



READING BOOKLET

Travelers should always check with their nation's State Department for current advisories on local conditions before traveling abroad.

Graphic Design: Maia Kennedy

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#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

# **TWI**

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#### Introduction

Twi, also called "Ashanti Twi," is spoken in Ghana by about 15 million people. It is one of three mutually intelligible dialects of the Akan language.

This course was originally published in a limited edition by Dr. Paul Pimsleur for use by the Peace Corps and the U.S. Department of Education. It is now available for the first time on CD.

After completing the ten Units, you will have a highly practical 125-word vocabulary that was selected to help you meet many situations you will encounter in Ghana. You will have a rudimentary command of Twi grammar, and you will know how to read (i.e., sound out) written Twi. With this knowledge, you will be able to obtain food and lodging, make purchases, and engage in simple social contacts. Of course, 125 words will not make you a fluent speaker of Twi, but it will establish you as a person who has made an effort to meet his foreign hosts halfway.

The recorded portion of the reading materials for this course will be found at the end of each unit. You can do the readings as it is most convenient for you. They can be done individually with each respective unit or at a more appropriate time after

# **Introduction** (continued)

the unit. Instructions on how to proceed with the readings are contained in the audio portion of the course.

#### **Unit Two**

- 1. Ghana
- 2. Am**E**rika
- 3. Amerikani, Ghanani
- 4. mey**ε** e / ε
- 5. Meyε Amεrikani.
- 6. 0/3
- 7. woy**ε**
- 8. Woyε Amεrikani.
- 9. WoyE AmErikani anaa? a / aa
- 10. Aane.
- 11. Aane, meyε Amεrikani.
- 12. Wo nso?
- 13. Dabi.
- 14. Menyε Amεrikani.
- 15. Menyε Amεrikani, meyε Ghanani.
- 16. Wote Twi anaa?
- 17. Aane, mete Twi.
- 18. Wo nso?
- 19. Wo nso wote Twi anaa?
- 20. Dabi, dabi. Mente Twi.

#### **Unit Three (No Readings)**

#### **Unit Four (No Readings)**

#### **Unit Five**

- 1. Meyε Ghanani.
- 2. YEfre wo sen?
- 3. Υ**ε**fr**ε** me Kofi.
- 4. Meyε tikyani. ky
- 5. Maakye oo!
- 6. Owura, maakye.
- 7. Mepa wo kyεw.
- 8. ka ka/ka
- 9. Ka bio.
- 10. Mepa wo kyεw, bo koo.
- 11. awuraa
- 12. Awuraa, Bank wo he?
- 13. Owura, Ewo ho.
- 14. Hotel wo ha?
- 15. Dabi Hotel nni ha.
- 16. Ewo Kumasi.
- 17. Yoo, meda a se.
- 18. Meda ase pii.
- 19. Mepa wo kyεw, me'eko.
- 20. Baabae oo!

#### **Unit Six**

- 1. Mepa wo kyεw.
- 2. Ankaa.
- 3. Ankaa yei.
- 4. Ankaa yei s**ε**n?
- 5. Sidi, pεsewa
- 6. Pεsewa biako.
- 7. MpEsewa mmienu.
- 8. Ankaa yei mpɛsewa mmiɛnsa.
- 9. Awuraa, meda ase pii.
- 10. Owura nna ase.
- 11. Awuraa, mepa wo ky**ε**w.
- 12. Tiafi wo he?
- 13. Owura, Ewo ho.
- 14. Posuofese wo ha?
- 15. Dabi, posuofese nni ha.
- 16. Yoo, meda ase.

#### **Unit Seven**

At a beer bar. (Wo bia bar.)

