ka?* ▪ Where are you going? *Anata wa doko ni iku tsumori desu ka?* ▪ I'm not going anywhere. *Watashi wa doko ni mo iku tsumori wa arimasen.* ▪ I'm sorry, but I don't understand. *Gomen nasai. Watashi wa rikai shite inai.* ▪ Yes, I know. *Hai, watashi wa shitte imasu.* ▪ No, I don't know. *lie, watashi wa shirimasen.*

**Track 2**

What time does the plane leave? *Nan ji ni hikōki wa tachimasu ka?* ▪ train *kisha* ▪ plane *hikōki* ▪ What time does the train arrive? *Nan ji ni ressha wa tsukimasu ka?* ▪ When do we eat? *Watashitachi wa itsu tabemasu ka?* ▪ When are you leaving? *Anata wa itsu tachimasu ka?* ▪ I'm leaving right now. *Watashi wa ima tachimasu.* ▪ When does it start? *Sore wa itsu hajimarimasu ka?* ▪ the movie *eiga* ▪ When does the movie start? *Eiga wa itsu hajimarimasu ka?* ▪ When are

we going? *Itsu watashitachi wa ikimasu ka?* ▪ When are we coming back? *Watashitachi wa itsu modotte kimasu ka?* ▪ That's too bad. I wanted to see it (past tense). *Zannen desu. Watashi wa sore ga totemo mitakatta.* ▪ That's too bad. *Zannen desu.* ▪ I wanted (past tense). *Watashi wa shitakatta.* ▪ I wanted to see it. *Watashi wa mitakatta.*

**Track 3**

I don't want to work. *Watashi wa hatarakitakunai.* ▪ I'm going to. *Watashi wa suru tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm not going to. *Watashi wa suru tsumori wa nai.* ▪ I'm not going to work. *Watashi wa hataraku tsumori wa nai.* ▪ I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.* ▪ I don't want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetakunai.* ▪ I'm going to go. *Watashi wa iku tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm not going to go. *Watashi wa iku tsumori wa nai.* ▪ I want to buy a car. *Watashi wa kuruma o kaitai.* ▪ a car *kuruma* ▪ I want to. *Watashi wa shitai.* ▪ to buy *kau* ▪ I want to buy a car. *Watashi wa kuruma o kaitai.* ▪ I don't want to buy a car. *Watashi wa kuruma o kaitakunai.* ▪ I want to buy. *Watashi wa kaitai.* ▪ I don't want to buy. *Watashi wa kaitakunai.* ▪ You want to buy. *Anata wa kaitai.* ▪ You don't want to buy. *Anata wa kaitakunai.* ▪ Do you want to buy? *Anata wa kaitai desu ka?* ▪ Do you want to buy? *Anata wa kaitai desu ka?* ▪ You are going to go. *Anata wa iku tsumori desu.* ▪ You aren't going to go. *Anata wa iku tsumori wa nai.* ▪ Are you going to go? *Anata wa iku tsumori desu ka?*

**Track 4**

You work. *Anata wa hataraku.* ▪ You have to work. *Anata wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ You don't have to work. *Anata wa hatarakanakute mo yoi.* ▪ I'm going to pay.

*Watashi wa harau tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm not going to pay. *Watashi wa harau tsumori wa nai.* ▪ Are you going to pay? *Anata wa harau tsumori desu ka?*

**Track 5**

in the morning *asa ni* ▪ in the afternoon *gogo ni* ▪ at night *yoru ni* ▪ It's 1:00 in the afternoon. *Sore wa gogo ichi ji desu.* ▪ I study in the morning. *Watashi wa asa benkyō shimasu.* ▪ I get up at 6:30 in the morning. *Watashi wa asa roku ji sanjūppun ni okiru.* ▪ It is 7:45 at night. *Sore wa yoru shichi ji yonjū go fun desu.* ▪ Make yourself at home. *Kutsuroide kudasai.*

**Track 6**

body *karada* ▪ clothes *fuku* ▪ ear *mimi* ▪ dress *doresu* ▪ foot *ashi* ▪ mouth *kuchi* ▪ hair *kami* ▪ pants *zubon* ▪ shirt *shatsu* ▪ shoe *kutsu* ▪ face *kao* ▪ head *atama* ▪ shirt *shatsu* ▪ ear *mimi* ▪ hair *kami* ▪ lip *kuchibiru* ▪ mouth *kuchi* ▪ tooth *ha* ▪ eye *me* ▪ neck *kubi* ▪ throat *nodo* ▪ heart *shinzō* ▪ lungs *hai* ▪ tongue *shita* ▪ pants *zubon* ▪ shoe *kutsu* ▪ sock *kutsushita* ▪ dress *doresu* ▪ blouse *burausu* ▪ hat *bōshi* ▪ leg/foot *ashi* ▪ body *karada* ▪ clothes *fuku*

**Track 7**

Excuse me, can you tell me? *Sumimasen, oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ Can you tell me where the store is located? *Omise ga doko ni aru ka oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ Can you tell me how to go downtown? *Dō yatte hankagai ni iku ka oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ Can you tell me how much this costs? *Ikura ka oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ Can you tell me how much from here to there? *Koko kara asoko made ikura kakaru ka oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ Where are you from?

*Doko no shusshin desu ka?* ▪ I am from the United States. *Watashi wa Amerika no shusshin desu.* ▪ Where are you going? *Anata wa doko ni iku tsumori desu ka?* ▪ Can you tell me how much it costs to get in? *Nyujō suru no ni ikura kakaru ka oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ the hospital *byōin* ▪ Can you tell me? *Oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ Can you tell me where the hospital is located? *Byōin ga doko ni aru ka oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ Can you tell me where I should get off? *Doko de oritara yoi ka oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ Can you tell me how far away it is? *Dono kurai tōi ka oshiete moraemasen ka?*

**Track 8**

I like to talk on the phone. *Watashi wa denwa de hanasu no ga suki desu.* ▪ Hi. *Konnichiwa.* ▪ My name is Noriko, and I am talking on the phone. *Watashi no namae wa Noriko desu. Watashi wa denwa de hanashite imasu.* ▪ Why? *Naze?* ▪ Because I like to talk on the phone. *Naze nara watashi wa denwa de hanasu no ga suki desu.* ▪ In fact, I really like it. *Jitsu wa watashi wa hontō ni suki desu.* ▪ Who am I talking to now? *Ima watashi wa dare to hanashi shite imasu ka?* ▪ I'm talking with a Japanese friend that speaks Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o hanasu Nihonjin no tomodachi to hanashite imasu.* ▪ Yesterday, I talked with an American friend that speaks English. *Watashi wa kinō eigo o hanasu Amerikajin to hanashimashita.* ▪ The day before yesterday *Kono aida wa* ▪ I talked with a French friend that speaks French. *Watashi wa furansugo o hanasu Furansujin to hanashi shimashita.* ▪ I get by in Chinese also, but I have a lot of accent. *Watashi wa chūgokugo o hanashimasu ga akusento ga*

*arimasu.* ▪ What is Noriko doing now?  
*Noriko wa ima nani o shite imasu ka?*

**Track 9**

What are you doing now? *Anata wa ima nani o shite imasu ka?* ▪ I'm not doing anything. *Watashi wa nani mo shite imasen.* ▪ to go *iku* ▪ I go. *Watashi wa iku.* ▪ You go. *Anata wa iku.* ▪ He goes. *Kare wa iku.* ▪ She goes. *Kanojo wa iku.* ▪ We go. *Watashitachi wa iku.* ▪ They go. *Karera wa iku.* ▪ I'm going to the store. *Watashi wa mise ni iku.* ▪ the store *mise* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ going *iku* ▪ I'm not going to the store. *Watashi wa mise ni ikanai.* ▪ Where are you going? *Anata wa doko ni iku tsumori desu ka?* ▪ I'm going to work. *Watashi wa shigoto ni ikimasu.* ▪ Where is he going? *Kare wa doko ni ikimasu ka?* ▪ He is going home. *Kare wa ie ni ikimasu.* ▪ We are going home, also. *Watashitachi mo ie ni ikimasu.*

**Track 10**

to know *shiru* ▪ I know. *Watashi wa shitte iru.* ▪ You know. *Anata wa shitte iru.* ▪ He knows. *Kare wa shitte iru.* ▪ She knows. *Kanojo wa shitte iru.* ▪ We know. *Watashitachi wa shitte iru.* ▪ They know. *Karera wa shitte iru.* ▪ I know. I don't know. *Watashi wa shitte iru.* *Watashi wa shiranai.* ▪ You know. You don't know. *Anata wa shitte iru.* *Anata wa shiranai.* ▪ He knows. He doesn't know. *Kare wa shitte iru.* *Kare wa shiranai.* ▪ We know. We don't know. *Watashitachi wa shitte iru.* *Watashitachi wa shiranai.* ▪ They know. They don't know. *Karera wa shitte iru.* *Karera wa shiranai.*

**Track 11**

Do you know Japan? *Anata wa Nihon o shitte imasu ka?* ▪ We know where to go.