1. Customer: Maakye.

2. Barman: Yaa Eson.

3. Customer: Mepa wo kyεw, ma me bia.

4. Barman: Gye bia. gy

5. Customer: **ξ**y**ε**. Gye wo sika.

6. Barman: Owura, meda ase. Bra bio.

#### **Unit Eight (No Readings)**

#### **Unit Nine (No Readings)**

#### **Unit Ten**

- 1. Person A: Wowo sika sɛn? Sidi?
- Person B: Dabi, mew Dabi,
- 3. A: Dabi, mente ase $\varepsilon$ . Wose s $\varepsilon$ n?
- 4. *B*: Mese menni sika pii wo ha?
- 5. *A*: Wo'ok**>** he?
- 6. B: Me'k Nkran. Wo nso ε?
- 7. A: Aane, Nkran y $\epsilon$  f $\epsilon$ . Me nso me'ek $\delta$  h $\delta$ .
- 8. *B*: Yoo. Me ne wo'ok**ɔ**.

#### Glossary: Twi to English

aane Unit 2: yes

Accra Unit 8: Accra

adamfo Unit 8: friend

aduane Unit 8: food

akwaaba Unit 1: welcome

Am**ɛ**rikani Unit 2: American person

Amma Unit 5: a name (girl born on Sat.)

anaa Unit 1: question word

anaa Unit 8: or

ankaa Unit 6: orange

Asanteni Unit 3: Asante person awuraa Unit 4: miss; madam

baabae oo Unit 3: bye-bye; good-bye

baae Unit 3: bye bank Unit 4: bank

Beach Unit 10: Beach (Labadi Beach) benkum Unit 9: left (opposite of right)

bia Unit 8: beer biako Unit 6: one Bob Unit 6: Bob

Bor**o**fo Unit 1: English language

box Unit 3: slowly
Unit 2: bus

bos stop Unit 4: bus stop

bra bio Unit 7: come again

#### Glossary: Twi to English (continued)

Brown Unit 6: Brown

chewing gum Unit 9: chewing gum

chocolate Unit 9: chocolate

coffee Unit 8: coffee

chopbar Unit 4: chopbar (restaurant of

local food)

coka cola Unit 7: Coca Cola

coke Unit 7: Coke

Continental Hotel Unit 6: Continental Hotel

dabi Unit 1: no

de**E**n Unit 10: what

dε Unit 9: sweet

di Unit 8: eat
du Unit 10: ten

E; Ewo he? Unit 4: it; Where is it?

Enyε hwee! Unit 2: It's nothing! (It's no matter!)

Eson Unit 1: response to greetings

**ξ**y**ε**. Unit 7: It is all right. (It's enough)

**ξ**y**ε** nnan. Unit 9: It is four.

Fanteni Unit 3: Fante person

fE Unit 10: beautiful

fufu; fufuo Unit 8: fufu; fufuo

Germanni Unit 2: German person

gye Unit 7: here! (i.e. take it)

ha Unit 4: here (i.e. this place)

#### Glossary: Twi to English (continued)

he? Unit 4: where?

ho y E f E Unit 10: beautiful / handsome

hotel Unit 4: hotel Unit 4: there

ice cream Unit 9: ice cream ka bio Unit 3: say it again

kaa Unit 10: car
Unit 3: a little

Kofi Unit 5: a name (boy born on Fri.)

Koforidua Unit 4: Koforidua

Unit 9: go

Ko so Unit 7: Go ahead.

k**)** Unit 9: cup

kube Unit 10: coconut Kumase Unit 4: Kumasi

Labadi Beach
maaha
Unit 10: Labadi Beach
Unit 10: good afternoon
Unit 10: good evening
Unit 3: good morning

maakye oo Unit 1: good morning (with <u>oo</u> to

help voice carry)

maame Unit 8: mother m'adamfo Unit 8: my friend

Mary Unit 5: Mary

#### Glossary: Twi to English (continued)

me Unit 1: I

Me ho y**ε**. Unit 2: I am fine.

Me nso. Unit 2: I too.

Meda ase. Unit 3: I thank you.

Meda ase pii. Unit 3: I thank you very much.

me'ek (merek ) Unit 5: I am going

mek**O** Unit 9: I go

mempε Unit 10: I don't like

menk 2 Unit 9: I don't go

Menni sika. Unit 10: I don't have money.

mennom ... Unit 8: I don't drink ...

menom Unit 8: I drink
Mensa Unit 6: Mensa

mente Unit 1: I don't speak ("I don't hear")

Mente ase **E**. Unit 10: I don't understand.

menyε Unit 2: I am not

mepa wo ky&w Unit 1: please; excuse me

mepε Unit 10: I like mese Unit 10: I say

Mete ase**\(\xi\)**. Unit 10: I understand.

mew**>** Unit 10: I have (i.e. I possess)

meyε Unit 2: I am mmienu Unit 6: two mmiεnsa Unit 6: three

mp**E**sewa Unit 6: pesewas

#### Glossary: Twi to English (continued)

Nana Unit 5: chief's title

Nancy Unit 5: Nancy

ne Unit 9: and (to join single words)

newspaper Unit 6: newspaper

nifa Unit 9: right (opposite of left)

Nkran (Accra) Unit 8: Accra nkron Unit 9: nine

Nna ase. Unit 6: Don't mention it.

nnan Unit 7: four

nni ha, etc. Unit 4: is / are not here

nnum Unit 7: five
nom Unit 8: drink
nsia Unit 8: six
nso Unit 8: also

nson Unit 8: seven nwotwe Unit 9: eight

paa Unit 10: very much
Peter Brown Unit 6: Peter Brown

υnit 10: like (i.e. to be fond of)

pεsewa Unit 6: pesewa pii Unit 3: much pii Unit 10: many

posu**O**feso Unit 4: post office restaurant Unit 9: restaurant

Saa! Unit 7: Is that so! Is that right!

#### **Glossary: Twi to English (continued)**

se (mese) Unit 10: say (I say)

SEn? Unit 5: How?

SEn? Unit 6: How much?

sidi Unit 6: cedi

sika Unit 7: money

sini Unit 4: movie; cinema

sukuu Unit 8: school

tena ase Unit 3: sit down
Thomas Unit 6: Thomas

tiafi Unit 4: bathroom

tii Unit 8: tea

Trade Fair Unit 10: Trade Fair

Twi Unit 1: Twi language

Twini Unit 3: Twi person

w'adamfo Unit 8: your friend

wo Unit 1: you wo Unit 7: your

Wo ho te s**E**n? Unit 2: How are you?

wo nso Unit 2: you too Wo nso  $\varepsilon$ ? Unit 3: And you?

wok**O** Unit 9: you go

wonk Unit 9: you don't go wonom Unit 8: you drink

wonte Unit 1: you don't speak

(Lit. "you don't hear")

#### **Glossary: Twi to English (continued)**

wony E Unit 2: you are not

Wo'ok he? Unit 8: Where are you going?

Wose s**E**n? Unit 10: What do you say?

wote Unit 1: you speak (Lit. "you

hear")

wote ase **E** Unit 10: you understand

woy**E** Unit 2: you are

wD Unit 10: have (i.e. to possess)

w**>** he ...? Unit 4: Where is ...?

wo ho Unit 4: is there

Yaa, Eson. Unit 1: (a response to greetings)

yei Unit 6: this

yei yε ... Unit 10: this is ...

Yei y \( \mathbf{E} \) de\( \mathbf{E} \)n? Unit 10: What is this?

Vε Unit 2: is / am (the verb to be)

yε dε Unit 9: is sweet

yε fε Unit 10: is beautiful

yε sεn? Unit 9: is how much / is how

many?

YEfrE wo sEn? Unit 5: What is your name?

Yoo. Unit 4: O.K.