*Watashitachi wa doko ni iku ka shitte iru.* ▪ I don't know what to do. *Watashi wa nani o shite yoi ka wakaranai.* ▪ Who knows. *Dare mo shiranai.* ▪ I know the town. *Watashi wa machi o shitte iru.* ▪ I know the answer. *Watashi wa kotae o shitte iru.* ▪ I know a little Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o sukoshi shitte iru.* ▪ I know. *Watashi wa shitte iru.* ▪ a little *sukoshi* ▪ a little Japanese *nihongo o sukoshi* ▪ I know a little Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o sukoshi shitte iru.* ▪ We know Chicago. *Watashitachi wa Shikago o shitte iru.* ▪ I know the truth. *Watashi wa jijitsu o shitte iru.* ▪ Do you know where it is? *Anata wa doko ka wakarimasu ka?* ▪ Do you know a good restaurant near here? *Anata wa kono chikaku no yoi resutoran o shitte imasu ka?* ▪ restaurant *resutoran* ▪ a good restaurant *yoi resutoran* ▪ Do you know? *Anata wa shitte imasu ka?* ▪ near here *kono chikaku no*

**Track 12**

Do you know a good restaurant near here? *Anata wa kono chikaku no yoi resutoran o shitte imasu ka?* ▪ if *moshi* ▪ if you want *moshi anata ga hoshikereba* ▪ I don't know. *Watashi wa wakaranai.* ▪ I don't know, if *Watashi wa wakaranai, moshi* ▪ I should go or not *iku beki ka ikanai beki ka* ▪ I don't know if I should go or not. *Watashi wa wakarimasen. Iku beki ka ikanai beki ka.*

**Track 13**

either me or you *watashi ka anata ka* ▪ either here or there *koko ka asoko ka* ▪ either my house or your house *watashi no ie ka anata no ie ka* ▪ either now or later *ima ka ato ka* ▪ I don't care. *Kamaimasen.*

**Track 14**

I talk. *Watashi wa hanasu.* ▪ You eat. *Anata wa taberu.* ▪ We open. *Watashitachi wa akeru.* ▪ We talk, or We are talking. *Watashitachi wa hanashi suru.* ▪ I study, or I am studying. *Watashi wa benkyō suru.* ▪ She is drinking. *Kanojo wa nonde iru.* ▪ He sells, or He is selling. *Kare wa uru.* ▪ I drive, or I am driving. *Watashi wa unten suru.* ▪ We walk, or We are walking. *Watashitachi wa aruku.* ▪ I forget. *Watashi wa wasureru.* ▪ They are visiting. *Karera wa tazuneru.* ▪ I am stopping. *Watashi wa tomeru.* ▪ They are opening. *Karera wa akeru.*

**Track 15**

I speak Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ You speak Japanese. *Anata wa nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ He speaks Japanese. *Kare wa nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ She speaks Japanese. *Kanojo wa nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ We speak Japanese. *Watashitachi wa nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ We speak a little Japanese. *Watashitachi wa nihongo o sukoshi hanasu.* ▪ They speak English. *Karera wa eigo o hanasu.* ▪ I eat the food. *Watashi wa tabemono o taberu.* ▪ I eat Japanese food. *Watashi wa nihonshoku o taberu.* ▪ You eat American food. *Anata wa Amerika no tabemono o taberu.* ▪ Japanese food *Nihon ryōri* ▪ Chinese food *Chūgoku ryōri* ▪ American food *Amerika no ryōri* ▪ I eat Japanese food. *Watashi wa Nihon ryōri o taberu.* ▪ You eat Chinese food. *Anata wa Chūgoku ryōri o taberu.* ▪ He eats American food. *Kare wa Amerika no ryōri o taberu.* ▪ We eat Chinese food. *Watashitachi wa Chūgoku ryōri o taberu.* ▪ They eat. *Karera wa taberu.* ▪ They eat a lot. *Karera wa takusan taberu.* ▪ a lot *takusan* ▪ a little *sukoshi* ▪ They eat a little. *Karera wa sukoshi taberu.*

**Track 16**

I open the door. *Watashi wa doa o akeru.* ▪ I go to work. *Watashi wa shigoto ni iku.* ▪ I close the window. *Watashi wa mado o shimeru.* ▪ the door *doa* ▪ the window *mado* ▪ open the door *doa o akeru* ▪ close the door *doa o shimeru* ▪ I read a book. *Watashi wa hon o yomu.* ▪ You're reading a book. *Anata wa hon o yomu.* ▪ He is reading a book. *Kare wa hon o yomu.* ▪ We are reading the newspaper. *Watashitachi wa shimbun o yomu.* ▪ a book *hon* ▪ a newspaper *shimbun* ▪ They aren't reading a book. They are reading a newspaper. *Karera wa hon o yonde inai.* *Shimbun o yonde iru.* ▪ The store is open. *Mise wa aite iru.* ▪ The store is closed. *Mise wa shimatte iru.*

**Track 17**

A round trip ticket, please. *Ōfuku ryokōken.* ▪ What time does the train leave? *Ressha wa nan ji ni tachimasu ka?* ▪ What time does the plane leave? *Hikōki wa nan ji ni tachimasu ka?* ▪ the train *ressha* ▪ the plane *hikōki* ▪ the bus *basu* ▪ the boat *fune* ▪ What time does the plane arrive? *Nan ji ni hikōki wa tsukimasu ka?* ▪ What floor is it located on? *Nan kai ni arimasu ka?* ▪ How far away is? *Dono kurai tōi desu ka?*

**CD 5****Track 1**

I am at the post office. *Watashi wa yūbinkyoku ni iru.* ▪ Yesterday, I was at the post office. *Kinō watashi wa yūbinkyoku ni ita.* ▪ tomorrow *ashita* ▪ I will be at home. *Watashi wa ie ni iru tsumori desu.* ▪ Today, I am at work. *Kyō watashi wa shigotoba ni iru.* ▪ today *kyō* ▪ I am *watashi wa* ▪ today *kyō* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ at work *shigotoba ni* ▪ am *iru* ▪



I, at work, am. *Watashi wa shigotoba ni iru.* ▪  
yesterday *kinō* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ at work  
*shigotoba ni* ▪ was *ita* ▪ tomorrow *ashita* ▪ I  
*watashi wa* ▪ at home *ie ni* ▪ will be *iru*  
*tsumori* ▪ I will be at home. *Watashi wa*  
*ashita ie ni iru tsumori desu.*

**Track 2**

my phone *watashi no denwa* ▪ your phone  
*anata no denwa* ▪ your house *anata no ie* ▪  
male friend *dansei no tomodachi* ▪ female  
friend *josei no tomodachi* ▪ our house  
*watashitachi no ie* ▪ their car *karera no*  
*kuruma* ▪ me instead of you *anata de wa*  
*naku watashi* ▪ me *watashi* ▪ you *anata* ▪  
instead *de wa naku* ▪ me instead of you  
*anata de wa naku watashi* ▪ today instead of  
tomorrow *ashita de wa naku kyō* ▪ now  
instead of later *ato de de wa naku ima* ▪ He  
is standing. *Kare wa tatte iru.* ▪ She is sitting  
*Kanojo wa suwatte iru.* ▪ standing *tatte iru* ▪  
sitting *suwatte iru*

**Track 3**

I like the house. *Watashi wa ie ga suki desu.*  
▪ the house *ie* ▪ I like. *Watashi wa suki desu.*  
▪ I like the job. *Watashi wa shigoto ga suki*  
*desu.* ▪ I like the food. *Watashi wa tabemono*  
*ga suki desu.* ▪ here *koko* ▪ there *asoko* ▪ I  
like the food here. *Watashi wa koko no*  
*tabemono ga suki desu.* ▪ I'm hot. *Watashi*  
*wa atsui.* ▪ I'm cold. *Watashi wa samui.* ▪ I'm  
lucky *Watashi wa kōun desu.* ▪ I'm hungry.  
*Watashi wa onaka ga hette iru.* ▪ I'm thirsty.  
*Watashi wa nodo ga kawaite iru.* ▪ I'm tired.  
*Watashi wa tsukarete iru.* ▪ I'm going with  
her. *Watashi wa kanojo to iku tsumori desu.*  
▪ with *to* ▪ without *nashi de*

**Track 4**

It's my book. It's mine. *Sore wa watashi no*  
*hon desu.* *Sore wa watashi no desu.* ▪ It's my  
money. It's mine. *Sore wa watashi no okane*  
*desu.* *Sore wa watashi no desu.* ▪ I'm right.  
*Watashi wa atatte iru.* ▪ I'm wrong. *Watashi*  
*wa machigatte iru.* ▪ You're right. *Anata wa*  
*atatte iru.* ▪ You're wrong. *Anata wa*  
*machigatte iru.* ▪ I'm sorry, but you're wrong.  
*Sumimasen, anata wa machigatte iru.* ▪ I  
see. *Watashi wa miru.* ▪ the man *dansei o* ▪ I  
see the man. *Watashi wa dansei o miru.* ▪ I  
see him. *Watashi wa kare o miru.* ▪ I see the  
woman. *Watashi wa josei o miru.* ▪ I see her.  
*Watashi wa kanojo o miru.* ▪ I'm going with  
her. *Watashi wa kanojo to iku tsumori desu.*  
▪ I'm going without her. *Watashi wa kanojo*  
*nashi de iku tsumori desu.*