#### Glossary: English to Twi

Accra Unit 8: Nkran also Unit 2: nso

American person Unit 2: Am**E**rikani

Amma (girl born on Sat.) Unit 5: Amma

and (joining single words) Unit 9: ne

Asante person Unit 3: Asanteni

bank Unit 4: bank bathroom Unit 4: tiafi

Beach (Labadi) Unit 10: Beach (Labadi)

beautiful Unit 10: f**\varepsilon**beer Unit 8: bia
Bob Unit 6: Bob
Unit 6: Brown

bus Unit 2: bas

bus stop Unit 4: bas stap

bye Unit 3: baae

bye-bye; good-bye Unit 3: baabae oo

car Unit 10: kaa Cedi Unit 6: Sidi

chewing gum Unit 9: chewing gum

chief's title Unit 5: Nana

chocolate Unit 9: chocolate chopbar Unit 4: chopbar

cinema (movie) Unit 4: sini

Coca Cola Unit 7: Coka Cola

#### Glossary: English to Twi (continued)

coconut Unit 10: kube
coffee Unit 8: coffee
Coke Unit 7: Coke
come again Unit 7: bra bio

Continental Hotel Unit 6: Continental Hotel

cup Unit 9: k**>>**p Don't mention it. Unit 6: Nna ase.

drink (to drink) Unit 8: nom eat Unit 8: di

eight Unit 9: nwotwe

Excuse me. Unit 1: Mepa wo kyεw.

English language
Unit 1: Bor of o
Fante person
Unit 3: Fanteni
five
Unit 7: nnum
food
Unit 8: aduane
four
Unit 7: nnan

friend Unit 8: adamfo fufu (kind of food) Unit 8: fufu / fufuo

German person Unit 2: Germanni

go Unit 9: k**ɔ** 

go on (go ahead) Unit 7: k**3** so good afternoon Unit 7: maaha

goodbye Unit 3: baabae oo

good evening Unit 3: maadwo

#### **Glossary: English to Twi (continued)**

good morning Unit 1: maakye oo

(distant)

good morning Unit 3: maakye (Owura, etc.)

(close)

have (to possess) Unit 10: wɔ

Hello. Unit 6: Hello.

here (this place) Unit 4: ha here (get it; take it) Unit 7: gye

hotel Unit 4: hotel

How? Unit 5: SEn?

How are you? Unit 2: Wo ho te s $\epsilon$ n?

How are you Unit 5: See, "What is your

called? name?"

How do you say? Unit 10: See, "What do you

say?"

How much? Unit 6: SEn?

How much is ... Unit 9: ...  $y \in s \in n$ ?

I Unit 1: me

I am Unit 2: mey&

I am fine. Unit 2: Me ho y**ɛ**.

I am going Unit 5: me'ek

I am not Unit 2: menyε

I don't drink ... Unit 8: mennom ...

I don't go Unit 9: menk**3** 

I don't have money. Unit 10: Menni sika.

#### Glossary: English to Twi (continued)

I don't hear / speak Unit 1: mente

I don't like Unit 10: memp**ε** 

I don't understand. Unit 10: Mente ase**ε**.

I drink Unit 8: menom

I go Unit 9: mek**ɔ** 

I have (I possess) Unit 10: mew **D** 

I like Unit 10: mepε

I say Unit 10: mese

I thank you. Unit 3: Meda ase.

I thank you very much. Unit 3: Meda ase pii.

I too Unit 2: me nso

I understand. Unit 10: Mete ase ε.

ice cream Unit 9: ice cream

is (the verb *to be*) Unit 2: y**\xi** 

is beautiful Unit 10: y \xi f \xi

is beautiful / handsome Unit 10: ho y & f &

(of persons)

is how much? Unit 9: y \( \xi \) s \( \xi n \)?

is not here Unit 4: nni ha

is sweet Unit 9: y\mathbf{E} d\mathbf{E}

Is that so! Unit 7: Saa!

is there Unit 4: wo ho

is where? Unit 4: wo he?