**Track 5**

today *kyō* ▪ yesterday *kinō* ▪ tomorrow *ashita*  
▪ It's not worth it. *Sore wa kachi ga nai.* ▪  
instead of *sore no kawari ni* ▪ I drink water.  
*Watashi wa mizu o nomu.* ▪ water *mizu* ▪  
wine *wain* ▪ I drink water instead of wine.  
*Watashi wa wain no kawari ni mizu o nomu.*  
▪ I'm going by plane. *Watashi wa hikōki de*  
*iku.* ▪ plane *hikōki* ▪ car *kuruma* ▪ I'm not  
going by car. *Watashi wa kuruma de iku*  
*tsumori wa nai.* ▪ I'm going by plane instead  
of by car. *Watashi wa kuruma de wa naku*  
*hikōki de iku.* ▪ I'm going to work. *Watashi*  
*wa shigoto ni iku tsumori desu.* ▪ here *koko* ▪  
there *asoko* ▪ I'm going to work here instead  
of there. *Watashi wa asoko de hataraku*  
*kawari ni koko de hataraku tsumori desu.* ▪  
here instead of there *asoko no kawari ni*  
*koko*

**Track 6**

in order to *tame ni* ▪ I study in order to learn. *Watashi wa manabu tame ni benkyō suru.* ▪ I go to the store in order to buy food. *Watashi wa tabemono o kau tame ni omise ni iku.* ▪ the store *mise* ▪ food *tabemono* ▪ I go. *Watashi wa iku.* ▪ I buy. *Watashi wa kau.* ▪ I go to the store. *Watashi wa mise ni iku.* ▪ I buy food. *Watashi wa tabemono o kau.* ▪ I go to the store in order to buy food. *Watashi wa tabemono o kau tame ni omise ni iku.* ▪ in order to buy *kau tame ni* ▪ in order to *tame ni* ▪ in order to buy *kau tame ni* ▪ in order to go *iku tame ni*

**Track 7**

I take a taxi. *Takushii ni noru.* ▪ I'm going to the airport. *Hikōjō ni iku.* ▪ I take a taxi in order to go to the airport. *Watashi wa hikōjō ni iku tame ni takushii ni noru.* ▪ I like the house. *Watashi wa ie ga suki desu.* ▪ like *suki desu* ▪ house *ie* ▪ I like the house. *Watashi wa ie ga suki desu.* ▪ I like. *Watashi wa suki desu.* ▪ You like. *Anata wa suki desu.* ▪ He likes. *Kare wa suki desu.* ▪ We like. *Watashitachi wa suki desu.* ▪ They like. *Karera wa suki desu.* ▪ the food *tabemono* ▪ I like the food. *Watashi wa tabemono ga suki desu.* ▪ You like. *Anata wa suki desu.* ▪ You like the food. *Anata wa tabemono ga suki desu.* ▪ Do you like? *Anata wa suki desu ka?* ▪ Do you like? *Anata wa suki desu ka?* ▪ food *tabemono* ▪ Do you like the food? *Anata wa tabemono ga suki desu ka?* ▪ here *koko* ▪ Do you like the food here? *Anata wa koko no tabemono ga suki desu ka?* ▪ Yes, I like the food here. *Hai, watashi wa koko no tabemono ga suki desu.* ▪ No, I don't like the food here. *Iie, watashi wa koko no tabemono ga suki de wa nai.* ▪ I like the food over there. *Watashi wa asoko no tabemono ga suki desu.*

**Track 8**

I like it here. *Watashi wa koko ga suki desu.* ▪ You like it here. *Anata wa koko ga suki desu.* ▪ Do you like it here? *Anata wa koko ga suki desu ka?* ▪ I like you. *Watashi wa anata ga suki desu.* ▪ Do you like me? *Anata wa watashi ga suki desu ka?* ▪ We like it. *Watashitachi wa sore ga suki desu.* ▪ We don't like it. *Watashitachi wa sore ga suki de wa nai.* ▪ How do they like it? *Karera wa dono yō ni suki desu ka?*

**Track 9**

I'm cold. *Watashi wa samui.* ▪ I'm hot. *Watashi wa atsui.* ▪ I have a headache. *Watashi wa zutsū ga suru.* ▪ I'm hungry. *Watashi wa onaka ga suite iru.* ▪ I'm hungry. *Watashi wa onaka ga suite iru.* ▪ Are you hungry? *Anata wa onaka ga suite imasu ka?* ▪ I'm thirsty. *Watashi wa nodo ga kawaite iru.* ▪ Are you hungry? *Anata wa onaka ga suite imasu ka?*

**Track 10**

I don't want to go without you. *Watashi wa anata nashi de ikitakunai.* ▪ without you *anata nashi de* ▪ without money *okane nashi de* ▪ We cannot eat without money. *Watashitachi wa okane nashi de taberu koto ga dekinai.* ▪ with me *watashi to* ▪ with you *anata to* ▪ with him *kare to* ▪ with her *kanojo to* ▪ with us *watashitachi to* ▪ with them *karera to* ▪ You go, or You are going. *Anata wa iku.* ▪ Are you going? *Anata wa ikimasu ka?* ▪ Are you going with me? *Anata wa watashi to ikimasu ka?* ▪ with her *kanojo to* ▪ Are you going with her? *Anata wa kanojo to ikimasu ka?* ▪ Are you going with me or with her? *Anata wa watashi to ikimasu ka?* ▪ Sore *to mo kanojo to ikimasu ka?*

**Track 11**

He is with his friend. *Kare wa kare no tomodachi to issho desu.* • coffee *kōhii* • I'm hungry. That's why I'm eating. *Watashi wa onaka ga suite iru.* • Sore de *watashi wa tabete iru.* • We're tired. That's why we're resting. *Watashitachi wa tsukarete iru.* • Sore de *watashitachi wa kyūkei shite iru.* • You're hot. That's why you turned on air conditioning. *Anata wa atsui.* • Sore de *anata wa eakon o tsuketa.* • You're cold. That's why you're putting on your sweater. *Anata wa samui.* • Sono *riyū de anata wa seitaa o kite iru.* • I'm tired. That's why I'm going to sleep. *Watashi wa tsukarete iru.* • Sore de *watashi wa nemuru tsumori desu.* • I'm hungry. That's why I'm going to eat. *Watashi wa onaka ga hette iru.* • Sore de *watashi wa gohan o taberu tsumori desu.* • We're thirsty. That's why we're going to drink something. *Watashitachi wa nodo ga kawaite iru.* • Sore de *watashitachi wa nanika nomu tsumori de iru.*

**Track 12**

I know how. *Watashi wa dō yatte suru ka shitte iru.* • I know how to play sports. *Watashi wa dō yatte supōtsu o suru ka shitte iru.* • I know how to cook. *Watashi wa dō yatte ryōri suru ka shitte iru.* • I know how to play guitar. *Watashi wa dō yatte gitaa o hiku ka shitte iru.* • In order to learn we have to study. *Manabu tame ni watashitachi wa benkyō shinakereba naranai.* • In order to have money, we have to work. *Okane o motsu tame ni watashitachi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* • money *okane* • in order to *tame ni* • in order to have money *okane o motsu tame ni* • You have to work. *Anata wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* • Whose is it? *Sore wa dare no desu ka?* • It's mine. *Sore wa watashi no desu.* • yours

*anata no* • his *kare no* • hers *kanojo no* • ours *watashitachi no* • theirs *karera no* • it's *sore wa* • they are *sorera wa* • mine *watashi no* • yours *anata no* • his *kare no* • hers *kanojo no* • ours *watashitachi no* • theirs *karera no*

**Track 13**

Whose car is it? *Sore wa dare no kuruma desu ka?* • It's his car. *Sore wa kare no kuruma desu.* • It's his. *Sore wa kare no desu.* • Whose shoes are they? *Sorera wa dare no shūzu desu ka?* • They are her shoes. *Sorera wa kanojo no shūzu desu.* • They are hers. *Sorera wa kanojo no desu.* • Whose house is it? *Dare no ie desu ka?* • It's our house. *Sorera wa watashitachi no ie desu.* • It's ours. *Sore wa watashitachi no desu.* • Whose is it? *Sore wa dare no desu ka?*

**Track 14**

my *watashi no* • my book *watashi no hon* • your *anata no* • your car *anata no kuruma* • his *kare no* • his money *kare no okane* • her *kanojo no* • her friend *kanojo no tomodachi* • our *watashitachi no* • our job *watashitachi no shigoto* • their *karera no* • their key *karera no kagi* • my *watashi no* • my flight *watashi no furaito* • your *anata no* • your house *anata no ie* • our *watashitachi no* • our tickets *watashitachi no chiketto* • I am talking. *Watashi wa hanashite iru.* • I talk. *Watashi wa hanasu.* • I am talking. *Watashi wa hanashite iru.* • I listen. *Watashi wa kiku.* • I am listening. *Watashi wa kiite iru.* • I study. *Watashi wa benkyō suru.* • I am studying. *Watashi wa benkyō shite iru.* • I learn. *Watashi wa manabu.* • I am learning. *Watashi wa manande iru.* • I write. *Watashi wa kaku.* • I am writing. *Watashi wa kaite iru.* • I eat. *Watashi wa taberu.* • I am eating. *Watashi wa tabete iru.*

**Track 15**

maybe *tabun* ▪ Maybe it's true. *Tabun sore wa hontō desu.* ▪ Maybe it's a lie. *Tabun sore wa uso desu.* ▪ Maybe you're right. *Tabun anata wa seikai desu.* ▪ Maybe you're wrong. *Tabun anata wa machigatte iru.* ▪ Maybe yes, maybe no. *Tabun sō desu. Tabun sō de wa nai.* ▪ What do you mean, the flight is late? *Furaito ga okurete iru to iu koto wa dō iu imi desu ka?* ▪ What do you mean, you don't want to? *Hoshikunai to wa dō iu imi desu ka?*

**Track 16**

Noriko sees the movie. *Noriko wa eiga o miru.* ▪ She sees it. *Kanojo wa sore o miru.* ▪ it sore ▪ movie *eiga* ▪ We open the book. *Watashitachi wa hon o hiraku.* ▪ We open it. *Watashitachi wa sore o hiraku.* ▪ I speak Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ I speak it. *Watashi wa sore o hanasu.* ▪ I open the door. *Watashi wa doa o hiraku.* ▪ I open it. *Watashi wa sore o hiraku.* ▪ I open the doors. *Watashi wa sorera no doa o akeru.* ▪ I open them. *Watashi wa sorera o akeru.* ▪ I read the books (pl). *Watashi wa sorera no hon o yomu.* ▪ I read them. *Watashi wa sorera o yomu.* ▪ Am I right? *Watashi wa seikai desu ka?* ▪ Or am I wrong? *Watashi wa machigatte imasu ka?* ▪ I am right. *Watashi wa seikai desu.* ▪ I'm wrong. *Watashi wa machigatte iru.*

**Track 17**

north *kita* ▪ south *minami* ▪ east *higashi* ▪ west *nishi* ▪ He's right. She's wrong. *Kare wa seikai desu. Kanojo wa machigatte iru.* ▪ I'm right. You're wrong. *Watashi wa seikai desu. Anata wa machigatte iru.* ▪ You're right. I'm wrong. *Anata wa seikai desu. Watashi wa machigatte iru.* ▪ Nobody's right.

Nobody's wrong. *Dare mo seikai de wa nai. Dare mo machigatte wa inai.* ▪ We're right. They're wrong. *Watashitachi wa seikai desu. Karera wa machigatte iru.*

**Track 18**

Don't worry. *Shimpai shinai de kudasai.* ▪ Everything's all right. *Subete daijōbu desu.* ▪ Two plus two equals four. *Ni tasu ni wa yon.* ▪ Two minus one equals one. *Ni hiku ichi wa ichi.* ▪ Five plus five equals ten. *Go tasu go wa jū.* ▪ Ten minus five equals five. *Jū hiku go wa go.*

**CD 6****Track 1**

country *kuni* ▪ language *gogaku* ▪ nationality *kokuseki* ▪ In Japan, Japanese is spoken. *Nihon de wa nihongo ga hanasarete iru.* ▪ In the United States, English is spoken. *Amerika de wa eigo ga hanasarete iru.* ▪ We are listening. *Watashitachi wa kiite iru.* ▪ We are listening to you. *Watashitachi wa anata ga iu koto o kiite iru.* ▪ I am working. *Watashi wa hataraitte iru.* ▪ I am working hard. *Watashi wa isshokenmei hataraitte iru.* ▪ I am going. *Watashi wa iku tsumori desu.* ▪ tonight *konban* ▪ tomorrow *ashita* ▪ tomorrow morning *ashita no asa* ▪ next week *raishū* ▪ I went. *Watashi wa itta.* ▪ last night *kinō no yoru* ▪ last week *senshū* ▪ my birthday is *watashi no tanjōbi wa* ▪ birthday *tanjōbi* ▪ When is your birthday? *Anata no tanjōbi wa itsu desu ka?* ▪ My birthday is July 9th. *Watashi no tanjōbi wa shichigatsu kokonoka desu.*

**Track 2**

country *kuni* ▪ language *gogaku* ▪ nationality *kokuseki* ▪ France *Furansu* ▪ French

(language) *furansugo* ▪ French (nationality) *furansujin* ▪ Germany *Doitsu* ▪ German (language) *doitsugo* ▪ German (nationality) *doitsujin* ▪ Japan *Nihon* ▪ Japanese (language) *nihongo* ▪ Japanese (nationality) *nihonjin* ▪ The United States *Amerika* ▪ English (language) *eigo* ▪ American (nationality) *amerikajin* ▪ Italy *Italia* ▪ Italian (language) *itariago* ▪ Italian (nationality) *itariajin* ▪ China *Chūgoku* ▪ Chinese (language) *chūgokugo* ▪ Chinese (nationality) *chūgokujin* ▪ Korea *Kankoku* ▪ Korean (language) *kankokugo* ▪ Korean (nationality) *kankokujin* ▪ Honda is a Japanese car. *Honda wa Nihon no kuruma desu.* ▪ Toyota is a Japanese car, also. *Toyota mo Nihon no kuruma desu.* ▪ Chicago is an American city. *Shikago wa Amerika no toshi desu.* ▪ Camembert is a French cheese. *Kaamembeiru wa Furansu no chiizu desu.* ▪ The New York Times is an American newspaper. *Nyū Yōku Taimuzu wa Amerika no shimbunshi desu.*

**Track 3**

yesterday *kinō* ▪ today *kyō* ▪ tomorrow *ashita* ▪ morning *asa* ▪ afternoon *gogo* ▪ night or evening *yoru* ▪ yesterday morning *kinō no asa* ▪ this morning *kyō no asa* ▪ tomorrow morning *ashita no asa* ▪ yesterday afternoon *kinō no gogo* ▪ this afternoon *kyō no gogo* ▪ tomorrow afternoon *ashita no gogo* ▪ last night *kinō no yoru* ▪ tonight *konban* ▪ tomorrow night *ashita no yoru* ▪ I went yesterday afternoon. *Watashi wa kinō no gogo itta.* ▪ I'm going this afternoon. *Watashi wa kyō no gogo iku tsumori desu.* ▪ We went last night. *Watashitachi wa kinō no yoru itta.* ▪ We're going tomorrow morning. *Watashitachi wa ashita no asa iku tsumori desu.*

**Track 4**

to work *hataraku* ▪ I have to work. *Watashi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ I have to work. *Watashi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ I can get. *Watashi wa eru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I want to go. *Watashi wa ikitai.* ▪ I like to go. *Watashi wa iku no ga suki desu.* ▪ I can go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I have to go. *Watashi wa ikanakereba naranai.* ▪ I like to go out. *Watashi wa dekakeru no ga suki desu.* ▪ I want to learn Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o manabitai.* ▪ Japanese *nihongo* ▪ to learn *manabu* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ I want to learn Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o manabitai.*

**Track 5**

to walk *aruku* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I have to work. *Watashi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ I can walk. *Watashi wa aruku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to travel *ryokō suru* ▪ I want to travel. *Watashi wa ryokō ga shitai.* ▪ to pay *harau* ▪ to order (food) *chūmon suru* ▪ You want to talk. *Anata wa hanashi ga shitai.* ▪ I want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashi ga shitai.* ▪ You want to talk. *Anata wa hanashi ga shitai.* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ you *anata wa* ▪ I like to talk. *Watashi wa hanashi ga suki desu.* ▪ You want to talk. *Anata wa hanashi ga shitai.*

**Track 6**

I like to eat. *Watashi wa taberu no ga suki desu.* ▪ You like to eat. *Anata wa taberu no ga suki desu.* ▪ Do you like to eat? *Anata wa taberu no ga suki desu ka?* ▪ You want to talk. *Anata wa hanashitai.* ▪ Do you want to talk? *Anata wa hanashitai desu ka?* ▪ You can pay. *Anata wa harau koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to pay *harau* ▪ you *anata wa* ▪ You can pay. *Anata wa harau koto ga dekiru.* ▪ Can you pay? *Anata wa harau koto ga dekimasu ka?*

**Track 7**

to talk or speak *hanasu* ▪ to sing *utau* ▪ to sleep *nemuru* ▪ to travel *ryokō suru* ▪ to go out *dekakeru* ▪ to give *ageru* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪ to walk or go on foot *aruku* ▪ to pay *harau* ▪ to wait *matsu* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ to play, as in, to play outside *asobu* ▪ to go *iku* ▪ to do or to make *suru* ▪ to see *miru* ▪ to write *kaku* ▪ to learn *manabu* ▪ to order *chūmon suru* ▪ You like to work. *Anata wa hataraku no ga suki desu.* ▪ Do you like to work? *Anata wa hataraku no ga suki desu ka?* ▪ You have to go. *Anata wa ikanakereba naranai.* ▪ Do you have to go? *Anata wa ikanakereba naranai desu ka?* ▪ to go *iku* ▪ you *anata wa* ▪ have to *naranai* ▪ Do you have to go? *Anata wa ikanakereba naranai desu ka?* ▪ Do you want to order? *Anata wa chūmon shitai desu ka?* ▪ to order *chūmon* ▪ Do you want to order? *Anata wa chūmon shitai desu ka?*

**Track 8**

I want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashi ga shitai.* ▪ I don't want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashi ga shitakunai.* ▪ I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.* ▪ I don't want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetakunai.* ▪ I want to travel. *Watashi wa ryokō ga shitai.* ▪ I don't want to travel. *Watashi wa ryokō ga shitakunai.* ▪ You have to pay. *Anata wa harawanakereba naranai.* ▪ You want to go. *Anata wa ikitai.* ▪ You don't want to go. *Anata wa ikitakunai.* ▪ I can talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can't talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekinai.* ▪ I can go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can't go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekinai.* ▪ I want to order. *Watashi wa chūmon ga shitai.* ▪ I want to order. *Watashi wa chūmon ga shitai.* ▪ I don't want to order. *Watashi wa chūmon shitakunai.* ▪ I can do it. *Watashi wa suru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can't do it. *Watashi wa suru koto ga dekinai.*