It (It is there.) Unit 4:  $\mathcal{E}(\mathcal{E}w3 h3)$ 

It's all right / enough. Unit 7: **ξ**y**ε**.

#### Glossary: English to Twi (continued)

It's four, etc. Unit 9: ξyε nnan, etc. It's no matter. Unit 2: ξnyε hwee.

Kofi (boy born on Friday) Unit 5: Kofi

Koforidua Unit 4: Koforidua Kumasi Unit 4: Kumase

Labadi Beach Unit 10: Labadi Beach

left (opposite of right) Unit 9: benkum

like (to be fond of) Unit 10: pε little Unit 3: kakra

lot (a lot, a lot of) Unit 3: pii

madam Unit 4: awuraa

many Unit 10: pii

Mary Unit 5: Mary

Mensa Unit 6: Mensa miss (young lady) Unit 4: awuraa

money Unit 7: sika

mother Unit 8: maame

movie (cinema) Unit 4: sini much Unit 3: pii

my friend Unit 8: m'adamfo

Nancy Unit 5: Nancy

newspaper Unit 6: newspaper

nine Unit 9: nkron no Unit 1: dabi

O.K. Unit 4: Yoo.

#### Glossary: English to Twi (continued)

one Unit 6: biako or Unit 8: anaa

orange Unit 8: ankaa (other places:

akutu)

pesewa Unit 6: p**\(\mathbelle\)** pesawas Unit 6: mp**\(\mathbelle\)** sewa

Peter Brown Unit 6: Peter Brown

please Unit 1: mepa wo ky & w

question word Unit 1: anaa

response to greetings Unit 1: Yaa, Eson. restaurant Unit 9: restaurant

right (opposite of left) Unit 9: nifa

say (I say) Unit 10: se (mese ...)

say it again

School

Unit 3: ka bio
Unit 8: sukuu
Unit 8: nson

sit down Unit 3: tena ase

six Unit 8: nsia

slowly Unit 9: b**ɔkɔɔ** 

sweet Unit 9: dE tea Unit 8: tii ten Unit 10: du

Thank you. Unit 3: Meda ase.

Thank you very much. Unit 3: Meda ase pii.

there Unit 4: hɔ

#### **Glossary: English to Twi (continued)**

this Unit 6: yei

this is ... Unit 10: yei y $\epsilon$  ...

this is what Unit 10: See, "What is this?"

Thomas Unit 6: Thomas three Unit 6: mmiEnsa

Trade Fair Unit 10: Trade Fair

Twi (language) Unit 1: Twi

Twi person Unit 3: Twini

two Unit 6: mmienu

understand (perceive) Unit 10: te ase&

very much Unit 10: pii/ii ...; paa

welcome Unit 1: akwaaba

what Unit 10: de**E**n

What do you say? Unit 10: Wose s**E**n?

(Wose de**E**n?)

What is this? Unit 10: Yei y \mathcal{\xi} de \mathcal{\xi}n?

What is your name? Unit 5: YEfrE wo sEn?

Where (is where?) Unit 4: He? (wo he?)

Where are you going? Unit 8: Wo'oka he?

yes Unit 2: aane

you (and you? – Unit 3) Unit 1: wo (wo nso  $\varepsilon$ ?) you are ... (verb *to be*) Unit 2: woy $\varepsilon$  (are: y $\varepsilon$  –

You are going where? Unit 8: Wo' ok >> he?

(Literal)

you are not Unit 2: wony

# Glossary: English to Twi (continued)

you don't go Unit 9: wonk**ɔ** 

you don't speak Unit 1: wonte

(Lit.: you don't hear)

you drink Unit 8: wonom

you go Unit 9: wok**ɔ** 

you say what? Unit 10: See, "What do you

say?"

you speak Unit 1: wote

(Literal: you hear)

you too Unit 2: wo nso

you understand Unit 10: wote ase

your (e.g., your mother) Unit 7: wo (wo maame)

your friend Unit 8: w'adamfo