**Track 9**

past *kako* ▪ present *genzai* ▪ future *mirai* ▪ week *shūkan* ▪ month *gekkan* ▪ year *nenkan* ▪ last week *senshū* ▪ this week *konshū* ▪ next week *raishū* ▪ last month *sengetsu* ▪ this month *kongetsu* ▪ next month *raigetsu* ▪ last year *kyonen* ▪ this year *kotoshi* ▪ next year *rainen* ▪ I'm going this month. *Watashi wa kongetsu iku tsumori desu.* ▪ See you next month. *Raigetsu aimashō.* ▪ I'm leaving this week. *Watashi wa konshū tatsu.* ▪ I started last year. *Watashi wa kyonen hajimemashita.*

**Track 10**

Talk. *Hanashi nasai.* ▪ Eat. *Tabenasai.* ▪ Go on in. *Hairi nasai.* ▪ Leave. *Dokoka e iki nasai.* ▪ Come. *Ki nasai.* ▪ Look. *Mi nasai.* ▪ Wait. *Machi nasai.* ▪ Listen. *Kiki nasai.* ▪ Do (or make). *Shi nasai.* ▪ Go. *Iki nasai.* ▪ Turn on. *Tsuke nasai.* ▪ Turn off. *Keshi nasai.* ▪ Turn on the light. *Denki o tsuke nasai.* ▪ Turn off the light. *Denki o keshi nasai.* ▪ Come to my house on Monday. *Watashi no ie ni getsuyōbi ki nasai.* ▪ Eat this. It's good. *Kore o tabe nasai.* ▪ Sore wa totemo oishii. ▪ Go straight, then turn right. *Massugu iki, migi ni magari nasai.* ▪ Open the door. *Doa o ake nasai.* ▪ Close the window. *Mado o shime nasai.* ▪ Wait for me here. *Watashi o koko de machi nasai.* ▪ You all go. *Minna iki nasai.* ▪ Speak Japanese, not English. *Eigo de wa naku nihongo o hanashi nasai.*

**Track 11**

I talk. *Watashi wa hanasu.* ▪ I talked. *Watashi wa hanashita.* ▪ You talk. *Anata wa hanasu.* ▪ You talked. *Anata wa hanashita.* ▪ Today, he talks. *Kyō kare wa hanasu.* ▪ Yesterday, he talked. *Kinō kare wa hanashita.* ▪ Today, we talk. *Kyō watashitachi wa hanasu.* ▪ Yesterday, we talked. *Kinō watashitachi wa*

*hanashita.* ▪ Today, they talk. *Kyō karera wa hanasu.* ▪ Yesterday, they talked. *Kinō karera wa hanashita.* ▪ I spoke Japanese last night. *Watashi wa kinō no yoru nihongo o hanashita.* ▪ Today, I eat the food. *Kyō watashi wa tabemono o taberu.* ▪ Yesterday, I ate the food. *Kinō watashi wa tabemono o tabeta.*

**Track 12**

I talk. *Watashi wa hanasu.* ▪ Yesterday, I talked. *Kinō watashi wa hanashita.* ▪ Tomorrow, I will talk. *Ashita watashi wa hanasu tsumori desu.* ▪ Today, I eat. *Kyō watashi wa taberu.* ▪ Yesterday, I ate. *Kinō watashi wa tabeta.* ▪ Tomorrow, I will eat. *Ashita watashi wa taberu tsumori desu.* ▪ Today, I drive my car. *Kyō watashi wa watashi no kuruma o unten suru.* ▪ Yesterday, I drove my car. *Kinō watashi wa watashi no kuruma o unten shita.* ▪ Tomorrow, I will drive my car. *Ashita watashi wa watashi no kuruma o unten suru tsumori desu.* ▪ Today, I eat Japanese food. *Kyō watashi wa nihonshoku o taberu.* ▪ Last night *kinō no yoru* ▪ Last night, I ate Japanese food. *Kinō no yoru watashi wa nihonshoku o tabeta.* ▪ next week *raishū* ▪ Next week, I will eat Japanese food. *Raishū watashi wa nihonshoku o taberu.* ▪ souvenir *omiyage* ▪ Today, I buy a souvenir. *Kyō watashi wa omiyage o kau.* ▪ Yesterday, I bought a souvenir. *Kinō watashi wa omiyage o katta.* ▪ Tomorrow, I will buy a souvenir. *Ashita watashi wa omiyage o kau tsumori desu.*

**Track 13**

Where did you go? *Anata wa doko e ikimashita ka?* ▪ I went home. *Watashi wa ie ni kaerimashita.* ▪ What did you do? *Anata wa nani o shimashita ka?* ▪ I didn't do anything. *Watashi wa nani mo shimasen deshita.* ▪ Where did you work? *Anata wa*

*doko de hatarakimashita ka?* ▪ I worked here. *Watashi wa koko de hatarakimashita.* ▪ Where were you? *Anata wa doko ni imashita ka?* ▪ I was here. *Watashi wa koko ni imashita.* ▪ I was at work. *Watashi wa shigotoba ni imashita.* ▪ I was at home. *Watashi wa ie ni imashita.* ▪ When did you do it? *Anata wa itsu sore o shimashita ka?* ▪ I did it yesterday. *Watashi wa sore o kinō shimashita.* ▪ How have you been? *Ogenki deshita ka?* ▪ I've been fine, thank you. And you? *Genki deshita. Anata wa dō desu ka?* ▪ How did you sleep last night? *Yoku nemurimashita ka?* ▪ I slept fine, thank you. And you? *Jūbun nemashita. Anata wa dō desu ka?* ▪ What did you say? *Anata wa nani to iimashita ka?* ▪ I didn't say anything. *Watashi wa nani mo iimasen deshita.* ▪ What did you eat? *Anata wa nani o tabemashita ka?* ▪ I didn't eat anything. *Watashi wa nani mo tabemasen deshita.*

**Track 14**

Maria gives a present to Tom. *Maria wa puresento o Tomu ni ageru.* ▪ She gives it to Tom. *Maria wa sore o Tomu ni ageru.* ▪ Mary washes the dishes. *Meari wa osara o arau.* ▪ She washes them. *Kanojo wa sorera o arau.* ▪ the song *uta* ▪ John hears the song. *Jōn wa uta o kiku.* ▪ He hears it. *Kare wa sore o kiku.* ▪ the word *kotoba* ▪ Tom repeats the word. *Tomu wa kotoba o kurikaesu.* ▪ He repeats it. *Kare wa sore o kurikaesu.* ▪ You open the windows. *Anata wa mado o akeru.* ▪ You open them. *Anata wa sorera o akeru.* ▪ Last night, we ate Chinese food. *Kinō no yoru watashitachi wa chūgoku ryōri o tabeta.* ▪ How many students are there? *Soko ni wa dono kurai seito ga imasu ka?* ▪ Eat this rice. It's delicious. *Kono gohan o tabe nasai. Sore wa totemo oishii.* ▪ Listen to that song. It's beautiful. *Ano uta o kiki nasai. Sore wa*

*totemo kirei na kyoku desu.* • What's the weather like today? *Kyō no tenki wa dō desu ka?*

**Track 15**

What is your last name? *Anata no sei wa nan desu ka?* • What is your phone number? *Anata no denwa bangō wa nan desu ka?* • What is your address? *Anata no jūsho wa nan desu ka?* • My last name is Jones. *Watashi no sei wa Jōnzu desu.* • my phone number is *watashi no denwa bangō wa* • my address is *watashi no jūsho wa* • Please repeat. *Kurikaeshi onegai shimasu.*

**CD 7****Track 1**

I take a bath. *Watashi wa ofuro ni hairu.* • You get up. *Anata wa okiru.* • I get up. *Watashi wa okiru.* • That's life. *Kore ga jinsei desu.* • to lie down *yoko ni naru* • to shave *hige o soru* • to take a bath *ofuro ni hairu* • to fall asleep *inemuri suru* • to wake up *okiru* • to comb one's hair *kami o toku*

**Track 2**

I get dressed. *Fuku ni kigaeru.* • I comb my hair. *Watashi wa kaminoko o toku.* • I shave. *Watashi wa hige o soru.* • I get up. *Watashi wa okiru.* • I take a bath. *Watashi wa ofuro ni hairu.* • I go to bed. *Watashi wa nemuru.* • I wake up at 7:00 in the morning. *Watashi wa asa no shichi ji ni okiru.* • I go to bed at 9:00 at night. *Watashi wa yoru no ku ji ni nemuru.* • I eat breakfast at 9:00 in the morning. *Watashi wa chōshoku o asa no ku ji ni taberu.* • I eat lunch at noon. *Watashi wa ranchi o jū ni ji ni taberu.* • I eat dinner at 5:00 in the afternoon. *Watashi wa yūshoku o gogo no go ji ni taberu.*

**Track 3**

There is something on the table. *Nanika teiburu no ue ni aru.* • There is something in the glass. *Gurasu no naka ni nanika aru.* • There isn't anything in the glass. *Gurasu no naka ni wa nani mo nai.* • Are you ordering something? *Anata wa nanika chūmon suru tsumori desu ka?* • No, I'm not ordering anything. *lie, watashi wa nani mo chūmon shimasen.* • Yes, I'm ordering rice. *Hai, watashi wa gohan o chūmon shimasu.* • What kind? *Donna shurui desu ka?* • What kind of book is it? *Sore wa donna shurui no hon desu ka?* • It's a Japanese book. *Sore wa nihongo no hon desu.* • What kind of restaurant is it? *Sore wa donna shurui no resutoran desu ka?* • It's a Japanese restaurant. *Sore wa Nihon resutoran desu.* • What kind of car is it? *Sore wa donna shurui no kuruma desu ka?* • It's a Japanese car. *Sore wa nihonsha desu.* • What kind of people are they? *Donna hitotachi desu ka?* • They're very nice people. *Karera wa totemo yoi hitotachi desu.* • What kind of movie is it? *Sore wa donna shurui no eiga desu ka?* • It's a terrible movie. *Sore wa totemo yokunai eiga desu.*

**Track 4**

Japanese cuisine *Nihon ryōri* • I would like... *Watashi wa... hoshii no desu ga.* • breakfast *chōshoku* • lunch *ranchi* • dinner *yūshoku* • eggs *tamago* • coffee *kōhii* • tea *ocha* • cream *kuriimu* • sugar *satō* • salt *shio* • pepper *koshō* • orange juice *orenji jūsu* • milk *miruku* • bread *pan* • butter *bataa* • jam or jelly *jamu* • beans *mame* • ham *hamu* • cheese *chiizu* • hamburger *hambaagaa* • chicken *chikin* • fish *sakana* • rice *gohan* • vegetables *yasai* • fried rice *chaahan* • coke *kōra* • soup *sūpu* • sushi *sushi* • beef



gyūniku ▪ meat niku ▪ beef gyūniku ▪ pork  
butaniku ▪ seafood shiifūdo ▪ beer biiru ▪  
wine wain ▪ salad sarada ▪ dessert dezaato ▪  
What do you need? *Anata wa nani ga  
hitsuyō desu ka?* ▪ Two, please. *Futari desu.* ▪  
cup or glass koppu ▪ waiter/waitress  
weिता/weitoresu

**Track 5**

professions senmonshoku ▪ lawyer  
bengoshi ▪ actor danyū ▪ actress joyū ▪  
businessman bijinesuman ▪ nurse kangofu ▪  
engineer gikōshi ▪ teacher sensei ▪ boss  
jōshi ▪ doctor isha ▪ policeman keisatsukan ▪  
secretary hisho ▪ eleven jū ichi ▪ twenty-two  
nijū ni ▪ thirty-three sanjū san ▪ forty-four  
yonjū yon ▪ fifty-five gojū go ▪ sixty-six  
rokujū roku ▪ seventy-seven nanajū nana ▪  
eighty-eight hachijū hachi ▪ ninety-nine  
kyūjū kyū ▪ one hundred hyaku ▪ one  
hundred one hyaku ichi ▪ two hundred  
nihyaku ▪ three hundred sambyaku

**Track 6**

Do you know where it is? *Anata wa doko ka  
wakarimasu ka?* ▪ Do you know a good  
restaurant near here? *Anata wa kono  
chikaku no yoi resutoran o shitte imasu ka?* ▪  
restaurant resutoran ▪ a good restaurant yoi  
resutoran ▪ Do you know? *Anata wa shitte  
imasu ka?* ▪ near here kono chikaku no ▪ Do  
you know a good restaurant near here?  
*Anata wa kono chikaku no yoi resutoran o  
shitte imasu ka?* ▪ if moshi ▪ if you want  
moshi anata ga hoshikereba ▪ I don't know.  
*Watashi wa wakaranai.* ▪ I don't know, if  
watashi wa wakaranai, moshi ▪ I should go  
or not iku beki ka ikanai beki ka ▪ I don't  
know if I should go or not. *Watashi wa  
wakarimasen. Iku beki ka ikanai beki ka.*

**Track 7**

either me or you *watashi ka anata ka* ▪  
either here or there *koko ka asoko ka* ▪  
either my house or your house *watashi no ie  
ka anata no ie ka* ▪ either now or later *ima ka  
ato ka* ▪ I don't care. *Kamaimasen.*

**Track 8**

I talk. *Watashi wa hanasu.* ▪ You eat. *Anata  
wa taberu.* ▪ We open. *Watashitachi wa  
akeru.* ▪ We talk, or We are talking.  
*Watashitachi wa hanashi suru.* ▪ I study, or I  
am studying. *Watashi wa benkyō suru.* ▪ She  
is drinking. *Kanojo wa nonde iru.* ▪ He sells,  
or He is selling. *Kare wa uru.* ▪ I drive, or I  
am driving. *Watashi wa unten suru.* ▪ We  
walk, or We are walking. *Watashitachi wa  
aruku.* ▪ I forget. *Watashi wa wasureru.* ▪  
They are visiting. *Karera wa tazuneru.* ▪ I am  
stopping. *Watashi wa tomeru.* ▪ They are  
opening. *Karera wa akeru.*

**Track 9**

I speak Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o  
hanasu.* ▪ You speak Japanese. *Anata wa  
nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ He speaks Japanese.  
*Kare wa nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ She speaks  
Japanese. *Kanojo wa nihongo o hanasu.* ▪  
We speak Japanese. *Watashitachi wa  
nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ We speak a little  
Japanese. *Watashitachi wa nihongo o  
sukoshi hanasu.* ▪ They speak English.  
*Karera wa eigo o hanasu.* ▪ I eat the food.  
*Watashi wa tabemono o taberu.* ▪ I eat  
Japanese food. *Watashi wa nihonshoku o  
taberu.* ▪ You eat American food. *Anata wa  
Amerika no tabemono o taberu.* ▪ Japanese  
food *Nihon ryōri* ▪ Chinese food *Chūgoku  
ryōri* ▪ American food *Amerika no ryōri* ▪ I eat  
Japanese food. *Watashi wa Nihon ryōri o  
taberu.* ▪ You eat Chinese food. *Anata wa*

*Chūgoku ryōri o taberu.* ▪ He eats American food. *Kare wa Amerika no ryōri o taberu.* ▪ We eat Chinese food. *Watashitachi wa Chūgoku ryōri o taberu.* ▪ They eat. *Karera wa taberu.*

**Track 10**

They eat a lot. *Karera wa takusan taberu.* ▪ a lot *takusan* ▪ a little *sukoshi* ▪ They eat a little. *Karera wa sukoshi taberu.* ▪ I open the door. *Watashi wa doa o akeru.* ▪ I go to work. *Watashi wa shigoto ni iku.* ▪ I close the window. *Watashi wa mado o shimeru.* ▪ the door *doa* ▪ the window *mado* ▪ open the door *doa o akeru* ▪ close the door *doa o shimeru* ▪ I read a book. *Watashi wa hon o yomu.* ▪ You're reading a book. *Anata wa hon o yomu.* ▪ He is reading a book. *Kare wa hon o yomu.* ▪ We are reading the newspaper. *Watashitachi wa shimbun o yomu.* ▪ a book *hon* ▪ a newspaper *shimbun* ▪ They aren't reading a book. They are reading a newspaper. *Karera wa hon o yonde inai. Shimbun o yonde iru.* ▪ The store is open. *Mise wa aite iru.* ▪ The store is closed. *Mise wa shimatte iru.*

**Track 11**

A round trip ticket, please. *Ōfuku ryokōken.* ▪ What time does the train leave? *Ressha wa nan ji ni tachimasu ka?* ▪ What time does the plane leave? *Hikōki wa nan ji ni tachimasu ka?* ▪ the train *ressha* ▪ the plane *hikōki* ▪ the bus *basu* ▪ the boat *fune* ▪ first *saisho ni* ▪ afterwards *ato de* ▪ First I ask and afterwards the teacher answers. *Saisho ni watashi ga shitsumon shite ato de sensei ga kotaeru.* ▪ teacher *sensei* ▪ first *saisho ni* ▪ afterwards *ato de* ▪ I ask. *Watashi wa shitsumon suru.* ▪ The teacher answers. *Sensei ga kotaeru.* ▪ First I eat, and

afterwards I pay. *Saisho ni watashi wa tabete sorekara okane o harau.*

**Track 12**

Where is it? *Sore wa doko desu ka?* ▪ Where is? *Sore wa doko desu ka?* ▪ the house *ie* ▪ the store *mise* ▪ the supermarket *sūpaamaketto* ▪ the museum *hakubutsukan* ▪ the post office *yūbinkyoku* ▪ the bus station *basutei* ▪ the airport *hikōjō* ▪ a taxi *takushii* ▪ the restaurant *resutoran* ▪ the embassy *taishikan* ▪ the American embassy *Amerika taishikan* ▪ Japanese embassy *Nihon taishikan*

**Track 13**

It is on the corner. *Sore wa kado ni arimasu.* ▪ It is on the street. *Sore wa kono michi ni arimasu.* ▪ It is at the traffic light. *Sore wa shingōki ni arimasu.* ▪ It is two blocks away. *Sore wa futatsu no kado o koshita tokoro ni arimasu.* ▪ It's five kilometers away. *Sore wa go kiro koeta tokoro ni arimasu.* ▪ It's seven miles away. *Sore wa nana mairu koeta tokoro ni arimasu.* ▪ It's next door. *Sore wa tonari ni arimasu.* ▪ It's across the street. *Sore wa michi o hasanda tokoro ni arimasu.* ▪ It's far away. *Sore wa tōi tokoro ni arimasu.* ▪ It's near. *Sore wa chikai tokoro ni arimasu.* ▪ It's to the right. *Sore wa migigawa ni arimasu.* ▪ It's to the left. *Sore wa hidarigawa ni arimasu.* ▪ It's straight ahead. *Sore wa massugu itta tokoro ni arimasu.* ▪ Where is the store, please? *Mise wa doko desu ka?* ▪ It's next door. *Sore wa tonari ni arimasu.* ▪ It isn't far. It's near. *Sore wa tōkuarimasen. Chikaku ni arimasu.* ▪ far *tōi* ▪ near *chikai* ▪ Excuse me, sir. *Sumimasen.* ▪ Can you tell me where the restaurant is, please? *Resutoran ga doko ni aru ka oshiete moraemasu ka?* ▪ I don't know the city very

well. *Watashi wa kono machi o yoku shirimasen.*

**Track 14**

I'm sorry, but I'm late. *Gomen nasai. Watashi wa okurete imasu.* ▪ The alarm has just rung. *Mezamashidokei ga narimashita.* ▪ What time is it? *Nan ji desu ka?* ▪ What should I do? *Dō shiyō?* ▪ It's already 7:00 in the morning. *Sude ni asa no shichi ji desu.* ▪ I'm late. *Watashi wa okurete iru.* ▪ I have to call on the phone. *Watashi wa denwa o kakenakereba naranai.* ▪ It's inside the suitcase. *Sore wa sūtsukeisu no naka ni arimasu.* ▪ It's 5:30. *Sore wa go ji han desu.* ▪ I'm going, too. *Watashi mo ikimasu.* ▪ I'm not going, either. *Watashi mo ikimasen.* ▪ What should I do? I'm late. *Dō shiyō? Watashi wa okurete iru.* ▪ I'm sorry, but I don't understand. *Gomen nasai. Watashi wa rikai shite inai.* ▪ Repeat everything slowly, please. *Zembu yukkuri to kurikaeshite moraemasen ka?* ▪ Do you want to order now? *Ima chūmon shitai desu ka?* ▪ Do you want to go or not? *Anata wa ikitai desu ka? Ikitakunai desu ka?*

**Track 15**

I'm happy. I'm not sad. *Watashi wa shiawase desu. Kanashikuarimasen.* ▪ happy *shiawase* ▪ sad *kanashii* ▪ well, as in not ill *yoi* ▪ sick or ill *byōki* ▪ I'm well. I'm not sick. *Watashi wa karada no chōshi ga yoi. Byōki de wa arimasen.* ▪ I'm very busy, so I can't go. *Watashi wa totemo isogashii no de, iku koto ga dekimasen.* ▪ It is in the city. It isn't in the country. *Sore wa toshi ni ari, inaka ni wa nai.* ▪ It's here. It isn't there. *Sore wa koko ni ari, asoko ni wa nai.* ▪ I'm talking with you. *Watashi wa anata to hanashite iru.* ▪ You're talking with me. *Anata wa watashi to*

*hanashite iru.* ▪ I'm rich. I'm not poor. *Watashi wa yūfuku de, bimbō de wa nai.* ▪ rich *yūfuku* ▪ poor *bimbō* ▪ I'm sorry, but our flight is late. *Gomen nasai. Watashitachi no hikōki wa okurete iru.* ▪ How far away is the airport? *Hikōjō wa dono kurai tōi desu ka?* ▪ Where is? *Doko desu ka?* ▪ the airport *hikōjō* ▪ downtown *machi no chūshin* ▪ the hospital *byōin* ▪ the store *mise* ▪ the restaurant *resutoran* ▪ the American embassy *Amerika taishikan* ▪ the hotel *hoteru* ▪ the beach *biichi* ▪ the park *kōen* ▪ the bank *ginkō* ▪ the post office *yūbinkyoku*

**Track 16**

I'd like to order now, please. *Watashi wa chūmon ga shitai.* ▪ I don't know where it is. Repeat, please. *Watashi wa sore ga doko ga wakarimasen. Kurikaeshi onegai shimasu.* ▪ What is the room number, please? *Heya no bangō wa nan desu ka?* ▪ My key, please. *Kagi o kudasai.* ▪ Where do I leave my bags or my luggage? *Doko ni nimotsu o okimasu ka?* ▪ What will you charge from here to there? *Koko kara asoko made ikura kakarimasu ka?* ▪ I would like to pay now. *Watashi wa ima haraitai.* ▪ Where do I pick up my luggage? *Doko de nimotsu o hiroemasu ka?* ▪ Excuse me. *Sumimasen.* ▪ Do you accept credit cards? *Kurejitto kaado tsukaemasu ka?* ▪ I would like a single room. *Watashi wa shinguru no heya ga hoshii no desu ga.* ▪ I would like a double room. *Watashi wa daburu no heya ga hoshii no desu ga.* ▪ May I have the bill, please? *Okanjō onegai shimasu.* ▪ There seems to be a mistake in the bill. *Ryōshūsho ni machigai ga aru yō desu ga.* ▪ How do I make an overseas call? *Kokusai denwa wa dō yatte kakeru no desu ka?*

## CD 8

## Track 1

How long ago? *Dono kurai mae desu ka?* • A week ago. *Isshūkan mae desu.* • Two days ago. *Futsuka mae desu.* • A year ago. *Ichi nen mae desu.* • It's very early. *Sore wa totemo hayai jikan desu.* • It's very late. *Sore wa totemo osoi jikan desu.* • Let's go to the movies. *Eiga ni ikimashō.* • Bob is drunk. *Bobu wa yotte iru.* • Bob is a drunk. *Bobu wa yopparai desu.* • Make yourself at home. *Kutsuroide kudasai.* • How do you say? *Dō yatte iimasu ka?* • Careful. *Ki o tsukete.* • Fill the tank, please. *Mantan onegai shimasu.* • I'm looking for the bank. *Watashi wa ginkō o sagashite imasu.* • I'm looking for the beach. *Watashi wa biichi o sagashite imasu.* • I'm looking for my hotel. *Watashi wa watashi no hoteru o sagashite imasu.* • What are you looking for? *Anata wa nani o sagashite imasu ka?* • I'm looking for my wallet. *Watashi wa watashi no saifu o sagashite imasu.* • I am alone. *Watashi wa hitori desu.* • alone *hitori* • She is alone, also. *Kanojo mo hitori desu.* • the country *inaka* • the city *machi* • I'm going camping in the country. *Watashi wa inaka ni kyampu ni iku tsumori desu.* • We spend a lot of time there. *Watashitachi wa soko de takusan no jikan o sugoshimasu.*

## Track 2

Do you remember the time we went to Japan? *Anata wa watashitachi ga Nihon ni itta jiki no koto o oboete imasu ka?* • the time *jiki* • Do you remember? *Anata wa oboete imasu ka?* • Do you remember the time? *Anata wa ano jiki o oboete imasu ka?* • We went. *Watashitachi ga itta.* • We went to Japan. *Watashitachi ga Nihon e itta.* • Do you remember the time we went to Japan?

*Anata wa watashitachi ga Nihon e itta jiki no koto o oboete imasu ka?* • How long did you have to wait? *Anata wa dore kurai matanakereba naranakatta no desu ka?*

## Track 3

That was the last time I went. *Sore ga watashi ga saigo ni itta jiki desu.* • This is our first time in Japan. *Kore ga watashitachi no hajimete no Nihon desu.* • What time is it? *Nan ji desu ka?* • I don't have a watch. *Watashi wa tokei o motte imasen.* • a watch *tokei* • I don't have. *Watashi wa motte imasen.* • I don't have a watch. *Watashi wa tokei o motte imasen.* • That was the best time of my life. *Sore ga watashi no jinsei no naka de saikō no jiki deshita.* • my life *watashi no jinsei* • the best time *saikō no jiki deshita.* • That was the best time. *Sore ga saikō no jiki deshita.* • That was the best time of my life. *Sore ga watashi no jinsei no naka de saikō no jiki deshita.*

## Track 4

to get *eru* • to sleep *nemuru* • to travel *ryokō suru* • to go out *dekakeru* • to give *ageru* • to eat *taberu* • to walk *aruku* • to dance *odoru* • to work *hataraku* • to go *iku* • to swim *oyogu* • to do or to make *suru* • to see *miru* • to write *kaku* • to learn *manabu*

## Track 5

I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.* • to eat *taberu* • I *watashi wa* • to talk or speak *hanasu* • I want to speak. *Watashi wa hanashitai.* • to dance *odoru* • I want to dance. *Watashi wa odoritai.* • to go *iku* • I want to go. *Watashi wa ikitai.* • to learn *manabu* • I want to learn. *Watashi wa manabitai.* • to eat *taberu* • I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.*

**Track 6**

I want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashitai.* ▪ I like to talk. *Watashi wa hanasu no ga suki desu.* ▪ I like to eat. *Watashi wa taberu no ga suki desu.* ▪ I like to work. *Watashi wa hataraku no ga suki desu.* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ I like to work. *Watashi wa hataraku no ga suki desu.* ▪ I want to work. *Watashi wa hatarakitai.* ▪ I like to see. *Watashi wa miru no ga suki desu.* ▪ I like to go out. *Watashi wa dekakeru no ga suki desu.*

**Track 7**

I can talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can sleep. *Watashi wa nemuru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪ I can eat. *Watashi wa taberu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can work. *Watashi wa hataraku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ I can work. *Watashi wa hataraku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to do or to make *suru* ▪ I can make. *Watashi wa suru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can see. *Watashi wa miru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to see *miru* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ I can see. *Watashi wa miru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I can learn. *Watashi wa manabu koto ga dekiru.*

**Track 8**

I want to talk. *Watashi wa hanashitai.* ▪ I like to talk. *Watashi wa hanasu no ga suki desu.* ▪ I can talk. *Watashi wa hanasu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to eat *taberu* ▪ I want to eat. *Watashi wa tabetai.* ▪ I like to eat. *Watashi wa taberu koto ga suki desu.* ▪ I can eat. *Watashi wa taberu koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to go *iku* ▪ I want to go. *Watashi wa ikitai.* ▪ I like to go. *Watashi wa iku no ga suki desu.* ▪ I can go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I have to talk. *Watashi wa hanasanakereba naranai.*

▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I have to work. *Watashi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.*

**Track 9**

I have to work. *Watashi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ I can get. *Watashi wa eru koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I want to go. *Watashi wa ikitai.* ▪ I like to go. *Watashi wa iku no ga suki desu.* ▪ I can go. *Watashi wa iku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ I have to go. *Watashi wa ikanakereba naranai.* ▪ I like to go out. *Watashi wa dekakeru no ga suki desu.* ▪ I want to learn Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o manabitai.* ▪ Japanese (language) *nihongo* ▪ to learn *manabu* ▪ I *watashi wa* ▪ I want to learn Japanese. *Watashi wa nihongo o manabitai.* ▪ to walk *aruku* ▪ to work *hataraku* ▪ I have to work. *Watashi wa hatarakanakereba naranai.* ▪ I can walk. *Watashi wa aruku koto ga dekiru.* ▪ to travel *ryokō suru* ▪ I want to travel. *Watashi wa ryokō ga shitai.*

**Track 10**

clean *kirei* ▪ dirty *kitanai* ▪ man *dansei* ▪ woman *josei* ▪ question *shitsumon* ▪ answer *kotae* ▪ teacher *sensei* ▪ student *seito* ▪ up *ue* ▪ down *shita* ▪ lie *uso* ▪ truth *jjitsu* ▪ good *yoi* ▪ bad *warui* ▪ big *ōkii* ▪ small *chiisai* ▪ thick *atsui* ▪ thin *usui* ▪ ugly *minikui* ▪ beautiful *kirei* ▪ fat *futotte iru* ▪ skinny *yasete iru* ▪ a little *sukoshi* ▪ a lot *takusan* ▪ far *tōi* ▪ near *chikai* ▪ inside *naka* ▪ outside *soto* ▪ today *kyō* ▪ tomorrow *ashita* ▪ easy *yasashii* ▪ difficult *muzukashii* ▪ expensive *takai* ▪ cheap *yasui* ▪ light *karui* ▪ heavy *omotai* ▪ friend *tomodachi* ▪ enemy *teki* ▪ nice *yoi* ▪ mean *iji warui* ▪ tall *takai* ▪ short *hikui* ▪ smart *atama ga yoi* ▪ dumb *atama ga warui*

**Track 11**

very *totemo* ▪ a lot *takusan* ▪ a lot of money *takusan no okane* ▪ very early *totemo hayai jikan* ▪ a lot of people *takusan no hito* ▪ very far *totemo tōi* ▪ very expensive *totemo takai* ▪ very good *totemo yoi* ▪ very bad *totemo warui* ▪ very early *totemo hayai jikan* ▪ very late *totemo osoi jikan* ▪ a lot of time *takusan no jikan* ▪ very often *shibashiba* ▪ very far *totemo tōi* ▪ very sad *totemo kanashii* ▪ very happy *totemo shiawase* ▪ very near *totemo chikai* ▪ very far *totemo tōi* ▪ a lot of music *takusan no ongaku* ▪ a lot of fruit *takusan no kudamono* ▪ very fast *totemo hayai* ▪ a lot of sugar *takusan no satō* ▪ a lot of food *takusan no tabemono* ▪ a lot of ice cream *takusan no aisukuriimu* ▪ a lot of beer *takusan no biiru*

**Track 12**

from *kara* ▪ to *e* ▪ I'm going from Chicago to Tokyo. *Watashi wa Shikago kara Tōkyō e iku tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm working from 8:00 in the morning to 11:00 at night. *Watashi wa asa no hachi ji kara yoru no jū ichi ji made hataraku tsumori desu.* ▪ We are traveling from St. Louis to Cancun. *Watashitachi wa Seinto Ruisu kara Kankun made ryokō suru tsumori desu.* ▪ How long ago? *Dono kurai mae desu ka?* ▪ How long ago did you eat? *Anata wa dono kurai mae ni tabemashita ka?* ▪ I ate an hour ago. *Watashi wa ichi jikan mae ni tabemashita.* ▪ How long ago did you go to Japan? *Dono kurai mae ni Nihon e ikimashita ka?* ▪ We went to Japan a year ago. *Watashitachi wa ichi nen mae ni Nihon e ikimashita.*

**Track 13**

instead of *de wa naku* ▪ I'm drinking water instead of coffee. *Watashi wa kōhii de wa naku mizu o nomu.* ▪ water *mizu* ▪ coffee

*kōhii* ▪ I'm drinking. *Watashi wa nonde iru.* ▪ instead of *de wa naku* ▪ I'm drinking water instead of coffee. *Watashi wa kōhii de wa naku mizu o nonde iru.* ▪ I'm going today instead of tomorrow. *Watashi wa ashita de wa naku kyō iku tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm going home instead of to work. *Watashi wa shigoto ni ikazu ie ni kaeru.* ▪ We're going by car instead of by plane. *Watashitachi wa hikōki de wa naku kuruma de iku tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm leaving now instead of later. *Watashi wa ato de de wa naku ima iku tsumori desu.*

**Track 14**

I'm traveling to China instead of to Japan. *Watashi wa Nihon de wa naku Chūgoku o ryokō suru tsumori desu.* ▪ China *Chūgoku* ▪ Japan *Nihon* ▪ I'm going to do. *Watashi wa suru tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm going to China instead of Japan. *Watashi wa Nihon de wa naku Chūgoku ni iku tsumori desu.* ▪ China *Chūgoku* ▪ Japan *Nihon* ▪ China instead of Japan *Nihon de wa naku Chūgoku* ▪ I'm going. *Watashi wa iku tsumori desu.* ▪ I'm going to China instead of Japan. *Watashi wa Nihon de wa naku Chūgoku ni iku tsumori desu.*

**Track 15**

Go straight and turn right at the corner. *Massugu iki ano kado o migi ni magaru.* ▪ Where is it? *Sore wa doko desu ka?* ▪ Is it far, or near? *Sore wa tōi desu ka?* ▪ *Chikai desu ka?* ▪ How far away is it? *Sore wa dono kurai tōi no desu ka?* ▪ Can you tell me where the bank is located? *Ginkō ga doko ni aru ka oshiete moraemasen ka?* ▪ What is your name (fam)? *Namae wa nan desu ka?* ▪ What is your name (form)? *Onamae wa nan to iimasu ka?* ▪ My name is Mark. *Watashi no namae wa Maaku desu.* ▪ I am fifty years

old. *Watashi wa gojussai desu.* ▪ I am young.  
*Watashi wa wakai.* ▪ I am old. *Watashi wa toshiyori desu.* ▪ What's the weather like today? *Kyō no tenki wa dō desu ka?* ▪ It's hot. *Atsui.* ▪ It's cold. *Samui.* ▪ It's nice. *Yoi hi desu.* ▪ It's raining. *Ame ga futte iru.*

**Track 16**

eleven *jū ichi* ▪ one *ichi* ▪ two *ni* ▪ three *san* ▪ four *yon* ▪ five *go* ▪ six *roku* ▪ seven *nana* ▪ eight *hachi* ▪ nine *ku* ▪ ten *jū* ▪ twenty-two *nijū ni* ▪ one hundred *hyaku* ▪ ninety-nine *kyūjū kyū* ▪ eighty-eight *hachijū hachi* ▪ seventy-seven *nanajū nana* ▪ sixty-six *rokkujū roku* ▪ fifty-five *gojū go* ▪ forty-four *yonjū yon* ▪ thirty-three *sanjū san* ▪ twenty-two *nijū ni* ▪ eleven *jū ichi* ▪ zero *zero* ▪ Happy birthday. *Otanjōbi omedetō.* ▪ Merry Christmas. *Merii kurisumasu.* ▪ Enjoy your meal. *Shokuji tanoshinde kudasai.*

**Track 17**

Please. *Onegai shimasu.* ▪ Thank you (fam). *Arigatō.* ▪ Thank you (form). *Arigatō gozaimasu.* ▪ You're welcome. *Dō itashimashite.* ▪ Cheers. *Kampai.* ▪ See you tomorrow. *Mata ashita aimashō.* ▪ Can you help me, please? *Sumimasen. Tasukete moraemasen ka?* ▪ I have to leave early. *Watashi wa hayai jikan ni ikanakereba narimasen.* ▪ I'd like to pay. How much is it? *Okane o haraitai no desu ga, ikura desu ka?* ▪ Are you going to learn Japanese? *Anata wa nihongo o manabu tsumori desu ka?* ▪ Yes, I'm going to learn Japanese. *Hai, watashi wa nihongo o manabu tsumori desu.* ▪ I speak a little Japanese. *Watashi wa sukoshi nihongo o hanasu.* ▪ I'm going to work in Chicago. *Watashi wa Shikago de shigoto o suru tsumori desu.*